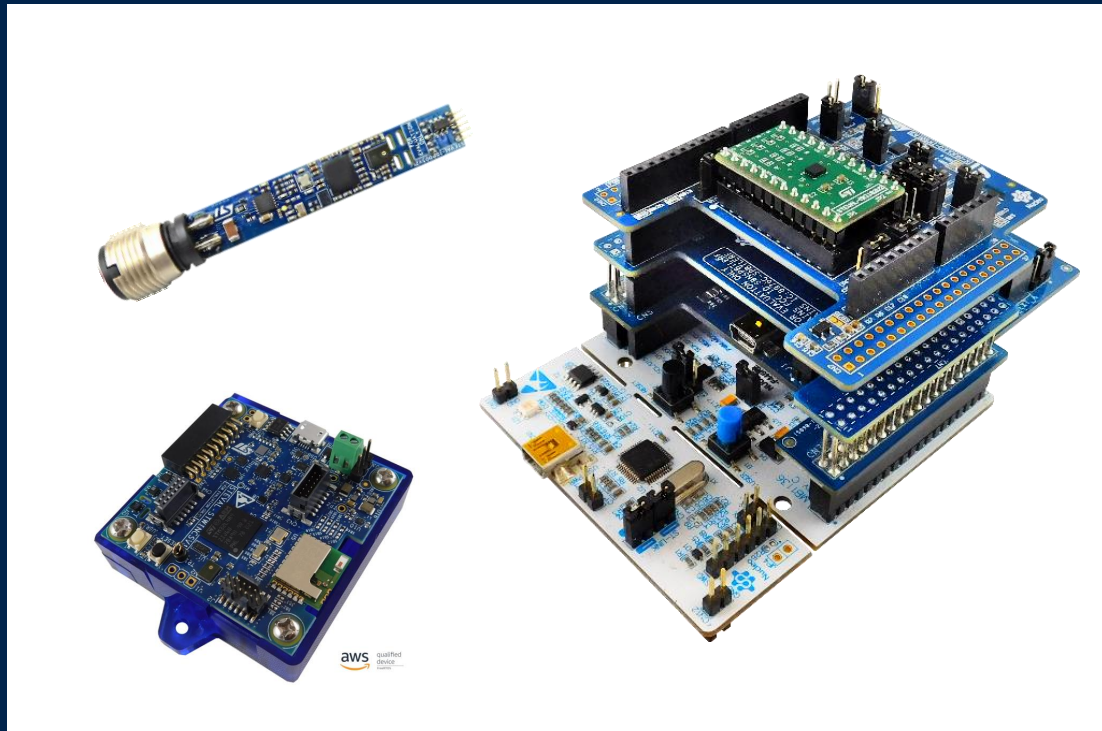




life.augmented



Quick Start Guide

STM32Cube function pack for multi sensors node
with signal processing to enable predictive
maintenance
(FP-IND-PREDMNT1)

Rev. 2.5 (July 12, 2021)

Agenda

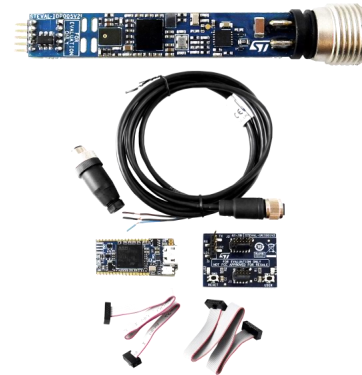
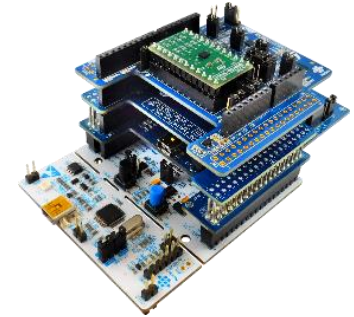
- 1 Hardware and Software overview
- 2 Setup & Demo Examples
- 3 Documents & Related Resources
- 4 STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview

1- Hardware and Software overview

Hardware Overview

Sample implementations are available for:

1. STM32 Nucleo with expansion boards
 - NUCLEO-F446RE + X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2 + X-NUCLEO-BNRRG2A1 + X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 + STEVAL-MKI182V2
2. STEVAL- BFA001V2B evaluation kit
 - STEVAL-IDP005V2 + STEVAL-UKI001V2 + 4-wire 2m cable
3. STEVAL-STWINKT1B evaluation kit with STEVAL-STWINWFFV1 (Wi-Fi Expansion)
 - STWIN Core System + STLINK-V3MINI debugger + 480mAh Li-Po battery + Plastic box



Motion MEMS and environmental sensors expansion board

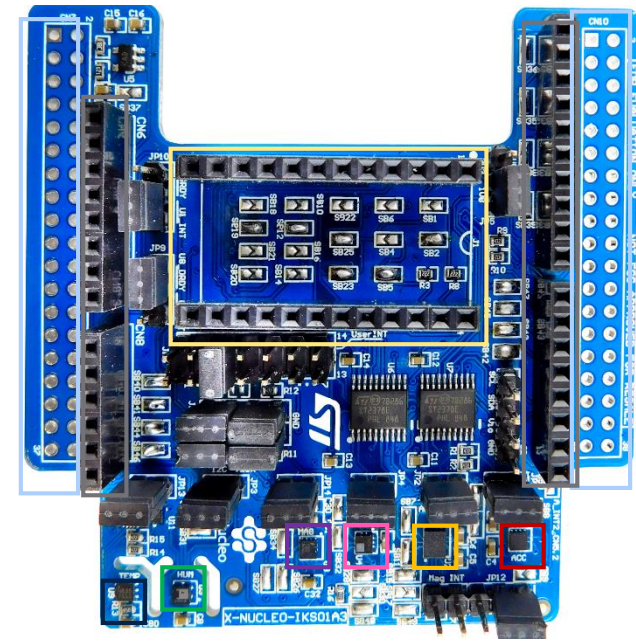
STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (1/7)









X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 Hardware Description

- The X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 is a motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system.
- It is compatible with the Arduino UNO R3 connector layout and is designed around ST's latest sensors.

Key Product on board

- LSM6DSO MEMS 3D accelerometer ($\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16$ g) + 3D gyroscope ($\pm 125/\pm 250/\pm 500/\pm 1000/\pm 2000$ dps)
- LIS2DW12 MEMS 3D accelerometer ($\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16$ g)
- LIS2MDL MEMS 3D magnetometer (± 50 gauss)
- LPS22HH MEMS pressure sensor, 260-1260 hPa absolute digital output barometer
- HTS221: Capacitive digital relative humidity and temperature
- STTS751 Digital Temperature sensor
- DIL 24-pin Socket available for additional MEMS adapters and other sensors (UV index)



	HTS221		LSM6DSO		ST morpho connector**
	LPS22HH		LIS2DW12		Arduino UNO R3 connector
	LIS2MDL		STTS751		DIL 24-pin

** Connector for the STM32 Nucleo Board

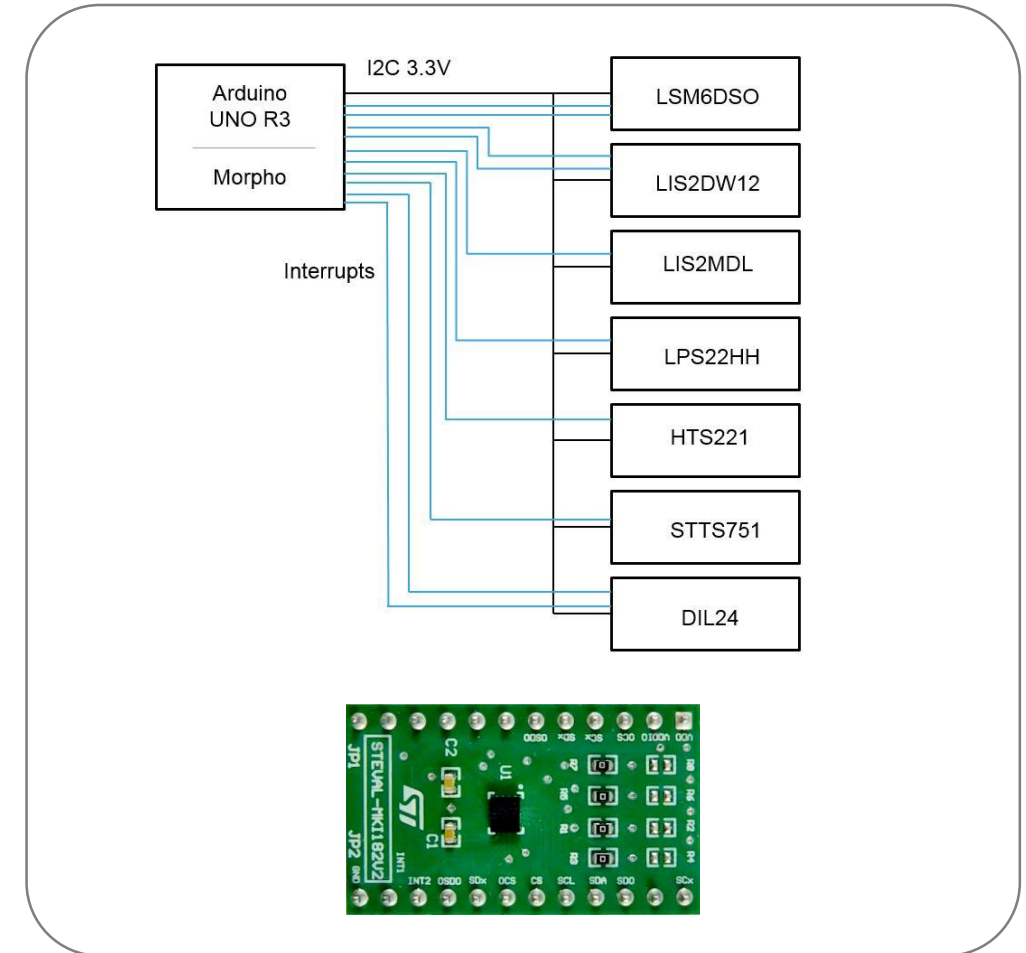
Motion MEMS and environmental sensors expansion board

STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (2/7)

X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 Key Features

- The X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 is a motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system.
- All sensor sensors are connected on a single I²C bus
- Sensor I²C address selection
- Each sensor has separate power supply lines allowing power consumption measurements
- Sensor disconnection (disconnects the I²C bus as well as the power supply)
- Interrupt and DRDY signals from sensors
- DIL24 socket (compatible with STEVAL-MKI***V* MEMS adapter boards)

** is used as a wildcard character for related part number*



Bluetooth Low Energy Expansion Board

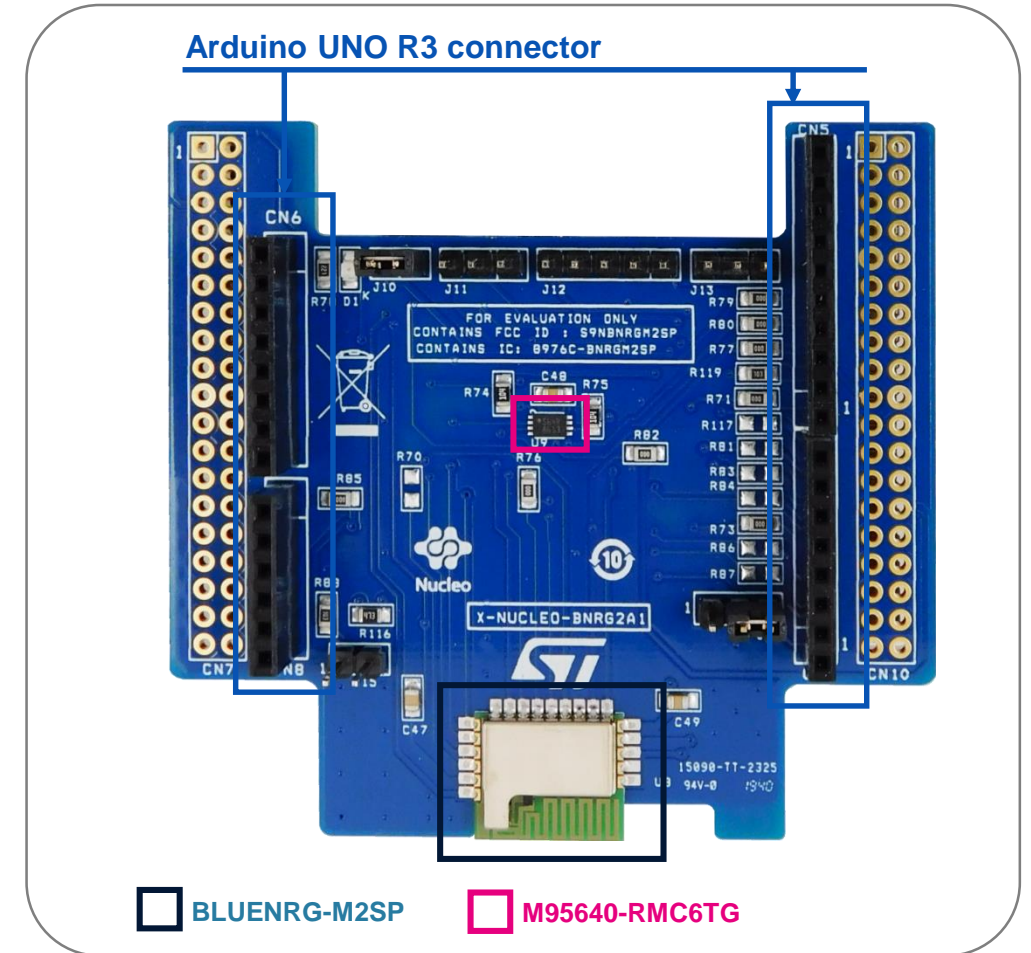
STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (3/7)

Hardware Description

- The X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1 is a Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) evaluation and development board system, designed around ST's BLUENRG-M2SP Bluetooth Low Energy module based on BlueNRG-2.
- The BlueNRG-2 processor hosted in the BLUENRG-M2SP module communicates with the STM32 microcontroller, hosted on the Nucleo development board, through an SPI link available on the Arduino UNO R3 connector.

Key Product on board

- BLUENRG-M2SP Bluetooth Low Energy, FCC and IC certified (FCC ID: S9NBNRGM2SP, IC: B976C-BNRGM2SP), module based on Bluetooth® Low Energy wireless network processor BlueNRG-2, BLE v5.0 compliant.
- BLUENRG-M2SP integrates a BALF-NRG-02D3 balun and a PCB antenna. It embeds 32 MHz crystal oscillator for the BlueNRG-2.
- M95640-RMC6TG 64-Kbit serial SPI bus EEPROM with high-speed clock interface



Latest info available at www.st.com
X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1

MEMS Microphones expansion board (X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2)

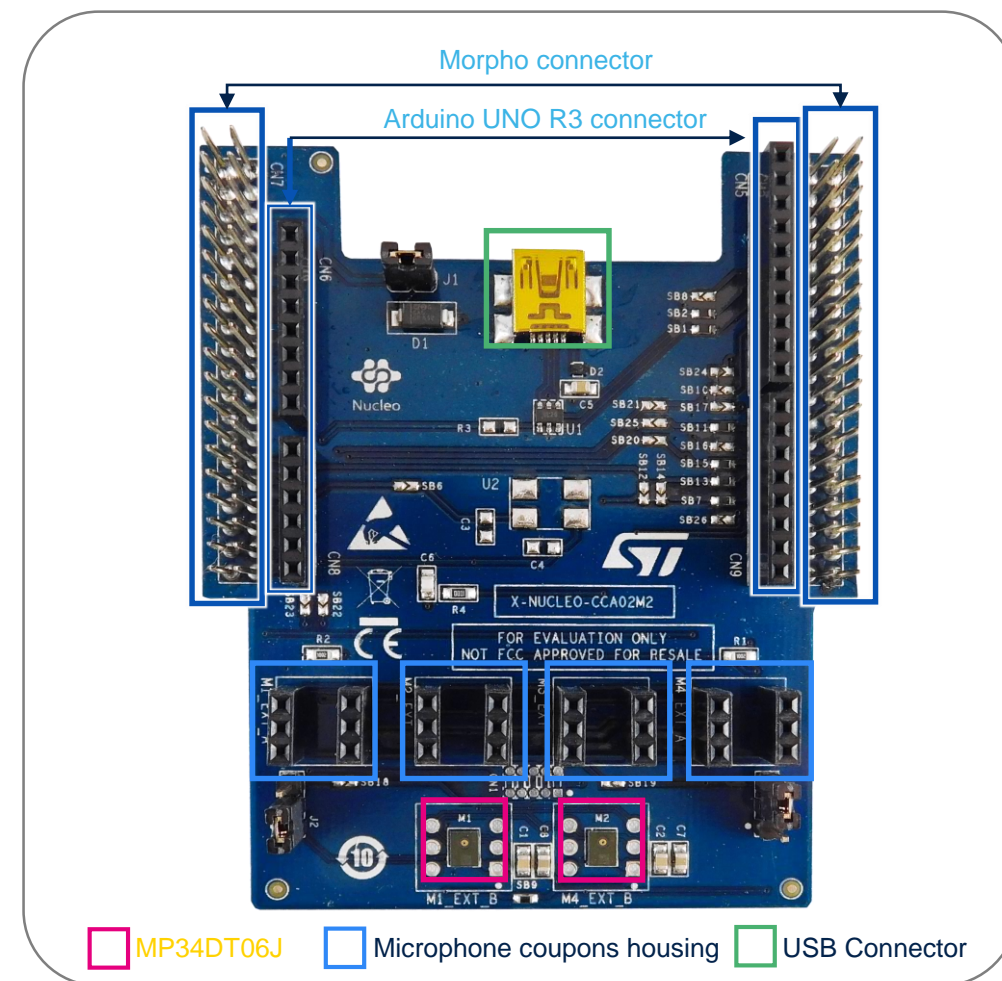
STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (4/7)

Hardware Description

- The X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2 is an expansion board that has been designed around MP34DT06J digital MEMS microphone. It is compatible with the ST morpho connector layout and with digital microphone coupon boards such as STEVAL-MIC001V1, STEVAL-MIC002V1 and STEVAL-MIC003V1.
- The X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2 embeds two MP34DT06J microphones and allows synchronized acquisition and streaming of up to 4 microphones through I²S, SPI, DFSDM or SAI peripherals.

Key Product on board

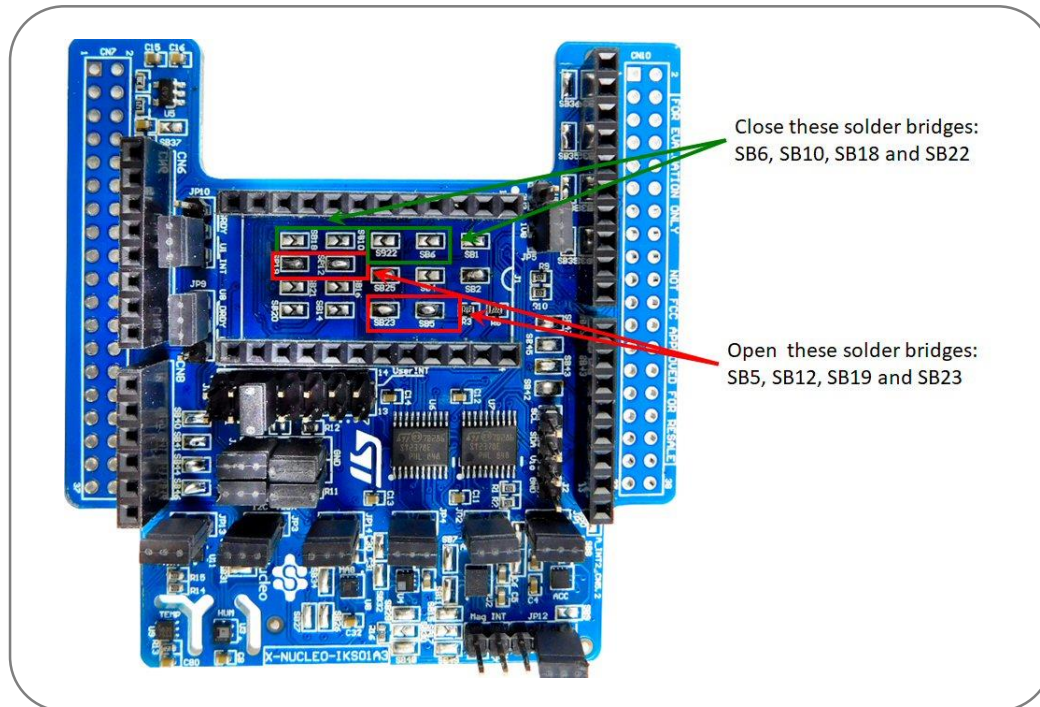
- MP34DT06J ultra-compact, low-power, omnidirectional, digital MEMS microphone built with a capacitive sensing element and an IC interface.



Latest info available at www.st.com
X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2

Important Hardware Additional Information

STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (5/7)



Modifications on the X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 board for DIL24 + SPI connection

For only X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 you can select I2C or SPI connection mode for DIL24 socket by modification in the file `iks01a3_conf.h` ***USE_SPI_FOR_DIL24*** define as:

- 0 --> for enable I2C connection
- 1 --> for enable SPI connection

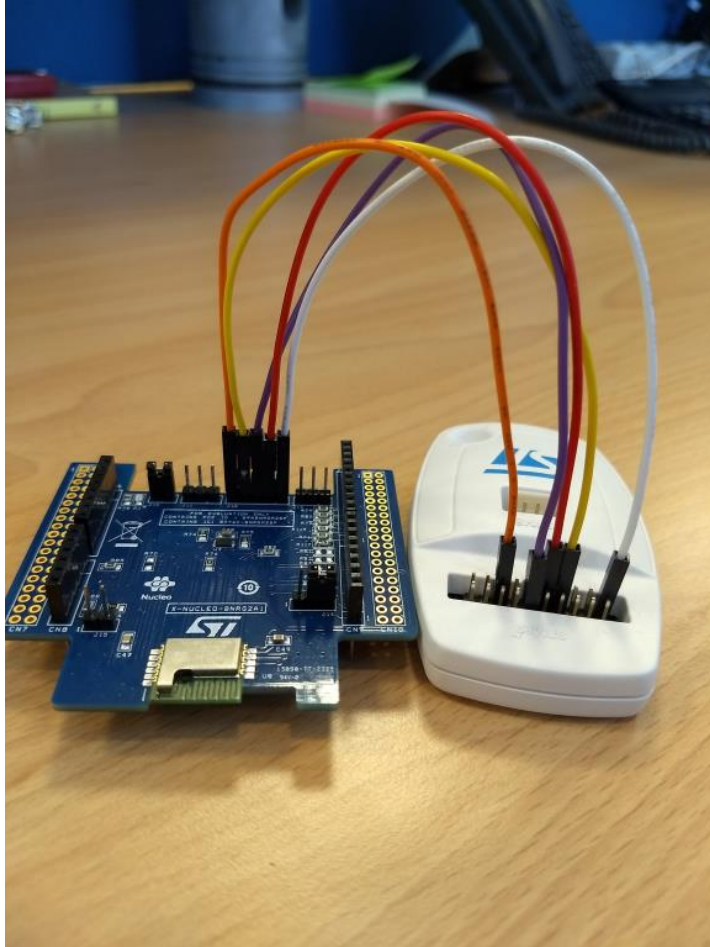
I2C connection is enabled as default.

These hardware patch to be performed on the X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 to enable SPI support on DIL24 socket:

- Open solder bridges SB5, SB12, SB19 and SB23
- Close solder bridges SB6, SB10, SB18 and SB22

Important Hardware Additional Information

STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (6/7)



BlueNRG-2 library does not work with the stock firmware that is loaded in the BLE module of X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1 expansion board.

For this reason:

- first of all, it is needed to solder on X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1, if it is not soldered, a 0 Ohm resistor at R117.
- Then you can use a standard ST-Link V2-1 with 5 jumper wires female-female together with STSW-BNRGFLASHER software tool (currently available only for Windows PC) in order to update the firmware of the BLE module of X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1.

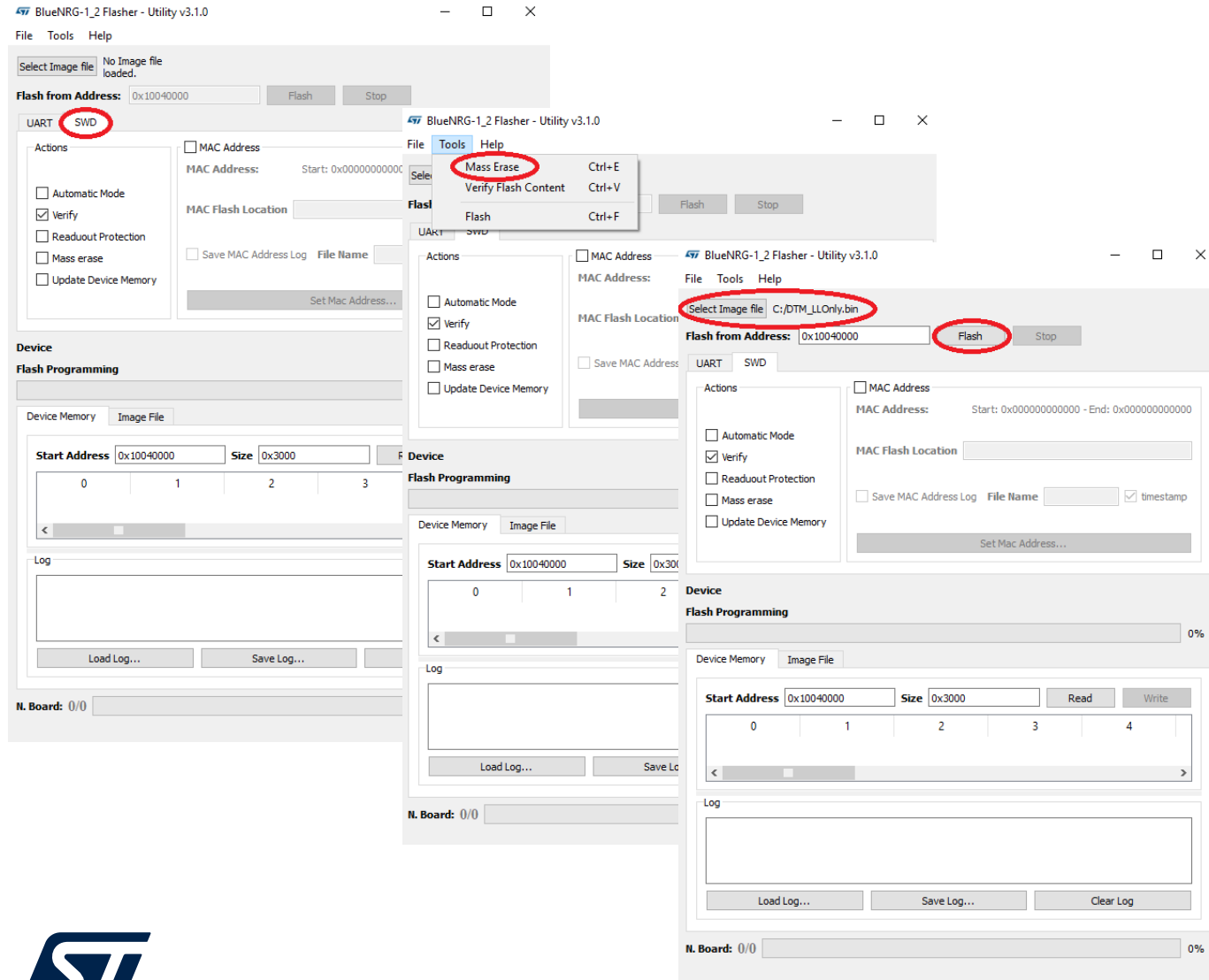
You need to connect the J12 pins of the X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1 to the pins of the ST-Link V2-1 as shown in the picture and follow the steps show in the next slide.

In particular we have the following connections:

	J12	ST-Link V2-1
Pin	1	1
Pin	2	9
Pin	3	12
Pin	4	7
Pin	5	15

Important Hardware Additional Information

STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards - Hardware Overview (7/7)



1. install the ST BlueNRG-1_2 Flasher Utility and open it, then select the SWD tab
2. Erase the flash memory of the BlueNRG-2 chip
3. Download the Link Layer Only firmware for the BLE module from the following link [DTM_LLOnly.bin](#)
4. Load the Link Layer Only firmware in the ST BlueNRG-1_2 Flasher Utility and then press the "Flash" button
5. If you need to restore the stock firmware of the BLE module of X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1, you can repeat the procedure using this firmware image [DTM_Full.bin](#)
6. If you should find some issues during the update process, you can try to repeat the procedure closing the J15 jumper on the X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1 expansion board.

Multi-sensor predictive maintenance kit with IO-Link stack v.1.1 (STEVAL-BFA001V2B)

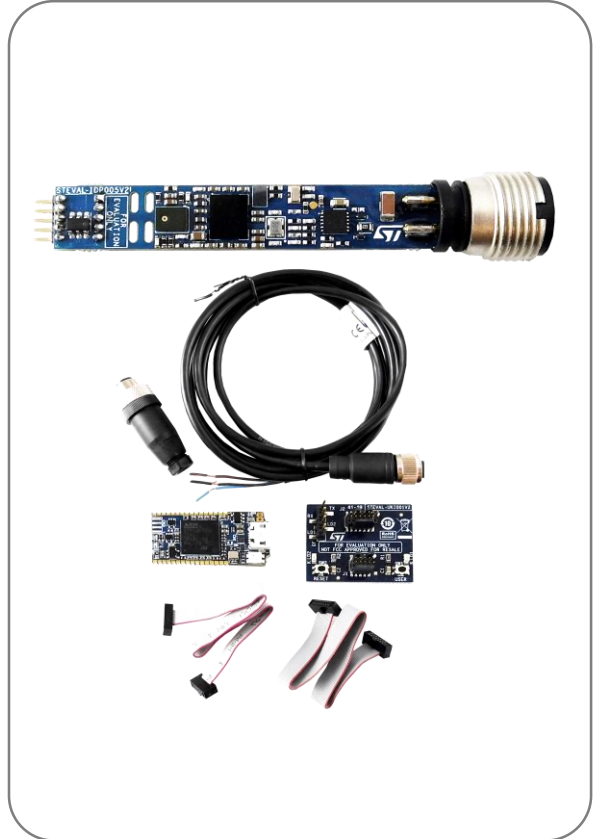
Hardware Overview

Industrial reference design kit Hardware Description

- The Predictive maintenance kit with sensors and IO-Link capability (STEVAL-BFA001V2B) is an industrial reference design kit designed for condition monitoring (CM) and predictive maintenance (PdM).
- The hardware development kit consists of an industrial sensor board (STEVAL-IDP005V2), communication adapter board (STEVAL-UKI001V2), ST-LINK-V3MINI programming and debugging interface, a 0.050" 10-pin flat cable, a 4-pole cable mount connector plug with male contacts and an M12 female connector with a 2 m cable.
- The package includes an industrial M12 cable for power or connection with a master port.
- The connection is managed using a standard multipolar cable with one wire used for IO-Link data, one for the L+ line (positive supply voltage pole) and one for the L- line (negative supply voltage pole).data acquisition campaigns

Key Product on board

- Sensor node (STEVAL-IDP005V2 - not available for separate sale)
 - 32-bit ARM® Cortex®-M4 core for signal processing and analysis (STM32F469AI)
 - Ultra-wide bandwidth (up to 6kHz), low-noise, 3-axis digital vibration sensor (IIS3DWB)
 - Absolute digital pressure sensor (LPS22HB)
 - Relative humidity and temperature sensors (HTS221)
 - Digital microphone sensors (MP34DT05-A)
 - IO-Link PHY device (L6362A)
 - EEPROM (M95M01-DF) for data storage
 - Step-down switching regulator and LDO regulator (L6984 and LDK220)
 - ESD protection (ESDALC6V1-1U2, SMBJ33CA)



Latest info available at www.st.com
STEVAL-BFA001V2B

STWIN SensorTile Wireless Industrial Node development kit (STEVAL-STWINKT1B)

Hardware Overview

STWIN SensorTile Wireless Industrial Node development kit Hardware Description

- The STWIN SensorTile wireless industrial node (STEVAL-STWINKT1B) is a development kit and reference design that simplifies prototyping and testing of advanced industrial IoT applications such as condition monitoring and predictive maintenance.
- The kit supports BLE wireless connectivity through an on-board module, and Wi-Fi connectivity through a special plugin expansion board (STEVAL-STWINWV1).

Key Product on board

- Multi-sensing wireless platform implementing vibration monitoring and ultrasound detection
- Built around STWIN core system board with processing, sensing, connectivity and expansion capabilities
- Micro SD Card slot for standalone data logging applications
- Wireless BLE4.2 (on-board) and Wi-Fi (with STEVAL-STWINWV1 expansion board), and wired RS485 and USB OTG connectivity
- Option to implement Authentication and Brand protection secure solution with STSAFE-A110 (footprint)
- Wide range of industrial IoT sensors: ultra-wide bandwidth (up to 6 kHz), low-noise, 3-axis digital vibration sensor (IIS3DWB), 3D accelerometer + 3D Gyro iNEMO inertial measurement unit (ISM330DHCX) with machine learning core, ultra-low-power high performance MEMS motion sensor (IIS2DH), 3-axis magnetometer (IIS2MDC), digital absolute pressure sensor (LPS22HH), relative humidity and temperature sensor (HTS221) and low-voltage digital local temperature sensor (STTS751)
- Industrial grade digital MEMS microphone (IMP34DT05) and wideband analog MEMS microphone (MP23ABS1)
- Modular architecture, expandable via on-board connectors: STMOD+ and 40-pin flex general purpose expansions, 12-pin male plug for connectivity expansions and 12-pin female plug for sensing expansions
- Other kit components: Li-Po battery 480 mAh, STLINK-V3MINI debugger with programming cable and Plastic box

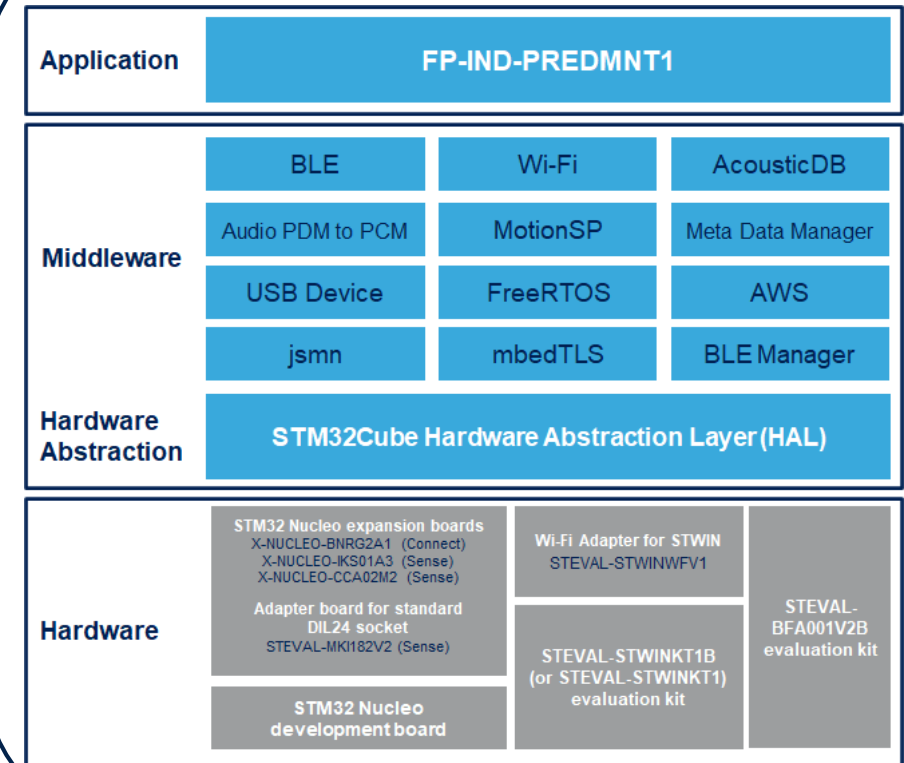


Latest info available at www.st.com
STEVAL-STWINKT1B

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 Software Description

- FP-IND-PREDMNT1 is an STM32Cube function pack including dedicated algorithms for advanced time and frequency domain signal processing and analysis of the 3D digital accelerometer with flat bandwidth up to 6 kHz. The package includes also pressure, relative humidity and temperature sensor monitoring and audio algorithms for acoustic emission (AE) up to 20 kHz, and ultrasound emission analysis up to 80 kHz.
- According to the designer's needs for connectivity and sensors, different options are available and selectable by changing parameter settings.
- With the NUCLEO-F446RE development board and the STEVAL-STWINKT1B kit with BLE connectivity, you can monitor and log the algorithm output and sensor data using the STBLESensor app.
- The STEVAL-IDP005V2 included in the STEVAL-BFA001V2B evaluation kit allows connecting a PC via USB to monitor and log the algorithm output, sensor data and equipment status.
- By using the STEVAL-STWINKT1B kit with Wi-Fi connectivity, you can connect the device to the dedicated DSH-PREDMNT web-based dashboard to monitor and log the algorithm output, sensor data and equipment status.
- The FP-IND-PREDMNT1, together with the suggested combination of STM32 and ST devices, can be used to develop specific industrial predictive maintenance applications for early detection of warning signs of potential failures.
- The software runs on the STM32 microcontroller and includes all the necessary drivers for the STM32 Nucleo development board and expansion boards, as well as for the STEVAL-BFA001V2 and STEVAL-STWINKTV1 evaluation kit.

Overall Software Architecture



Latest info available at www.st.com
FP-IND-PREDMNT1

Key features

- Complete firmware to develop a sensor node for condition monitoring and predictive maintenance applications, featuring digital or analog microphone, environmental and motion sensors, and performing real-time monitoring of parameters and equipment status via:
 - user terminal by UART (available for the STEVAL-IDP005V2 evaluation board included in the STEVAL-BFA001V2B kit)
 - Wi-Fi connectivity (available for the STEVAL-STWINKT1B kit with the STEVAL-STWINWV1 Wi-Fi adapter)
 - BLE connectivity (available for the NUCLEO-F446RE development board and the STEVAL-STWINKT1B kit)
- Signal processing (MotionSP) middleware for vibration analysis in time domain (speed RMS and acceleration peak) and frequency domain (FFT with programmable size, averaging, overlapping and windowing)
- PDM to PCM and sound pressure level (SPL) middleware for digital microphones (for NUCLEO-F446RE and STEVAL-BFA001V2B)
- Acoustic FFT Analysis for NUCLEO-F446RE and STEVAL-BFA001V2B
- Ultrasound FFT Analysis for STEVAL-STWINKT1B
- Configurable alarm and warning thresholds for key parameters
- Data logging capability through mobile app or PC serial terminal
- Compatible with STBLESensor application for Android/iOS, to perform sensor data reading, audio and motion algorithm feature demo, and firmware update over the air (FOTA) (feature available only when using NUCLEO-F446RE and STEVAL-STWINKT1B with BLE connectivity)
- Compatible with DSH-PREDMNT web-based predictive maintenance dashboard for monitoring sensor data and device status (feature available only when using the STEVAL-STWINKT1B with the STEVAL-STWINWV1 Wi-Fi adapter)
- Sample implementation available for the STEVAL-BFA001V2B and STEVALSTWINKT1 kits
- Sample implementation available for X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2, X-NUCLEOIKS01A3, STEVAL-MKI182V2 (DIL24 based on ISM330DLC) and X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1 connected to a NUCLEO-F446RE board
- Easy portability across different MCU families, thanks to STM32Cube
- Free, user-friendly license terms

2- Setup & Demo Examples

Setup & Demo Examples

Software and Other prerequisites

- **STSW-LINK004 ([Link](#))**
 - STM32 ST-LINK Utility is a full-featured software interface for programming STM32 microcontrollers
- **FP-IND-PREDMNT1**
 - Copy the .zip file content into a folder on your PC. The package will contain source code example (Keil, IAR, STM32CubeIDE) based only on **NUCLEO-F446RE** or **STEVAL-BFA001V2B** or **STEVAL-STWINKT1B**
- **ST BLE Sensor** Application for [Android](#)/[iOS](#) to download from Google Store / iTunes
- **ST DSH-PREDMNT** Account
- Common freely Serial line terminal (i.e. TeraTerm)

2.1- Setup Overview: STM32 Nucleo with Expansion boards

Setup Overview

HW prerequisites with NUCLEO-F446RE

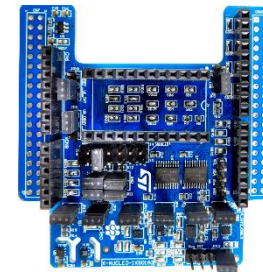
- 1x Bluetooth Low Energy Expansion Board (**X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1**)
- 1x Motion MEMS and Environmental Sensor Expansion Board (**X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3**)
- 1x ISM330DLC adapter board for a standard DIL24 socket (**STEVAL-MKI182V2**)
- 1x Digital MEMS Microphone Expansion Board (**X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2**)
- 1x STM32 Nucleo Development Board (**NUCLEO-F446RE**)
- 1x Android™ or iOS™ device
- 1x PC with Windows 7 and above
- 1x USB type A to Mini-B USB cable



NUCLEO-F446RE



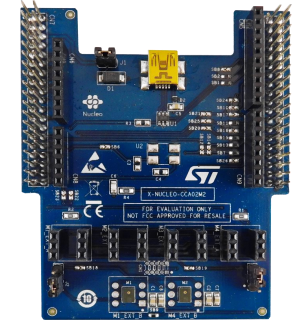
STEVAL-MKI182V2



X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3



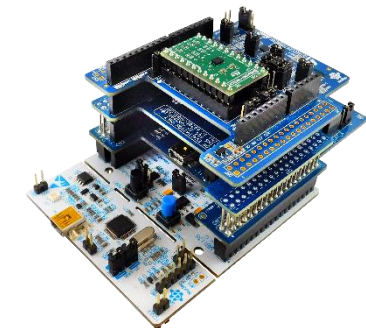
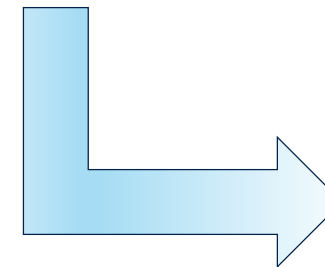
X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1



X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2



Mini USB



It is necessary to connect the boards in the order shown in this picture

Setup Overview

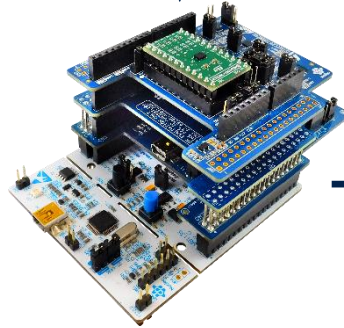
Start coding in just a few minutes (1/3)



1 www.st.com/stm32code

2

Select Function Pack:
FP-IND-PREDMNT1



3

Download & unpack

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 package structure

Name

_htmresc	Docs
Documentation	BSP, HAL and drivers
Drivers	BlueNRG-2, Audio, MotionSP
Middlewares	Application example
Projects	Boot loader binary
Utilities	
package.xml	
Release_Notes.html	

4

.\Projects\STM32F446RE-Nucleo\Demonstrations\Acoustic_Analysis
.\Projects\STM32F446RE-Nucleo\Demonstrations\Predictive_Maintenance

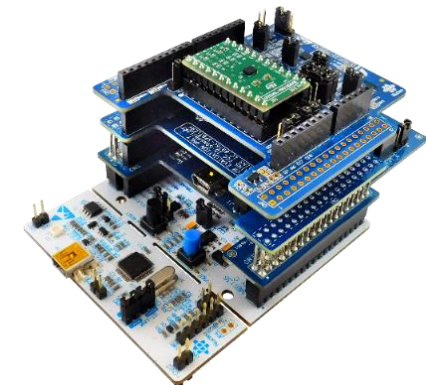
Android™/iOS™ smartphone and
ST BLE Sensor application
(V4.10.0 or higher)

6

Use the pre-compiled binaries for registering your device, or alternative
re-compile the code adding your device certificate



5











Setup Overview

Start coding in just a few minutes (2/3)

1. How to install the pre-compiled binary:

- For each demonstration, there is inside the package one folder called “Binary”

Projects > STM32F446RE-Nucleo > Demonstrations > Acoustic_Analysis > Binary			Projects > STM32F446RE-Nucleo > Demonstrations > Predictive_Maintenance > Binary		
Name	Date modified	Type	Name	Date modified	Type
 NUCLEO-F446RE_AcousticAnalysis_I2C_BL_v2.4.0.bin	6/7/2021 6:11 PM		 NUCLEO-F446RE_PredictiveMaintenance_I2C_BL_v2.4.0.bin	6/9/2021 10:12 AM	BIN File
 NUCLEO-F446RE_AcousticAnalysis_I2C_v2.4.0.bin	6/7/2021 6:11 PM		 NUCLEO-F446RE_PredictiveMaintenance_I2C_v2.4.0.bin	6/9/2021 10:11 AM	BIN File
 NUCLEO-F446RE_AcousticAnalysis_SPI_BL_v2.4.0.bin	6/7/2021 6:13 PM		 NUCLEO-F446RE_PredictiveMaintenance_SPI_BL_v2.4.0.bin	6/9/2021 10:08 AM	BIN File
 NUCLEO-F446RE_AcousticAnalysis_SPI_v2.4.0.bin	6/7/2021 6:13 PM		 NUCLEO-F446RE_PredictiveMaintenance_SPI_v2.4.0.bin	6/9/2021 10:03 AM	BIN File

- It contains:
 - pre-compiled FP-IND-PREDMNT1 FW that could be flashed to a supported STM32 Nucleo Board using the ST-Link at the right position (0x08004000)
 - [Important Note](#): this pre-compiled binary is compatible with the FOTA update procedure
 - pre-compiled FP-IND-PREDMNT1 + BootLoader FW that could be directly flashed to a supported STM32 Nucleo Board using the ST-Link or by doing “Drag & Drop” (the latter only for STM32 Nucleo boards)
 - [Important Note](#): this pre-compiled binary is not compatible with the FOTA update procedure

Setup Overview

Start coding in just a few minutes (3/3)



2. How Install the code after compiling the project:

- Compile the project with your preferred IDE
- On Windows: for each IDE and for each platform there is one batch script:
 - IAR toolchain Embedded Workbench V8.50.9:
 - [CleanPREDMNT1_IAR_F446.bat](#)
 - µVision toolchain - MDK-ARM Professional Version: 5.32.0:
 - [CleanPREDMNT1_MDK-ARM_F446.bat](#)
 - STM32CubeIDE Version 1.6.1:
 - [CleanPREDMNT1_STM32CubeIDE_F446.bat](#)
- For Linux/iOS: only for STM32CubeIDE and for each platform there is one OpenOCD:
 - [CleanPREDMNT1_STM32CubeIDE_F446.sh](#)

It's necessary to edit this file for setting the right installation and Library path
- These scripts perform the following steps:
 - Full Flash Erase
 - Flash the right BootLoader at the right position (0x08000000)
 - Flash the PREDMNT1 firmware at the right position (0x08004000)
 - This is the firmware that was compiled with the IDE
 - This firmware is compatible with the FOTA update procedure
 - Save a complete Binary FW that includes both PREDMNT1 and the BootLoader
 - [This binary can be directly flashed to a supported STM32 board using the ST-Link or by doing "Drag & Drop"](#)
 - [Important Note: this additional pre-compiled binary is not compatible with the FOTA update procedure](#)

Projects > STM32F446RE-Nucleo > Demonstrations > Predictive_Maintenance > EWARM				
Name	Date modified	Type	Size	
CleanPREDMNT1_IAR_F446.bat	11/23/2020 7:05 PM	Windows Batch File	2 KB	
PredictiveMaintenance.eww	11/23/2020 7:05 PM	IAR IDE Workspace	1 KB	
Project.ewd	11/23/2020 7:05 PM	EWD File	53 KB	
Project.ewp	11/23/2020 7:05 PM	EWP File	51 KB	
startup_stm32f446xx.s	11/23/2020 7:05 PM	Assembler Source	27 KB	
stm32f446xx_flash.icf	11/23/2020 7:05 PM	ICF File	2 KB	

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

/***** Clean FP-IND-PREDMNT1 *****/
/***** Full chip erase *****/
/***** Install Bootloader *****/

ST-LINK ST-LINK CLI V3.5.0.0
ST-LINK ST-LINK Command Line Interface
ST-LINK SN: 066FF4B55075187282945
ST-LINK Firmware version: V2337926
Connected via SWO.
SWO Frequency = 4800K.
Target voltage = 3.2 V
Connection mode: Normal
Reset mode: Hardware reset
Device ID: 0x421
Device flash size: 512 Kbytes
Device family: STM32F446xx
MCU Reset.

Full chip erase...
Flash memory erased.

/***** Install Bootloader *****/
/***** ST-LINK ST-LINK CLI V3.5.0.0 *****/
ST-LINK ST-LINK Command Line Interface
ST-LINK SN: 066FF4B55075187282945
ST-LINK Firmware version: V2337926
Connected via SWO.
SWO Frequency = 4800K.
Target voltage = 3.2 V
Connection mode: Normal
Reset mode: Hardware reset
Device ID: 0x421
Device flash size: 512 Kbytes
Device family: STM32F446xx
Loading file...
Flash Programming:
File : ..\..\..\Utilities\Bootloader\STM32F446RE\BootloaderF4.bin
Address : 0x08000000
Memory programming...

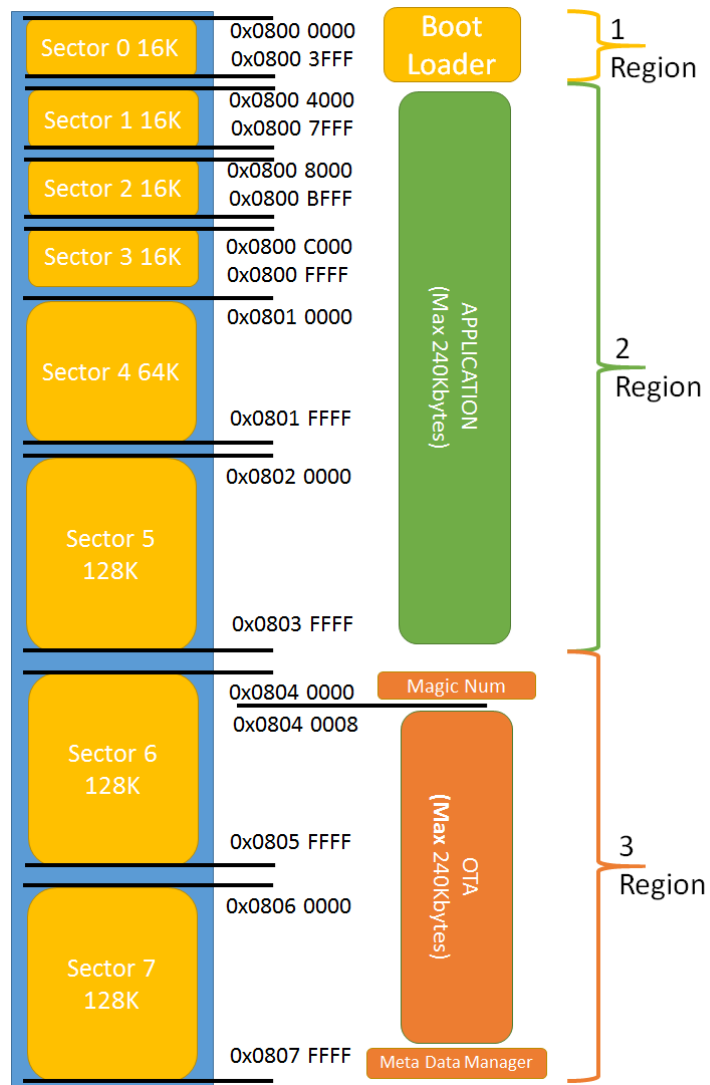
Reading and verifying device memory... 100%
Memory programmed in 8s and 855ms.
Verification... OK
Programming complete.

/***** Install FP-IND-PREDMNT1 *****/
/***** ST-LINK ST-LINK CLI V3.5.0.0 *****/
ST-LINK ST-LINK Command Line Interface
ST-LINK SN: 066FF4B55075187282945
ST-LINK Firmware version: V2337926
Connected via SWO.
SWO Frequency = 4800K.
Target voltage = 3.2 V
Connection mode: Normal
Reset mode: Hardware reset
Device ID: 0x421
Device flash size: 512 Kbytes
Device family: STM32F446xx
Loading file...
Flash Programming:
File : NUCLEO-F446RE_PredictiveMaintenance.bin
Address : 0x08004000
Memory programming...

Reading and verifying device memory... 100%
Memory programmed in 1s and 855ms.
Verification... OK
Programming complete.
```

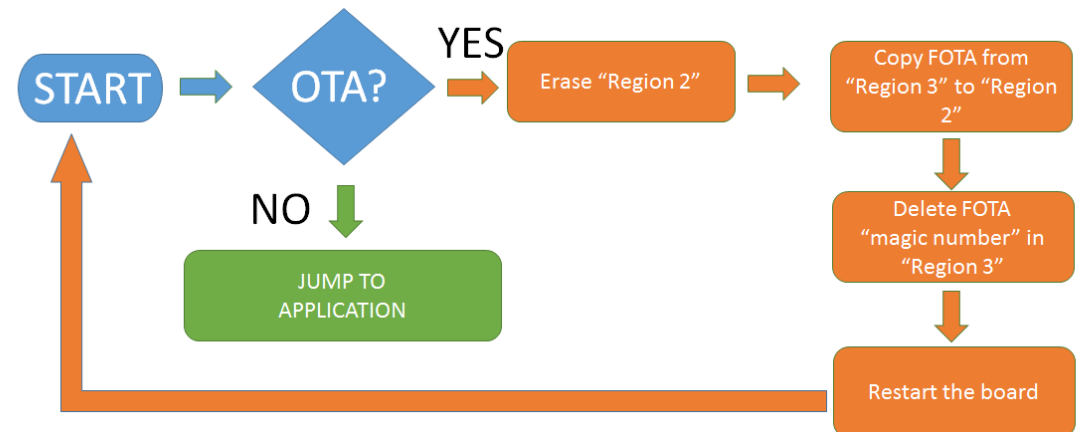
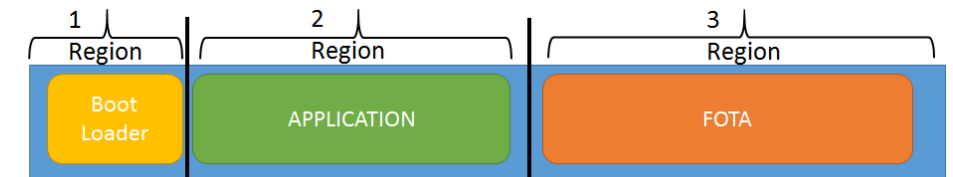
Setup Overview

Flash Management and Boot Process



Flash Structure for STM32F446RE

FLASH Organization



Setup Overview

Bluetooth low energy and sensors software

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 NUCLEO-F446RE - Serial line monitor (e.g.Tera Term)

- Pressing the **RESET** User button on STM32 Nucleo board. You could see the initialization phase

```
COM7 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
UART Initialized
STMicroelectronics FP-IND-PREDMNT1:
Application - Predictive Maintenance
Version 2.4.0
STM32F446xx-Nucleo board

Code compiled for X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 board
ISM330DLC DIL24 Present (SPI connection)
OK Accelerometer Sensor
OK Gyroscope Sensor
OK Magneto Sensor
OK Temperature and Humidity (Sensor1)
OK Temperature and Pressure (Sensor2)
Enabled Accelerometer Sensor
Enabled Gyroscope Sensor
Enabled Magneto Sensor
Enabled Temperature (Sensor1)
Enabled Humidity (Sensor1)
Enabled Temperature (Sensor2)
Enabled Pressure (Sensor2)

OK Audio Init (Audio Freq= 16000)
OK Audio Volume (Volume= 64)

Meta Data Manager read from Flash
Meta Data Manager version=1.3.0
Generic Meta Data found:
MODE NONE Size=8 [bytes]
VIBRATION_PARAM Size=22 [bytes]

(CHAL 1.7.11_0)
Compiled Jun  8 2021 11:50:55 (KEIL)
Send Every 500ms Temperature/Humidity/Pressure
Send Every 50ms Acc/Gyro/Magneto
Send Every 50ms dB noise

Debug Connection Enabled
Debug Notify Transmission Enabled

SERVER: BLE Stack Initialized
BoardName= FM10240
BoardMAC = c2:96:ff:da:bd:be
BlueST-SDK V1
Config Service added successfully
Connin Service added successfully
Warning: Read request environmental function not defined
BLE Environmental features ok
BLE Inertial features ok
BLE Audio Level features ok
BLE FFT Amplitude features ok
BLE Line Domain features ok
BLE FFT Alarm Speed Status features ok
BLE FFT Alarm Acc Peak Status features ok
BLE FFT Alarm Subrange Status features ok
Features Service added successfully (Status= 0x0)

Testing BootloaderCompliance:
Version 1.3.0
BL Version OK
MagieNum OK
MaxSize=3c000
OTAStartAdd OK
Bootloader Compliant with FOTA procedure

Vibration parameters have been set as default values
Recall the vibration parameter values from FLASH
Vibration parameter values read from FLASH

Accelerometer parameters:
AccOdr= 1660 AccFifoBdr= 1660 fs= 4

MotionSP parameters:
size= 1024 wind= 1 tacq= 5000 oul= 75 subrange_num= 8

*****
Accelerometer Config:
OK FullScale Setting
OK Set Output Data Rate
OK measure and calculate ODR < 1661.00 Hz >
OK Set Accelerometer Parameters

aci_gap_update_adv_data OK
>>>>>XDMEXED 0f:bc:37:ae:2a:38
Call to ConnectionCompletedFunction
Error: ACL GATT Exchange Config Failed
Notification on Service Change Characteristic
UUID Rescan Forced
Sending: Press=100868 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100870 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100866 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=261
Sending: Press=100871 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100872 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100871 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100872 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100877 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100863 Hum=631 Temp1=266 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100869 Hum=631 Temp1=266 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100860 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100870 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100879 Hum=631 Temp1=266 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100879 Hum=631 Temp1=266 Temp2=260
Sending: Press=100874 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=261
Sending: Press=100870 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=261
Sending: Press=100872 Hum=631 Temp1=267 Temp2=260
```

- When the boards are connected to an Android or iOS device, you can see what is transmitted via BLE

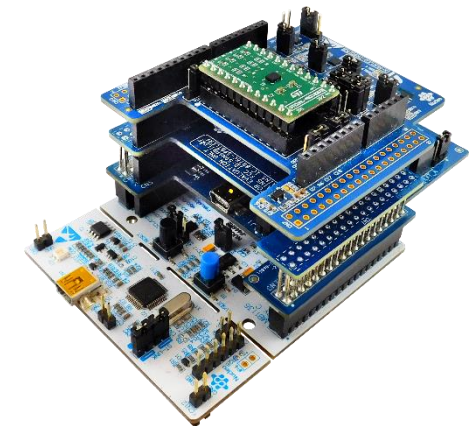
Tera Term: Serial port setup

Port:	COM20	OK
Baud rate:	115200	Cancel
Data:	8 bit	
Parity:	none	Help
Stop:	1 bit	
Flow control:	none	

Transmit delay

0 msec/char 0 msec/line

Configure the serial line monitor (speed, LF)



life.augmented

2.2- Setup Overview: STEVAL-BFA001V2B evaluation kit

Setup Overview

HW prerequisites for STEVAL-BFA001V1B(1/2)

- 1x **STEVAL-BFA001V2B** Kit:
 - One **STEVAL-IDP005V2** sensor node reference design (10 x 50 mm).
 - One adapter for ST-LINK programming and debugging tool - **STEVAL-UKI001V2**.
 - **STLINK-V3MINI** debugger/programmer for STM32 and **STDC14** flat cable.
 - One 0.050" 10-pin flat cable.
 - One 4-pole cable with M12 female connector.
 - One 4-pole mount M12 connector plug, with male contacts..
- 1x Generic power supply (range 18...32V)
- 1x PC with Windows 7 and above
- A USB micro-B connector.



STEVAL-BFA001V2B Kit



Micro USB



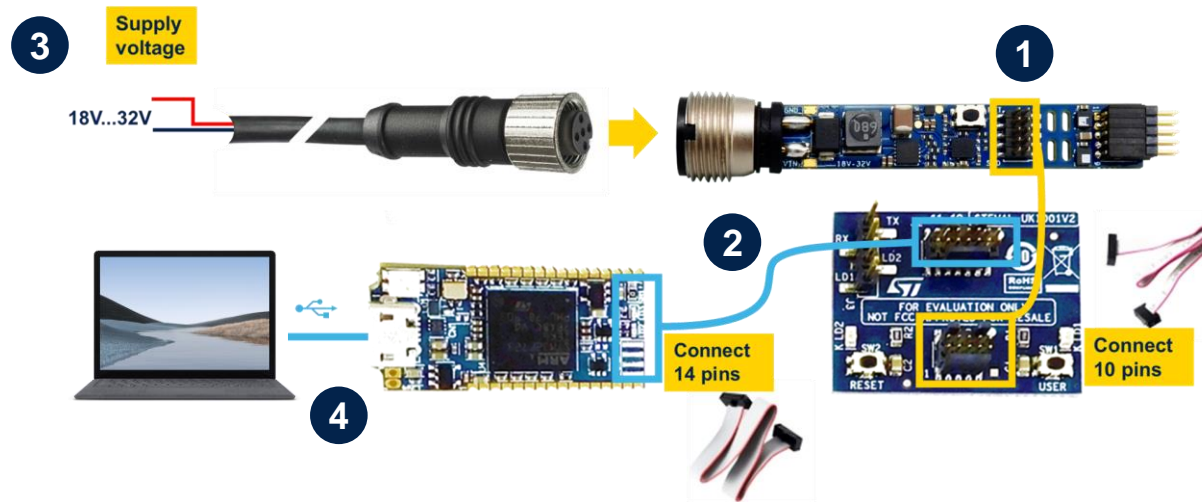
Generic power supply
(range 18...32V)

Setup Overview

HW prerequisites for STEVAL-BFA001V1B(2/2)

In order to program the board and run demo you need execute the following step:

1. Connect the STEVAL-UKI001V2 adapter to the STEVAL-IDP005V2 sensor node through the 10-pin flat cable.
2. Connect the STEVAL-UKI001V2 adapter to the STLINK-V3MINI programmer/debugger board through the STDC14 flat cable
3. Supply power (18V – 32V)
4. Connect the STLINK-V3MINI to the PC through the USB micro-B cable.



Setup Overview

Start coding in just a few minutes



1 www.st.com/stm32code

2

Select Function Pack:
FP-IND-PREDMNT1



3

Download & unpack

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 package structure

Name

- _htmresc
- Documentation ← Docs
- Drivers ← BSP, HAL and drivers
- Middlewares ← Audio, MotionSP
- Projects ← Application example
- Utilities
- package.xml
- Release_Notes.html

4

.\Projects\ STM32F469AI-BFA001V2 \Applications\Acoustic_Analysis
 .\Projects\ STM32F469AI-BFA001V2 \Applications\Environmental_Monitoring
 .\Projects\ STM32F469AI-BFA001V2 \Applications\ Vibration_Analysis
 .\Projects\ STM32F469AI-BFA001V2 \Demonstrations\Predictive_Maintenance_SRV

6



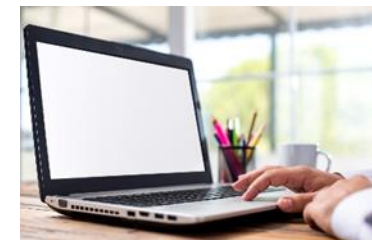
Use the pre-compiled binaries for registering your device, or alternative re-compile the code adding your device certificate

Standard User
Terminal emulator

- Teraterm
- Putty
- Realterm
- HyperTerminal
- Docklight
- Etc.
- Etc.



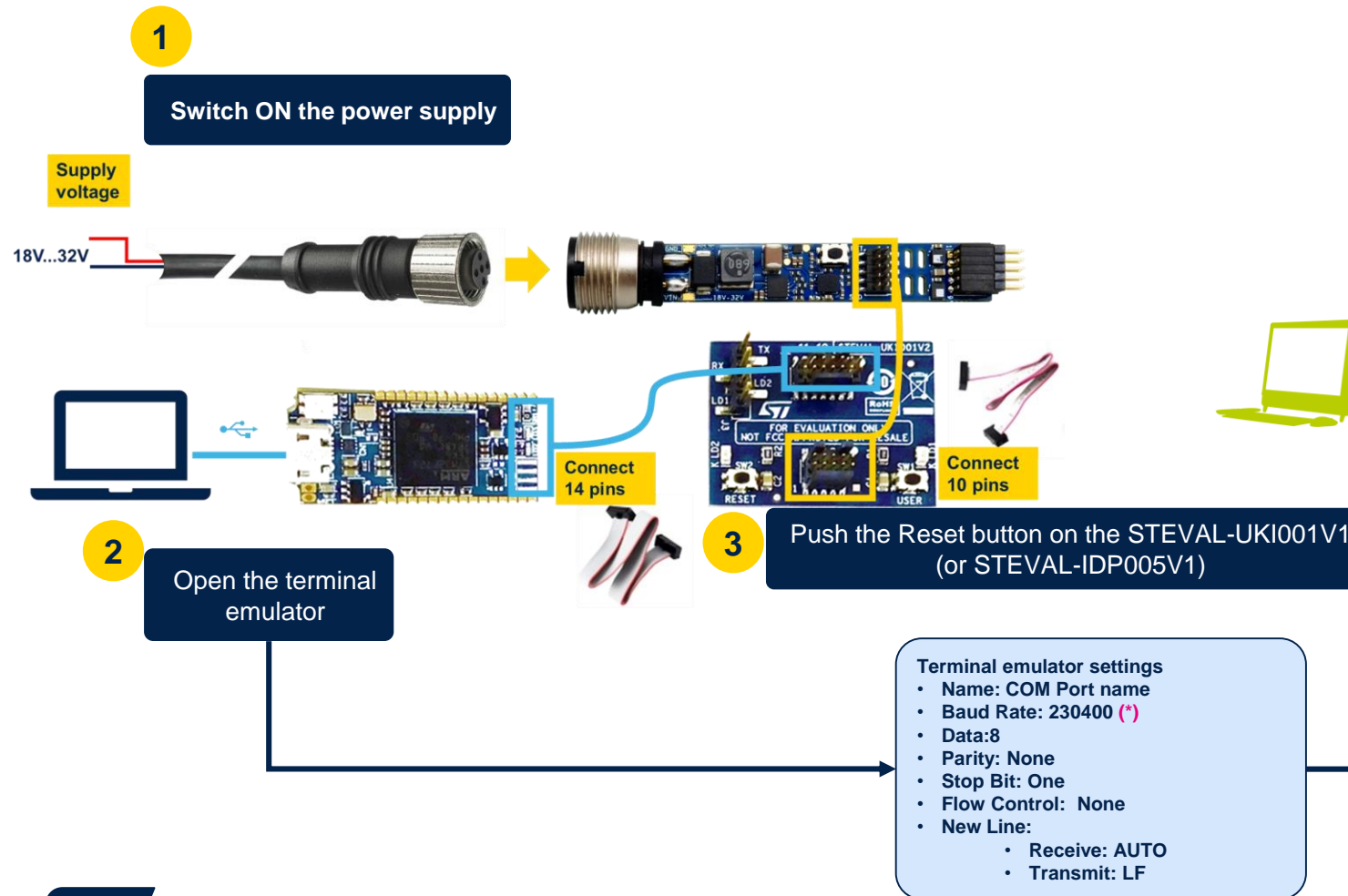
5



Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance User Terminal Application (1/6)

STEVAL-BFA001V2B Startup & Hardware Info



```
STMicroelectronics FP-IND-PREDMNT1
Board - STEVAL-BFA001V2
Application - Predictive Maintenance by SRV UART
Version 2.3.0

STM32F4xx Libraries & IDE informations:
(HAL 1.7.10_0)
Compiled Nov 25 2020 17:52:25 (IAR)

MCU informations
MCU Dev. ID      : 0x434
MCU Rev. ID      : 0x1000
MCU unique ID    : 0x39373530313651020043002A
MCU Flash Size   : 2048 Kbytes
MCU SYSCLK       : 180.00 MHz
MCU HCLK         : 180.00 MHz
MCU PCLK1        : 45.00 MHz
MCU PCLK2        : 90.00 MHz

Starting project ...

PREDICTIVE
MAINTENANCE

Environmental Sensors Initialization
Initialized Temperature and Humidity Sensor
Initialized Temperature and Pressure Sensor
Enabled Temperature (Sensor1)
Enabled Humidity (Sensor1)
Enabled Temperature (Sensor2)
Enabled Pressure (Sensor2)

MotionSP Initialization
Initialized Acceleration Sensor
Enabled Acceleration Sensor
Vibration parameters have been set as default values

***** Vibration Analysis Parameters *****

Accelerometer parameters are:
- Acc. ODR      : 26667 Hz
- FIFO BDR      : 26667 Hz
- Acc. FS       : 4g
- HW Filter     : HP ODR/800

MotionSP parameters are:
- FFT in size   : 4096
- FFT OUL       : 75%
- FFT window    : HANNING
- Acq. time     : 2000 ms
- RMS tau       : 50 ns
- ID type       : SPEED
- SubRanges     : 64

Would you change the parameters? [y/n]
```

Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance User Terminal Application (2/6)

Would you change the parameters? [y/n]

4

Type "y" or "Y" to change

```

y
16
800
4096
75
3
5000
250
2
8
Acc. FS? [2, 4, 8, 16][g]
HW Filter (HPF)? ODR divided by [4, 10, 20, 45, 100, 200, 400, 800]
FFT in size? [256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096]
FFT OVL? [5 - 85][%]
FFT window? [RECTANGULAR: 0, HANNING: 1, HAMMING: 2, FLAT TOP: 3]
Acq. time? [500 - 60000][ms]
RMS tau? [25, 50, 100, 150, 250, 500, 1000, 1500, 2000][ms]
TD type? [SPEED: 0, ACCELERO: 1, SPEED & ACCELERO: 2]
SubRanges? [8, 16, 32, 64]
    
```

5

For each parameter changing the line is overwritten. Type "Esc" to restart.

Accelerometer parameters are:

- Acc. ODR : 26667 Hz
- FIFO BDR : 26667 Hz
- Acc. FS : 16g
- HW Filter : HP ODR/800

MotionSP parameters are:

- FFT in size : 2048
- FFT OVL : 75%
- FFT window : FLAT TOP
- Acq. time : 5000 ms
- RMS tau : 250 ms
- TD type : SPEED & ACCELERO
- SubRanges : 8

Parameter summary
Press "n" or "N" to
start monitoring

6

Restart the
application

Would you change the parameters? [y/n]

n

Parameters Configuration Details

Fs => accelerometer full scale in g
(2,4,8,16)

HW filter => Configurable inside the IIS3DWB sensor

Size => FFT size
(256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096)

FFT OVL => OVERLAPPING in percentage
(5 ÷ 85) [%]

Windowing => Windowing method used for Spectral Analysis
0 (Rectangular)
1 (Hanning)
2 (Hamming)
3 (Flat Top)

Tacq => acquisition time in ms (0.5 ÷ 60000)

RMS Tau => timing constant for RMS in ms
(25,50,100,150,250,500,1000,1500,2000)

Tdtype => Time Domain Analysis selection
0 (Speed RMS)
1 (Acc RMS)
2 (Acc and Speed RMS)

Subrng => number of spectral subrange
(8, 16, 32, 64)

Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance User Terminal Application (3/6)

Time & Frequency Domain Analysis

The measured accelerometer ODR is 26758 Hz
wait while acquisition ongoing for 5.00 s ...

*** Time Domain Data ***				
t [ms]	Speed RMS [mm/s]			
	X	Y	Z	
64530	0.000	0.000	0.000	
64535	0.000	0.000	0.000	
64541	0.000	0.000	0.000	
64549	0.013	0.013	0.037	
64557	0.013	0.014	0.032	
64564	0.013	0.014	0.032	
64572	0.013	0.020	0.027	
64582	0.012	0.020	0.027	
64589	0.012	0.020	0.027	
64594	0.012	0.020	0.027	
64599	0.011	0.019	0.033	
64605	0.012	0.020	0.034	
64610	0.012	0.019	0.033	
64620	0.012	0.019	0.034	
64627	0.012	0.018	0.035	
64635	0.012	0.017	0.034	
64640	0.012	0.017	0.034	
64648	0.011	0.016	0.031	

Analysis
Start
Time Domain
(Speed RMS)

*** FFT Spectral Analysis ***			
bin Freq	Amplitude [m/s2]		
[Hz]	X	Y	Z
0.00	0.000	0.000	0.001
3.33	0.001	0.001	0.001
6.66	0.001	0.001	0.002
9.98	0.002	0.002	0.002
13.31	0.002	0.002	0.003
16.64	0.002	0.003	0.003
19.97	0.003	0.003	0.003
23.29	0.003	0.004	0.003
26.62	0.003	0.004	0.003
29.95	0.003	0.004	0.004
33.28	0.003	0.004	0.004
36.60	0.004	0.004	0.003
39.93	0.004	0.003	0.004
43.26	0.003	0.004	0.004
46.59	0.003	0.004	0.004
49.91	0.003	0.004	0.004
53.24	0.003	0.004	0.004
56.57	0.003	0.004	0.004
59.90	0.003	0.003	0.004
63.23	0.003	0.003	0.004
66.55	0.003	0.003	0.004
69.88	0.003	0.003	0.004
73.21	0.003	0.003	0.004
76.54	0.003	0.004	0.004
79.86	0.003	0.004	0.004
83.19	0.003	0.003	0.003
86.52	0.003	0.003	0.003
89.85	0.003	0.003	0.003

2° Analysis
Frequency
Domain
Array
(Acceleration)

Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance User Terminal Application (4/6)

TDM & FDM final results with thresholds Status

```
Feed RMS on X axis was 0.023 mm/s --> GOOD
Feed RMS on Y axis was 0.030 mm/s --> GOOD
Feed RMS on Z axis was 0.025 mm/s --> GOOD

Time domain peaks ***
Peak on X axis was 0.196 m/s2 --> GOOD
Peak on Y axis was 0.306 m/s2 --> GOOD
Peak on Z axis was 0.208 m/s2 --> GOOD

*****

Frequency domain results ***
Average for all axes has been performed on 64 items
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 46.59 Hz
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.012 m/s2 @ 73.21 Hz
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.009 m/s2 @ 76.54 Hz

Frequency domain results in subranges ***
SubRange # 1: [ 0.00 - 422.61]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 46.59 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.012 m/s2 @ 73.21 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.009 m/s2 @ 76.54 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 2: [ 425.94 - 848.55]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 482.51 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 755.37 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 512.46 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 3: [ 851.88 - 1274.48]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 1274.48 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 861.86 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1014.93 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 4: [ 1277.81 - 1700.42]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 1277.81 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1341.04 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1331.05 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 5: [ 1703.75 - 2126.36]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2076.45 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 1893.43 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1763.65 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 6: [ 2129.69 - 2552.30]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2236.17 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2133.02 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2139.67 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 7: [ 2555.63 - 2978.23]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2928.32 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2598.88 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2565.61 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 8: [ 2981.56 - 3404.17]Hz
Max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2981.56 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Y axis was 0.001 m/s2 @ 3001.53 Hz --> GOOD
Max amplitude on Z axis was 0.001 m/s2 @ 3004.86 Hz --> GOOD
```

FFT results:
Absolute Max Amp @ Freq

TDM
Results
with
Thresholds
Status

FFT AVG
numbers

FFT Subranges Results
Max Amp @ Freq → Status

Time And Frequency Domain
All Thresholds Status

```
*** Frequency domain results in subranges ***

SubRange # 1: [ 0.00 - 422.61]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 46.59 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.012 m/s2 @ 73.21 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.009 m/s2 @ 76.54 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 2: [ 425.94 - 848.55]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 482.51 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 755.37 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 512.46 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 3: [ 851.88 - 1274.48]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 1274.48 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 861.86 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1014.93 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 4: [ 1277.81 - 1700.42]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.004 m/s2 @ 1277.81 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1341.04 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1331.05 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 5: [ 1703.75 - 2126.36]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2076.45 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 1893.43 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 1763.65 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 6: [ 2129.69 - 2552.30]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2236.17 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2133.02 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2139.67 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 7: [ 2555.63 - 2978.23]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2928.32 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2598.88 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.002 m/s2 @ 2565.61 Hz --> GOOD
SubRange # 8: [ 2981.56 - 3404.17]Hz
FFT max amplitude on X axis was 0.003 m/s2 @ 2981.56 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Y axis was 0.001 m/s2 @ 3001.53 Hz --> GOOD
FFT max amplitude on Z axis was 0.001 m/s2 @ 3004.86 Hz --> GOOD
```

```
***** TIME DOMAIN STATUS *****
-----> GOOD <-----

***** FREQUENCY DOMAIN STATUS *****
-----> GOOD <-----
```

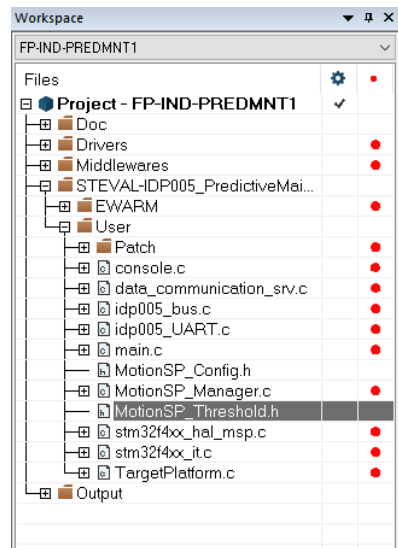

Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance User Terminal Application (5/6)

FW -Threshold settings

User can modify the alarm and warning thresholds for Speed RMS, Acc peak and spectral band.
It is possible in precompiling phase using the MotionSP_Threshold.h file.
Spectral band can be subdivided in 8, 16, 32 or 64 subrange.

*Open the PredMaint_SVR project from **Projects\STEVAL-IDP005V1\Demonstrations\Predictive Maintenance SRV folder (*)***



```
MotionSP_Threshold.h
/* "THE USER CAN CHANGE THESE VALUES TO ADAPT THE ANALYSIS WITH HIS SIGNATURE MACHINE OR CONDITIONS"
*/
static const sTimeDomainThresh_t TDSpeedRMSThresh =
{
  /* Value in mm/s */
  5.65f, /*< SPEED RMS THR WARN AXIS X
  5.65f, /*< SPEED RMS THR WARN AXIS Y
  5.65f, /*< SPEED RMS THR WARN AXIS Z
  9.65f, /*< SPEED RMS THR ALARM AXIS X
  9.65f, /*< SPEED RMS THR ALARM AXIS Y
  9.65f, /*< SPEED RMS THR ALARM AXIS Z
};

/**
 * @brief Values inserted considering the value for Acceleration Peak for Machine @RPM=3000-3600
 * and using an ideal shaker @60 Hz for the WARNING for the ALARM
 */
static const sTimeDomainThresh_t TDAccPeakThresh =
{
  /* Value in m/s^2 */
  3.5f, /*< THR_WARN_AXIS_X
  3.5f, /*< THR_WARN_AXIS_Y
  3.5f, /*< THR_WARN_AXIS_Z
  6.5f, /*< THR_ALARM_AXIS_X
  6.5f, /*< THR_ALARM_AXIS_Y
  6.5f, /*< THR_ALARM_AXIS_Z
};
```

```
MotionSP_Threshold.h
6.5f, /*< THR_ALARM_AXIS_X
6.5f, /*< THR_ALARM_AXIS_Y
6.5f, /*< THR_ALARM_AXIS_Z
};

/*- WARNING and ALARM THRESHOLDS with SUBRANGE = 8 -*/
/*- WARNING and ALARM THRESHOLDS with SUBRANGE = 8 -*/
static const float FDWarnThresh_Sub8[8][3] = {
/* -X- -Y- -Z- */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 1 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 2 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 3 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 4 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 5 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 6 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 7 */
{1.5f, 2.5f, 3.5f}, /* Warn Thr Subrange 8 */
};

static const float FDAlarmThresh_Sub8[8][3] = {
/* -X- -Y- -Z- */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 1 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 2 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 3 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 4 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 5 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 6 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 7 */
{4.5f, 5.5f, 6.5f}, /* Alarm Thr Subrange 8 */
};
```

Threshold values for Warning

Threshold values for Alarm

(*) to change thresholds and recompile firmware it is necessary install one of the supported IDEs

Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance User Terminal Application (6/6)

Environmental Measurements Parameters Overview and Restart

The screenshot displays a terminal window with two main sections. The top section, titled '*** Environmental Measurement ***', lists the following data: Temperature (HTS221) = 32.63 °C, Temperature (LPS22HB) = 31.78 °C, Humidity (HTS221) = 36.88 rH, and Pressure (LPS22HB) = 1018.87 hPa. The bottom section, titled '*** Vibration Analysis Parameters ***', lists accelerometer parameters (Acc. ODR: 26667 Hz, FIFO ODR: 26667 Hz, Acc. FS: 4g, HW Filter: HP ODR/800) and MotionSP parameters (FFT in size: 2048, FFT OVL: 75%, FFT window: HANNING, Acq. time: 5000 ms, RMS tau: 50 ms, TD type: SPEED, SubRanges: 64). At the bottom, it asks 'would you change the parameters? [y/n]'. A yellow box on the right points to the environmental measurements, and a pink box points to the vibration analysis parameters.

```
*****
*** Environmental Measurement ***

Temperature (HTS221) = 32.63 °C
Temperature (LPS22HB) = 31.78 °C
Humidity (HTS221) = 36.88 rH
Pressure (LPS22HB) = 1018.87 hPa

*****

*****
* Vibration Analysis Parameters *
*****

Accelerometer parameters are:
- Acc. ODR : 26667 Hz
- FIFO ODR : 26667 Hz
- Acc. FS : 4g
- HW Filter : HP ODR/800

MotionSP parameters are:
- FFT in size : 2048
- FFT OVL : 75%
- FFT window : HANNING
- Acq. time : 5000 ms
- RMS tau : 50 ms
- TD type : SPEED
- SubRanges : 64

would you change the parameters? [y/n]
```

Environmental Measurements

Parameter Overview for the Next analysis

2.3- Setup Overview: STEVAL-STWINKT1B evaluation kit

Setup Overview

HW prerequisites for STEVAL-STWINKT1B (1/2)

- 1x STEVAL-STWINKT1B Kit:
 - STWIN Core System board
 - STLink-V3MINI debugger
 - Battery
 - Plastic Case
- 1x STEVAL-STWINWFFV1:
 - STEVAL-STWINWFFV1 Wi-Fi Expansion
- 1x PC with Windows 7 and above
- 1x USB type A to Micro USB cable for the STLink-V3MINI
- 1x USB type A to Micro USB cable for the STEVAL-STWINCSV1 Core System board
- Wi-Fi Router or access to a Wi-Fi network



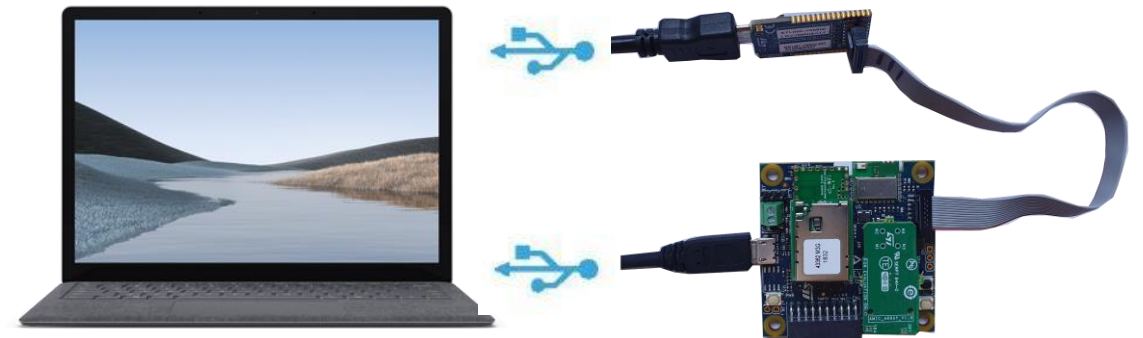
STEVAL-STWINWFFV1



MicroUSB Cable



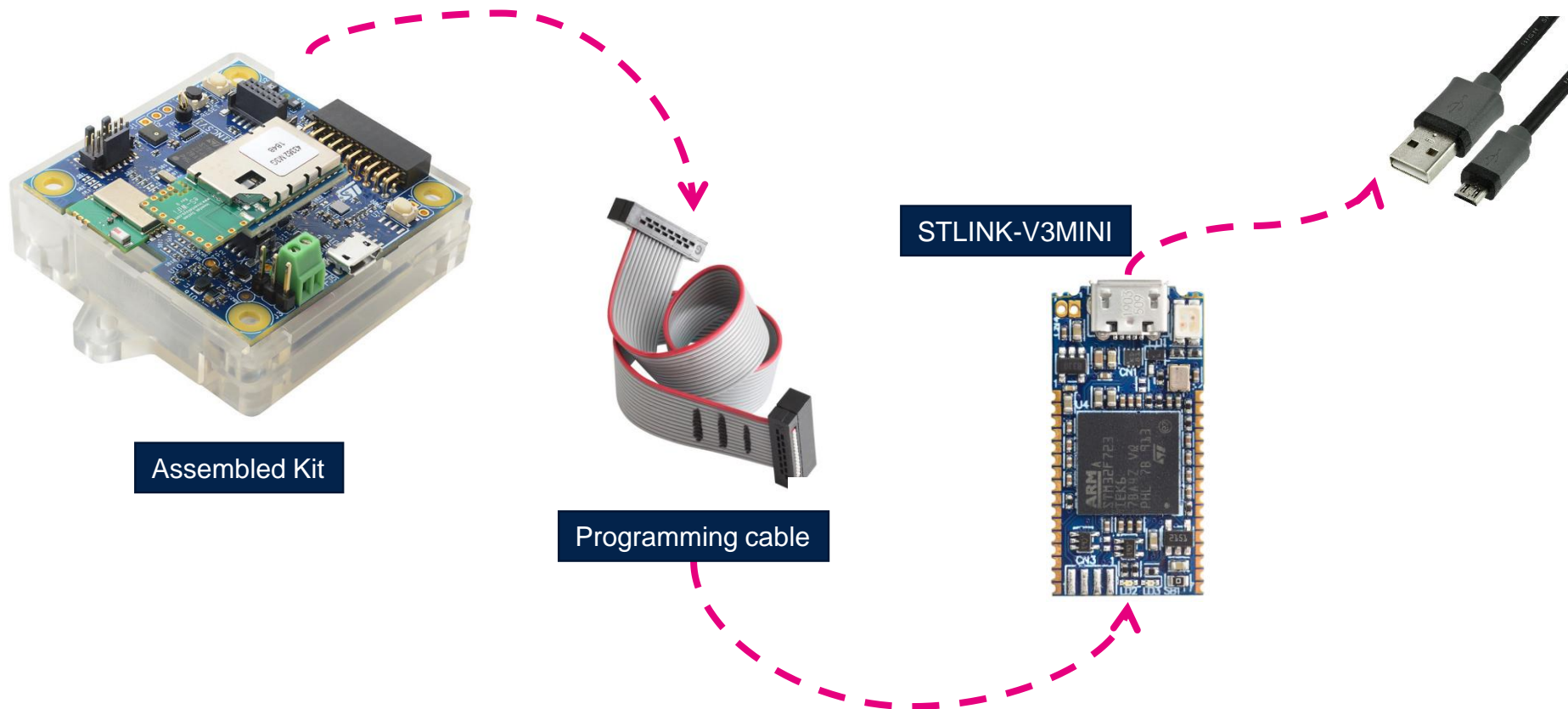
STEVAL-STWINKT1B



Setup Overview

HW prerequisites for STEVAL-STWINKT1B (2/2)

- How to re-program/debug the STWIN



Setup Overview

Start coding in just a few minutes for Bluetooth low energy (1/3)



1 www.st.com/stm32code

2

Select Function Pack:
FP-IND-PREDMNT1

3

Download & unpack

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 package structure

Name

_htmresc

Documentation

Drivers

Middlewares

Projects

Utilities

package.xml

Release_Notes.html

Docs

BSP, HAL and drivers

BlueNRG-2, Audio, MotionSP

Application example

Boot loader binary

4

.\Projects\STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN\Demonstrations\Predictive_Maintenance_BLE

Android™/iOS™ smartphone and
ST BLE Sensor application
(V4.10.0 or higher)

6

Use the pre-compiled binaries for registering your device, or alternative
re-compile the code adding your device certificate

STM32
CubeIDE

KEIL
Tools by ARM

IAR
SYSTEMS

5





aws
qualified
device



Start coding in just a few minutes for Bluetooth low energy(2/3)

1. How to install the pre-compiled binary:

- For each demonstrations, there is inside the package one folder called “Binary”

STM32CubeFunctionPack_PREDMNT1_V2.4.0 > Projects > STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN > Demonstrations > Predictive_Maintenance_BLE > Binary				
Name	^	Date modified	Type	Size
 STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN_PredictiveMaintenance_BL_v2.4.0.bin		6/11/2021 9:52 AM	BIN File	288 KB
 STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN_PredictiveMaintenance_v2.4.0.bin		6/11/2021 9:52 AM	BIN File	272 KB

- It contains:
 - pre-compiled FP-IND-PREDMNT1 FW that could be flashed to a supported STM32 Nucleo Board using the ST-Link at the right position (0x08004000)
 - Important Note: this pre-compiled binary is compatible with the FOTA update procedure
 - pre-compiled FP-IND-PREDMNT1 + BootLoader FW that could be directly flashed to a supported STM32 Nucleo Board using the ST-Link or by doing “Drag & Drop” (the latter only for STM32 Nucleo boards)
 - Important Note: this pre-compiled binary is not compatible with the FOTA update procedure

Setup Overview

Start coding in just a few minutes for Bluetooth low energy (3/3)



2. How Install the code after compiling the project:

- Compile the project with your preferred IDE
- On Windows: for each IDE and for each platform there is one batch script:
 - IAR toolchain Embedded Workbench V8.50.9:
 - CleanPREDMNT1_IAR_STWIN
 - µVision toolchain - MDK-ARM Professional Version: 5.32.0:
 - CleanPREDMNT1_MDK-ARM_STWIN
 - STM32CubeIDE Version 1.6.1:
 - CleanPREDMNT1_STM32CubeIDE_STWIN
- These scripts perform the following steps:
 - Full Flash Erase
 - Flash the right BootLoader at the right position (0x08000000)
 - Flash the PREDMNT1 firmware at the right position (0x08004000)
 - This is the firmware that was compiled with the IDE
 - This firmware is compatible with the FOTA update procedure
 - Save a complete Binary FW that includes both PREDMNT1 and the BootLoader
 - [This binary can be directly flashed to a supported STM32 board using the ST-Link or by doing "Drag & Drop"](#)
 - [Important Note: this additional pre-compiled binary is not compatible with the FOTA update procedure](#)

STM32CubeFunctionPack_PREDMNT1_V2.2.0 > Projects > STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN > Demonstratio

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
CleanPREDMNT1_IAR_STWIN.bat	5/7/2020 11:44 AM	Windows Batch File	
PredictiveMaintenance.eww	5/7/2020 11:44 AM	IAR IDE Workspace	
Project.ewd	5/7/2020 11:44 AM	EWD File	
Project.ewp	5/7/2020 11:44 AM	EWP File	
startup_stm32l4r9zi.s	5/7/2020 11:44 AM	Assembler Source	
stm32l4r9zi_flash.icf	5/7/2020 11:44 AM	ICF File	

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Clean FP-INO-PREDMNT1
Pull Chip Erase
=====
ST-Link ST-Link CLI v3.5.0.0
ST-Link ST-Link Command Line Interface
ST-Link SN: 066FF48550755107256027
ST-Link Firmware version: V233HQ25
Connected via SWD.
SMD Frequency = 400KHz.
Target voltage = 3.3 V
Connection mode: Normal
Reset mode: Hardware reset
Device ID: 0x421
Device flash size: 512 Kbytes
Device family: STM32F446xx
MCU Reset.
Full chip erase...
Flash memory erased.
=====
Install Bootloader
=====
ST-Link ST-Link CLI v3.5.0.0
ST-Link ST-Link Command Line Interface
ST-Link SN: 066FF48550755107256027
ST-Link Firmware version: V233HQ25
Connected via SWD.
SMD Frequency = 400KHz.
Target voltage = 3.3 V
Connection mode: Normal
Reset mode: Hardware reset
Device ID: 0x421
Device flash size: 512 Kbytes
Device family: STM32F446xx
Loading file...
Flash Programming:
File: ..\..\..\Utilities\Bootloader\STM32F4xx\BootloaderF4.bin
Address: 0x08000000
Memory programming... 100%
Reading and verifying device memory... 100%
Memory programmed in 0s and 75ms.
Verification...OK
Programming Complete.
=====
Install FP-INO-PREDMNT1
=====
ST-Link ST-Link CLI v3.5.0.0
ST-Link ST-Link Command Line Interface
ST-Link SN: 066FF48550755107256027
ST-Link Firmware version: V233HQ25
Connected via SWD.
SMD Frequency = 400KHz.
Target voltage = 3.3 V
Connection mode: Normal
Reset mode: Hardware reset
Device ID: 0x421
Device flash size: 512 Kbytes
Device family: STM32F446xx
Loading file...
Flash Programming:
File: ..\..\..\Utilities\Bootloader\STM32F4xx\BootloaderF4.bin
Address: 0x08000000
Memory programming... 100%
Reading and verifying device memory... 100%
Memory programmed in 0s and 75ms.
Verification...OK
Programming Complete.
```

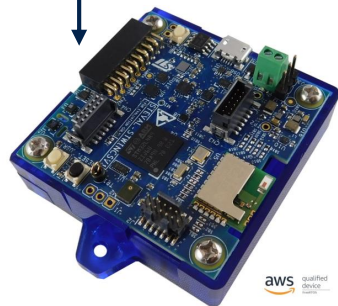
Setup Overview

Start coding in just a few minutes for Cloud Application



www.st.com/stm32ode-fp

1



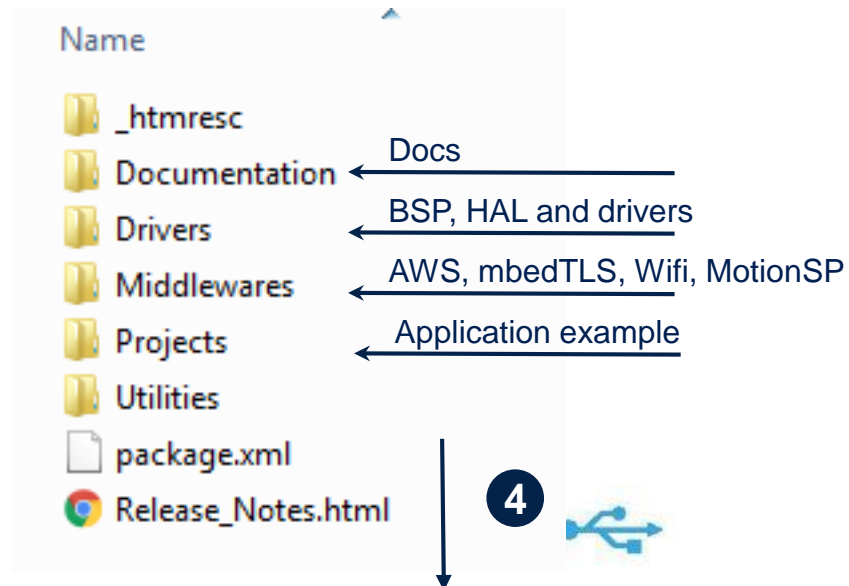
2

Select
FP-IND-PREDMNT1

3

Download & unpack

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 package structure



4



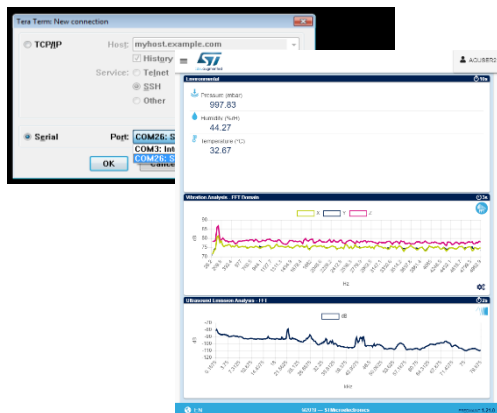
Compile/Flash and Run the project



.\Projects\STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN\Demonstrations\Predictive_Maintenance_WIFI\AWS\
OR
Load the pre-compiled binary using STM32 ST-LINK Utility

.\Projects\STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN\Demonstrations\Predictive_Maintenance_WIFI\AWS\Binary\STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN_PredictiveMaintenance_WIFI_v2.4.0.bin

- 6 Configure and Monitoring the application
- TeraTerm (v. 4.97 or higher)
 - ST DSH-PREDMNT



5



Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance with Bluetooth low energy

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 STEVAL-STWINKT1B with BLE connectivity - Serial line monitor (e.g.Tera Term)

- Pressing the **RESET** User button on STEVAL-STWINKT1B board. You could see the initialization phase

```
COM9 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

STMicroelectronics FP-IND-PREDMNT1:
Application - Predictive Maintenance
Version 2.4.0
STM32L4R9ZI-STWIN board

Code compiled for STWIN board
OK Accelerometer Sensor
OK Gyroscope Sensor
OK Magneto Sensor
OK Temperature and Humidity (Sensor1)
OK Temperature and Pressure (Sensor2)

Meta Data Manager read from Flash
Meta Data Manager version=1.3.0
Generic Meta Data Found:
  NODE_NAME Size=8 [bytes]
  VIBRATION_PARAM Size=22 [bytes]

(CHAL 1.13.0.0)
Compiled Jun  8 2021 13:53:41 (KEIL)
Send Every 500ms Temperature/Humidity/Pressure
Send Every 50ms Acc/Gyro/Magneto
Send Every 50ms dB noise

Debug Connection Enabled
Debug Notify Transmission Enabled

SERVER: BLE Stack Initialized
BoardName= FM1U240
BoardMAC = d7:6b:d8:25:4e:80

BlueSI-SDK UI
Console Service added successfully
Warning: Read request environmental function not defined
BLE Environmental features ok
BLE Inertial features ok
BLE Audio Level features ok
BLE Battery features ok
BLE FFT Amplitude features ok
BLE Time Domain features ok
BLE FFT Alarm Speed Status features ok
BLE FFT Alarm Acc Peak Status features ok
BLE FFT Alarm Subrange Status features ok
Features Service added successfully (Status= 0x0)

Testing BootLoaderCompliance:
Version 2.0.0
BP Devision OK
MagicNum OK
MaxSize 0xfc000
OTAStartAdd OK
OTADoneAdd OK
BootLoader Compliant with FOTA procedure

Vibration parameters have been set as default values
Recall the vibration parameter values from FLASH
Vibration parameter values read from FLASH

Accelerometer parameters:
AccOdr= 52 AccFifoBdr= 52 fs= 4

MotionSP parameters:
size= 256 wind= 1 tacq= 5000 ovl= 75 subrange_num= 8
*****

Accelerometer Config:
OK FullScale Setting
OK Set Output Data Rate
OK measure and calculate ODR < 53.00 Hz >
OK Set Accelerometer Parameters

aci_gap_update_adv_data OK
>>>>>CONNECTED 64:2d:cd:11:8a:1a
Call to ConnectionCompletedFunction
Error: ACL GATT Exchange Config Failed
Notification on Service Change Characteristic
UUID Rescan Forced
Sending: Press=101063 Hum=462 Temp1=302 Temp2=304
Sending: Press=101068 Hum=462 Temp1=302 Temp2=304
Sending: Press=101065 Hum=463 Temp1=301 Temp2=304
Sending: Press=101056 Hum=463 Temp1=301 Temp2=304
Sending: Press=101056 Hum=463 Temp1=301 Temp2=303
Sending: Press=101059 Hum=463 Temp1=301 Temp2=303
Sending: Press=101061 Hum=464 Temp1=301 Temp2=303
Sending: Press=101059 Hum=464 Temp1=301 Temp2=303
Sending: Press=101065 Hum=465 Temp1=301 Temp2=304
Sending: Press=101064 Hum=465 Temp1=301 Temp2=304
Sending: Press=101060 Hum=464 Temp1=301 Temp2=304
```

- When the boards are connected to an Android or iOS device, you can see what is transmitted via BLE

Tera Term: Serial port setup

Port:	COM9	OK
Speed:	9600	
Data:	8 bit	Cancel
Parity:	none	
Stop bits:	1 bit	Help
Flow control:	none	

Transmit delay

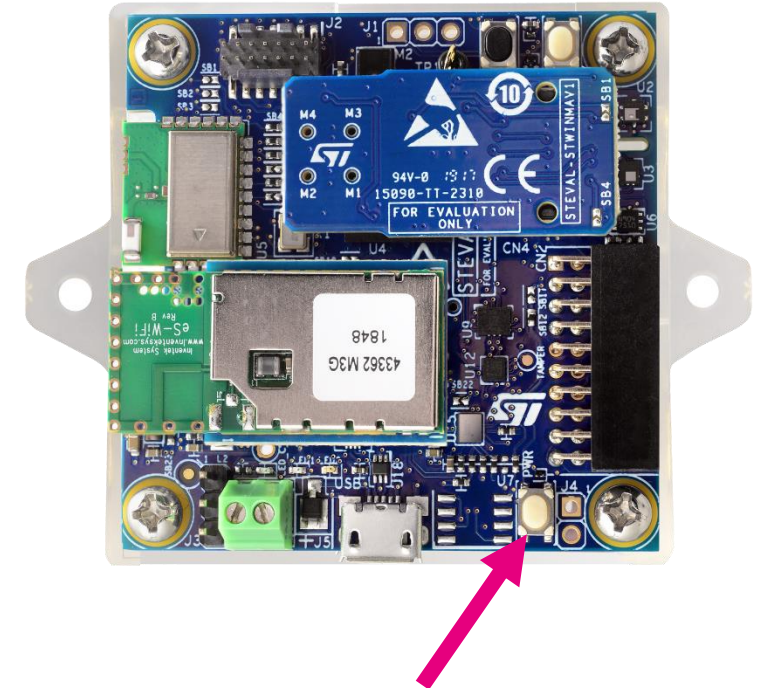
0	msec/char	0	msec/line
---	-----------	---	-----------

Configure the serial line monitor (speed, LF)



STWIN Power ON/OFF

- Battery only (no USB cable):
 - Power ON
 - Long-press the PWR button until the red led turns off (~1 sec)
 - Power OFF
 - Press the PWR button
- Plugged mode (USB cable)
 - Power ON
 - When USB is plugged-in, the STWIN is always on. It doesn't matter if the battery is present or not
 - Power OFF
 - Unplug the cable and, if the battery is connected, press the PWR button.

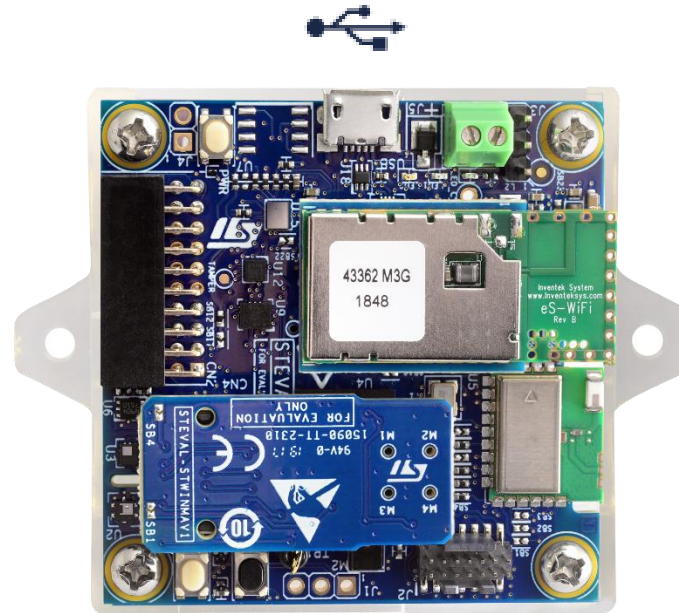


PWR

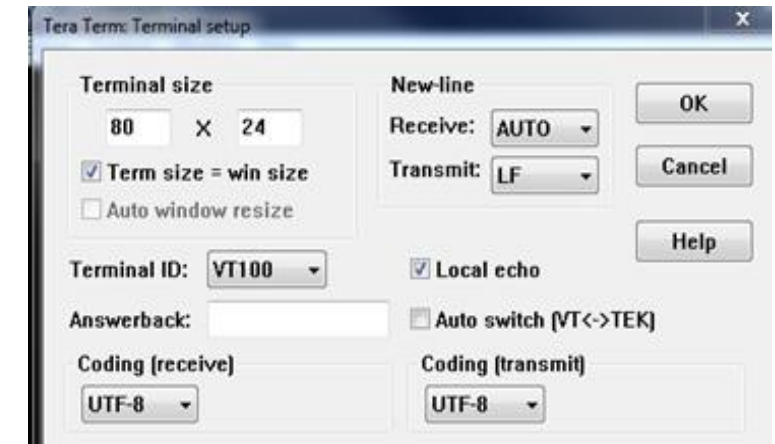
Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance Cloud Application (2/5)

- Connect STWIN to the PC using a micro-USB cable
- Open TeraTerm (v. 4.97 or higher)
- File-> NewConnection
 - Select the right COM port



- Setup->Terminal
 - Set parameters as below



- Press RESET button of STWIN.

Reset Button

Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance Cloud Application (3/5)

To change Wi-Fi network follow the instructions on the console:

- Press the STWIN USR button within 5 seconds

```
Push the User button <B3> within the next 5 seconds if you want to update the Wi
Fi network configuration.
Your WiFi parameters need to be entered to proceed.
Enter SSID: 
```

- Provide new Wi-Fi credentials:
 - SSID
 - Security mode
 - Password

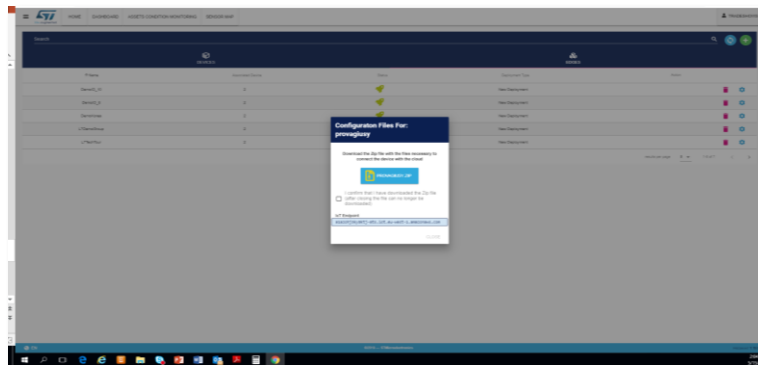
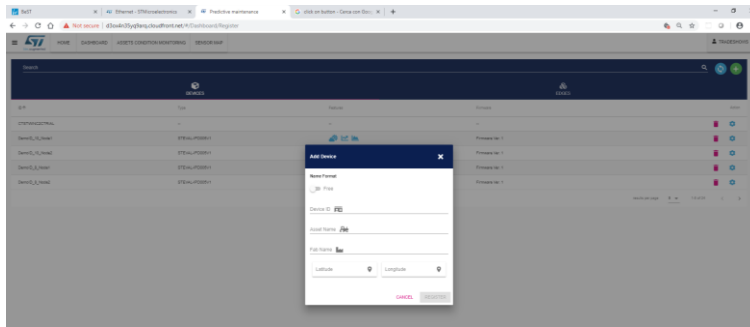
```
Push the User button <B3> within the next 5 seconds if you want to update the Wi
Fi network configuration.
Your WiFi parameters need to be entered to proceed.
Enter SSID: IoT
You have entered IoT as the ssid.
Enter Security Mode <0 - Open, 1 - WEP, 2 - WPA, 3 - WPA2>:3
You have entered 3 as the security mode.
Enter password: f3f3f3f3
```



Setup Overview

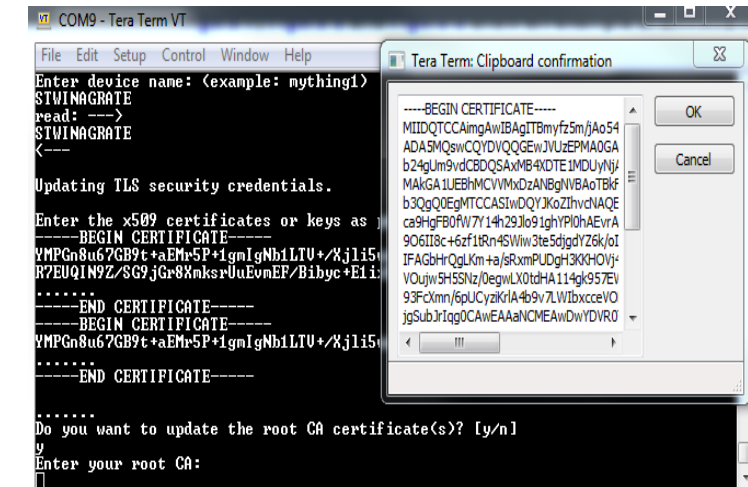
Predictive Maintenance Cloud Application (4/5)

1 Register and provision the device by downloading the certificates



2 Configure AWS Credentials and load the certificates

- Press the USR button within 5 seconds
- Enter the AWS IoT Core endpoint
 - a1azohj3ky8ktj-ats.iot.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com (example for Predictive Maintenance Dashboard)
- Send via terminal the certificates obtained from the dashboard when the device was created:
 - Directly drag and drop the file or copy and paste the text



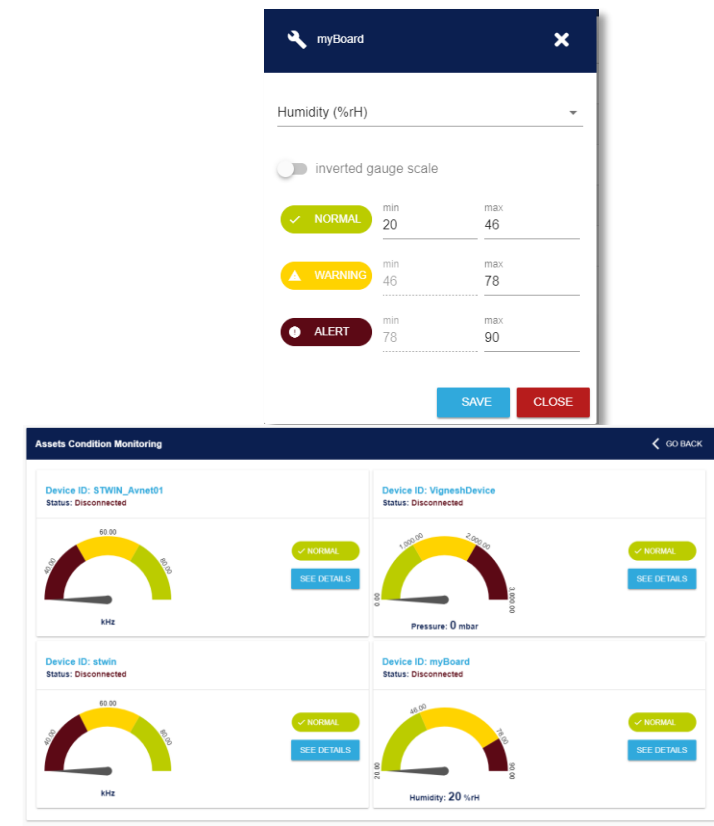
Setup Overview

Predictive Maintenance Cloud Application (5/5)

1 Add to the dashboard



2 Experiment thresholds

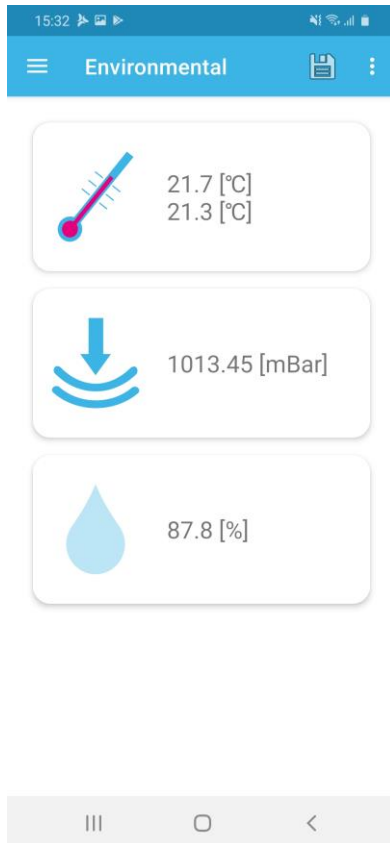


2.4- Demo Examples

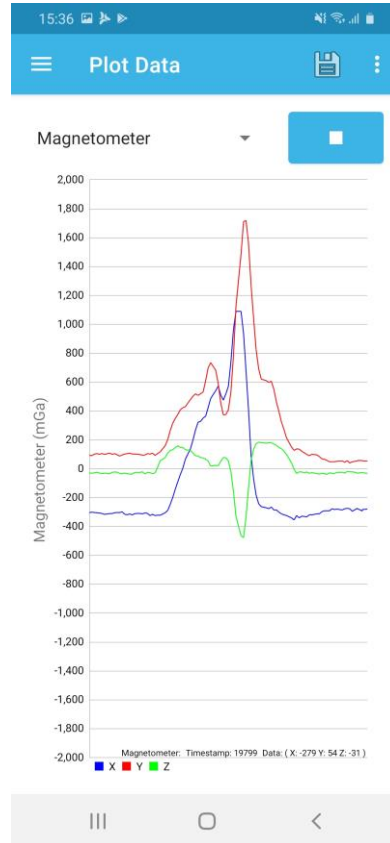
ST BLE Sensor Application Overview

Demo Examples

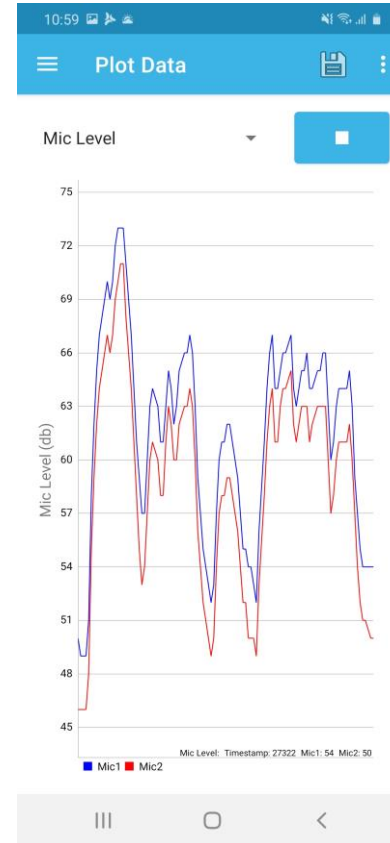
ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (1/9)



Environmental page

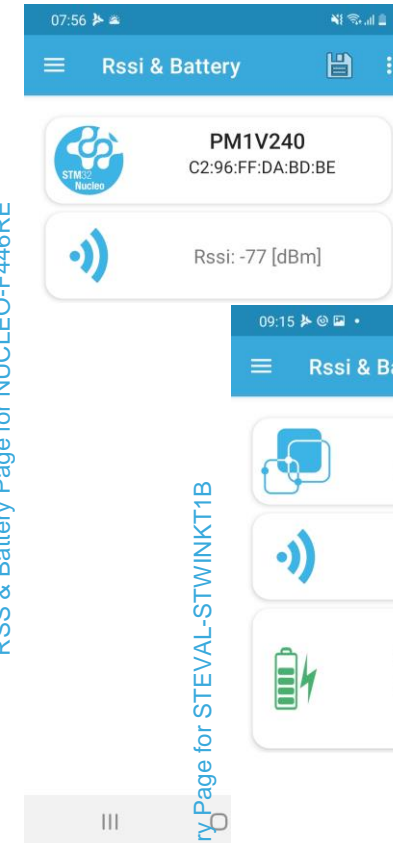


Magnetometer Plot

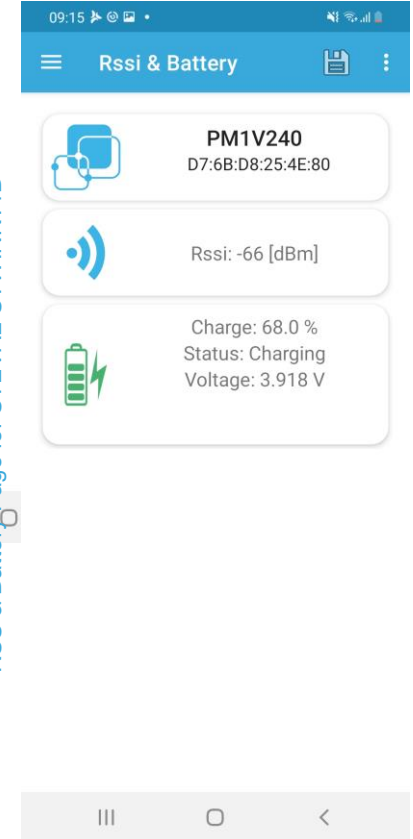


Microphones level plot

RSS & Battery Page for NUCLEO-F446RE

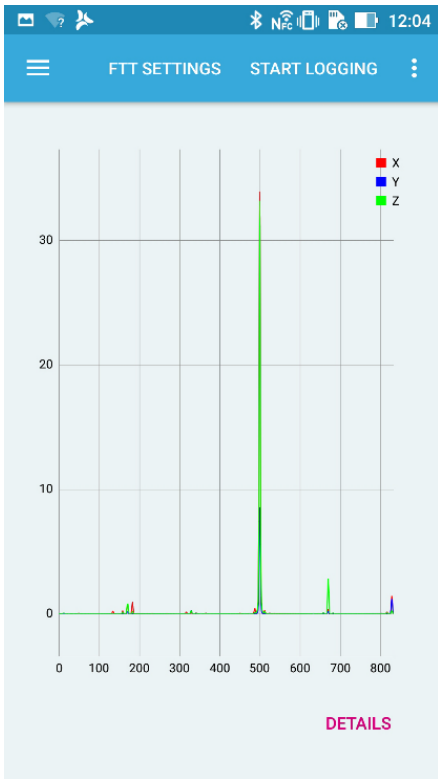


RSS & Battery Page for STEVAL-STWINKT1B

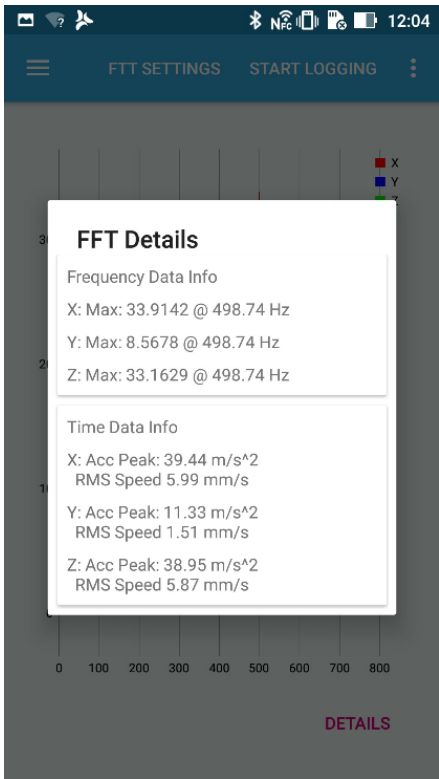


Demo Examples

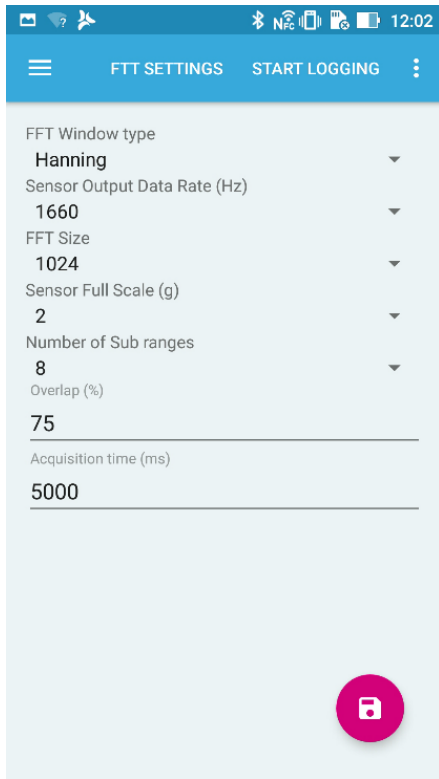
ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (2/9)



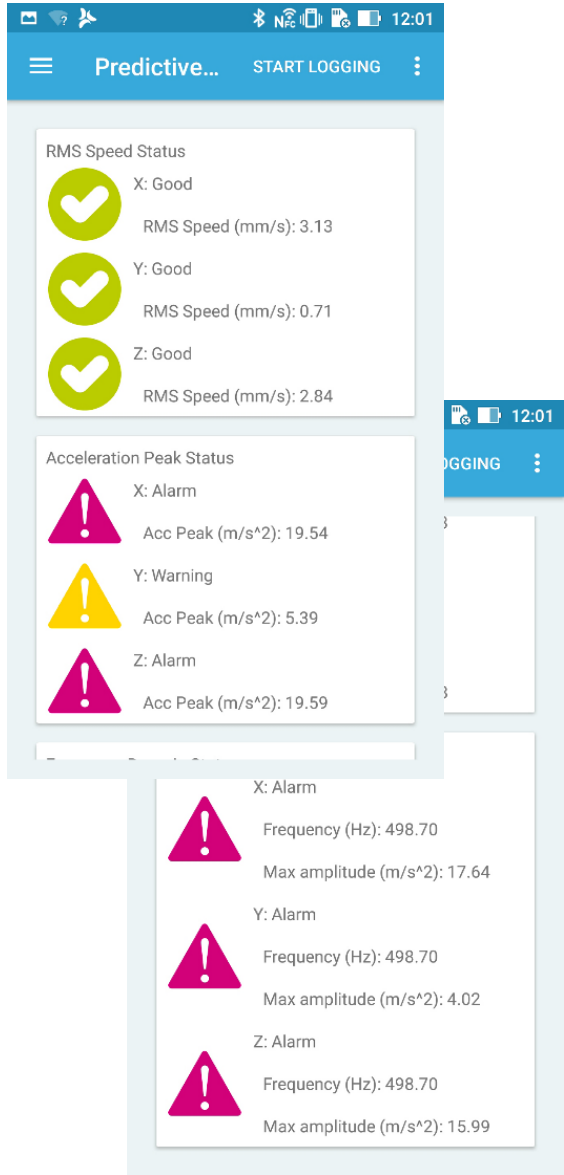
ST BLE Sensor: FFT Amplitude



ST BLE Sensor: FFT Details



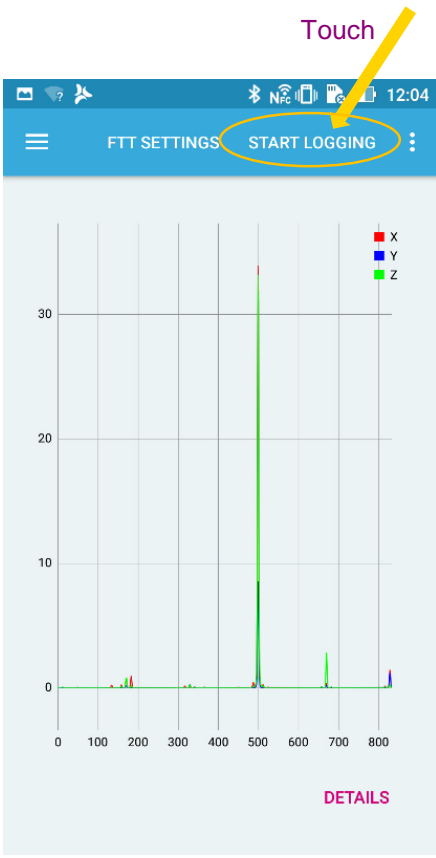
ST BLE Sensor: FFT Settings



ST BLE Sensor: Predictive Maintenance

Demo Examples

ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (3/9)



ST BLE Sensor: FFT Amplitude



After Stop Logging, you can compose a mail with the data log in attach.

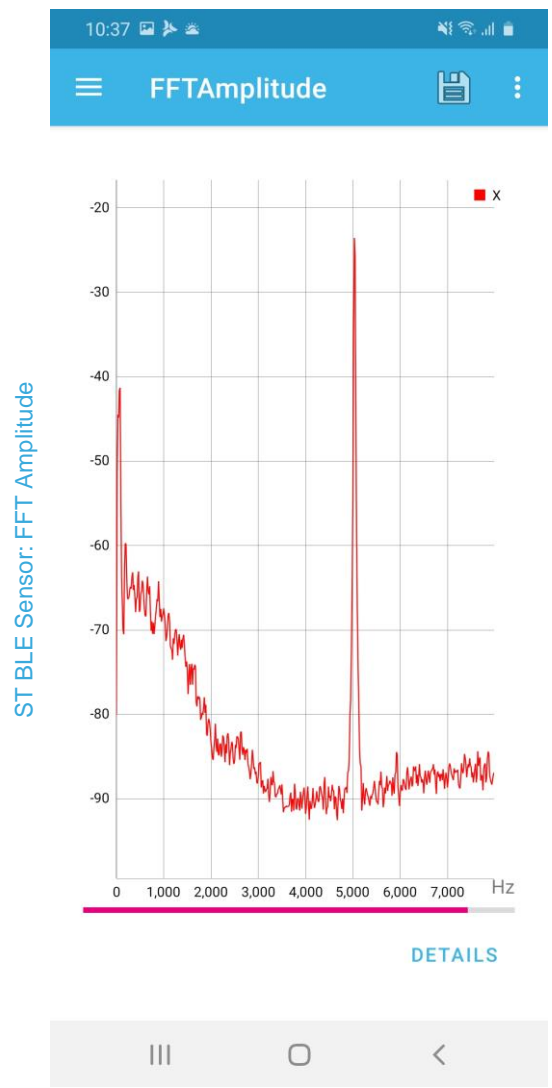
Node: PM1V220 @373C30
Start: 2020-03-25 12:20:03
Components: 3
Sample: 512
Frequency Step: 0.407227

Frequency	AmplitudeX	AmplitudeY	AmplitudeZ
0	0.00039	0.000195	0.0004
0.407227	0.000145	0.000073	0.000067
0.814453	0.000255	0.000197	0.000209
1.22168	0.000316	0.000471	0.000357
1.628906	0.000362	0.000555	0.000543
2.036133	0.000604	0.000393	0.000791
2.443359	0.000449	0.000483	0.000567
2.850586	0.00046	0.000816	0.000748
3.257812	0.000633	0.000483	0.000976
3.665039	0.000649	0.000339	0.000767
4.072266	0.000459	0.000469	0.000978
4.479492	0.000693	0.000814	0.001144
4.886719	0.00068	0.000691	0.000891
5.293945	0.000542	0.000653	0.000959
5.701172	0.000656	0.000738	0.000966
6.108398	0.000759	0.000517	0.00117
6.515625	0.000734	0.000604	0.000907
6.922852	0.000546	0.000692	0.000637
7.330078	0.000419	0.000665	0.000898
7.737305	0.000571	0.000636	0.001215
8.144531	0.000617	0.000503	0.001173
8.551758	0.00053	0.000574	0.000593
8.958984	0.00037	0.000592	0.001126
9.366211	0.000329	0.000677	0.001264
9.773438	0.000566	0.000803	0.001172
10.180664	0.000379	0.000745	0.000803

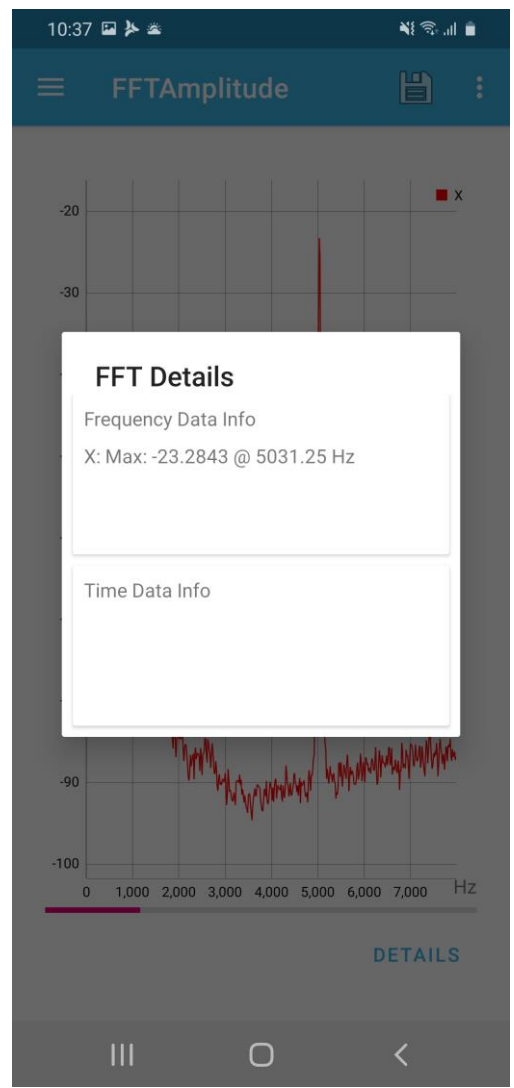
Demo Examples

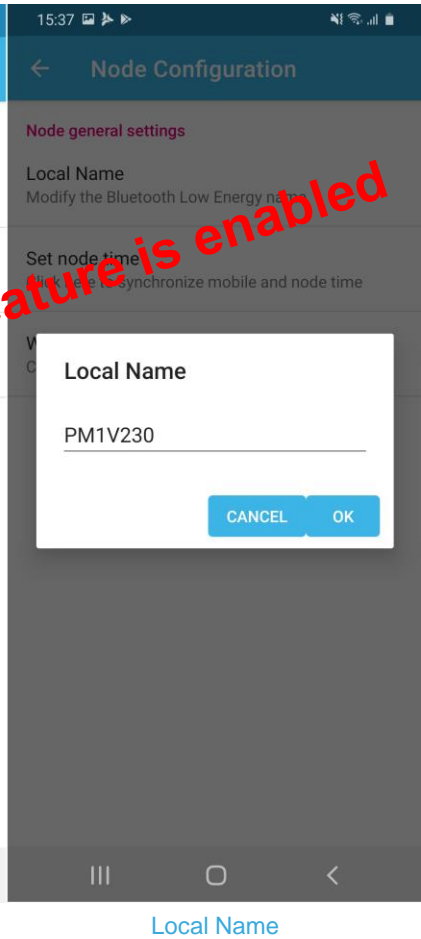
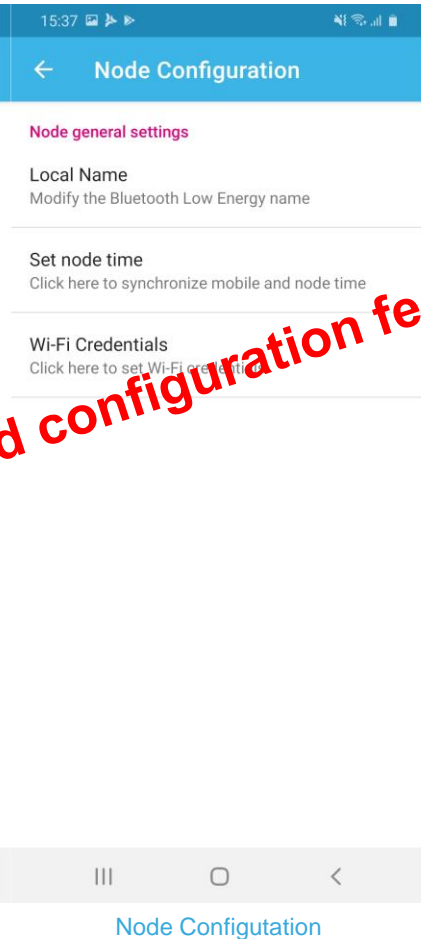
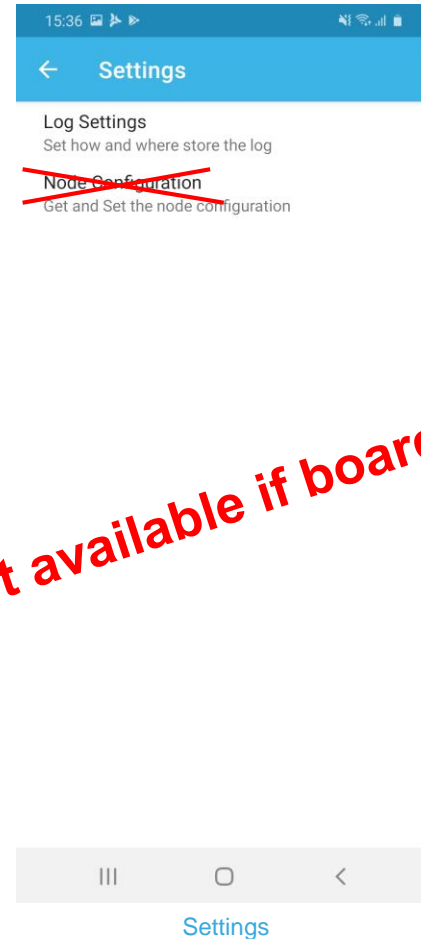
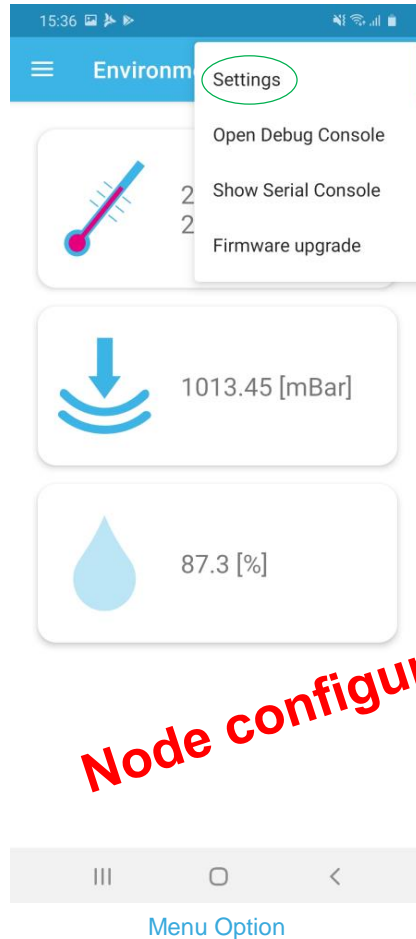
ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (4/9)

Acoustic Analysis Demonstrations



ST BLE Sensor: FFT Details



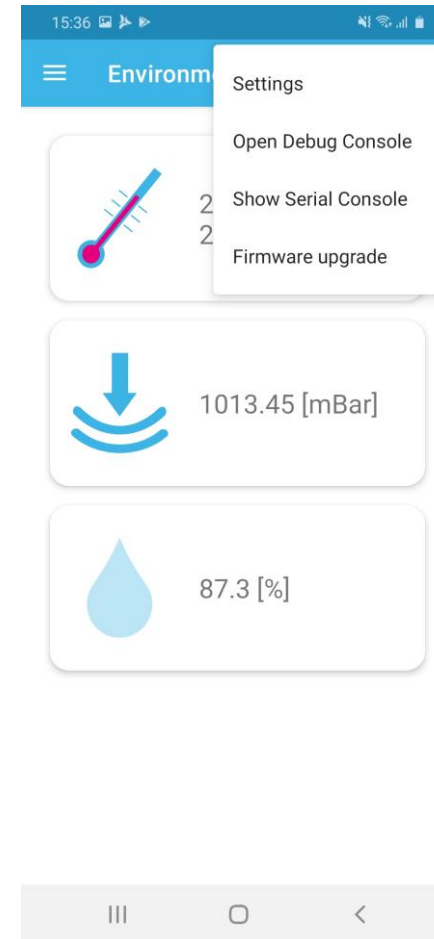
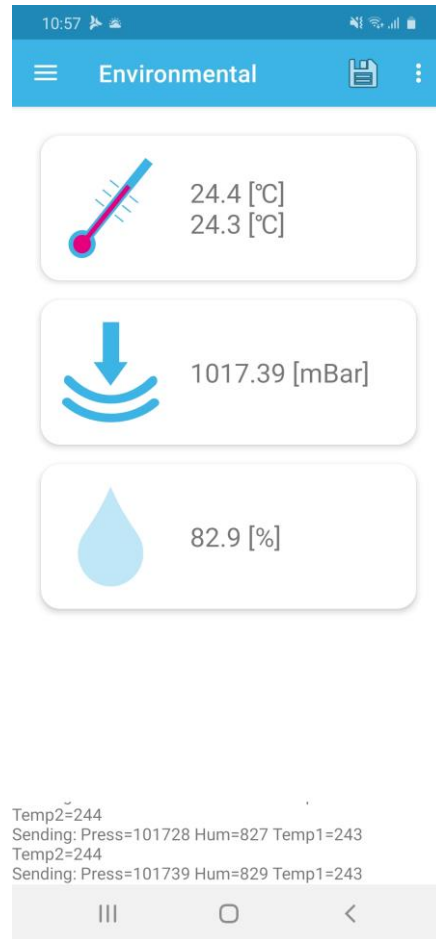


Node configuration is not available if board configuration feature is enabled

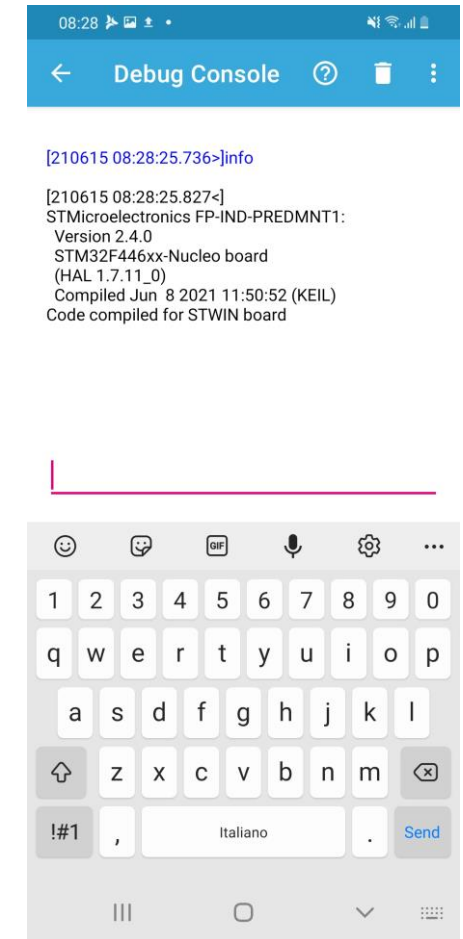
If Settings is chosen, it is possible to change the node name using the node configuration



ST BLE Sensor: Menu Option & Serial Console (stdout/stderr)



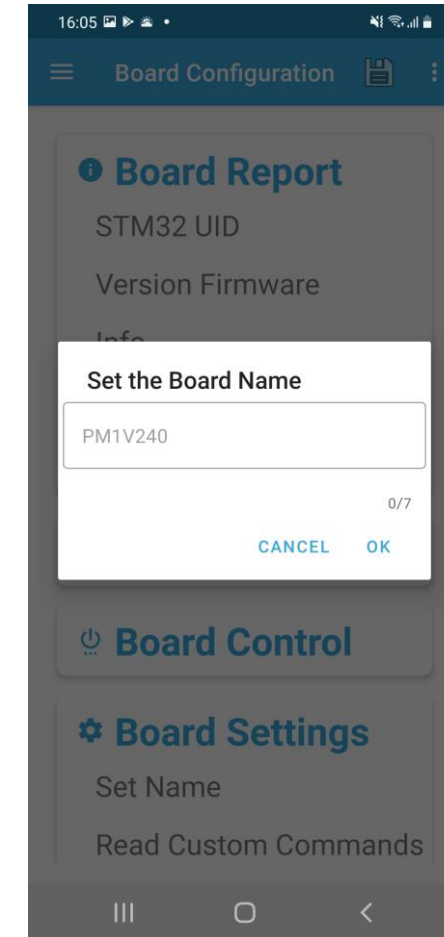
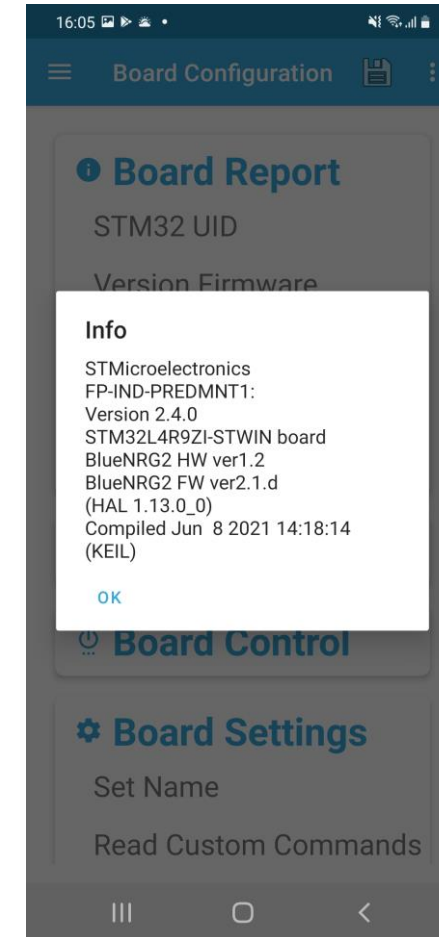
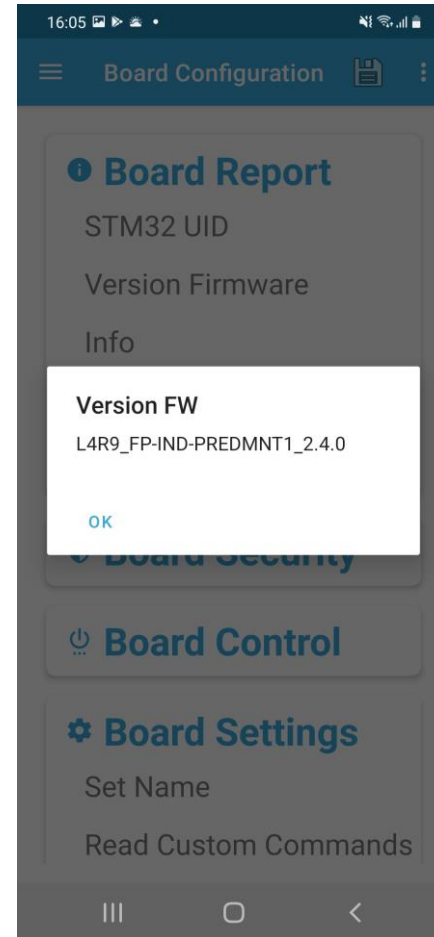
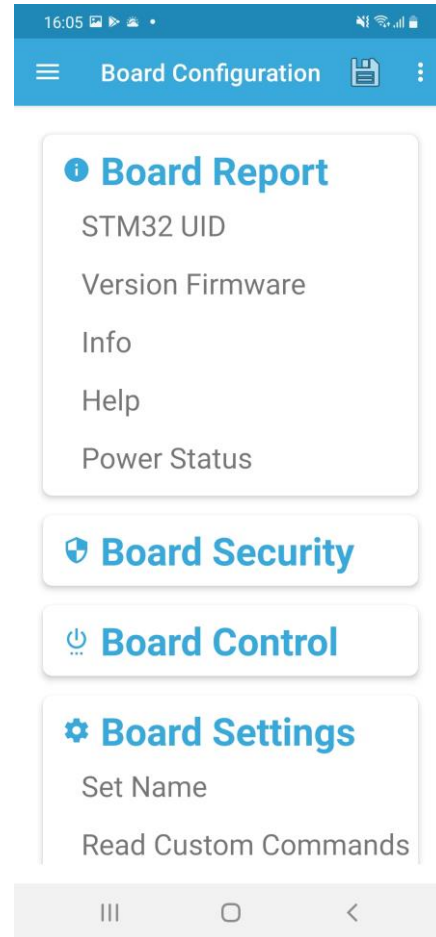
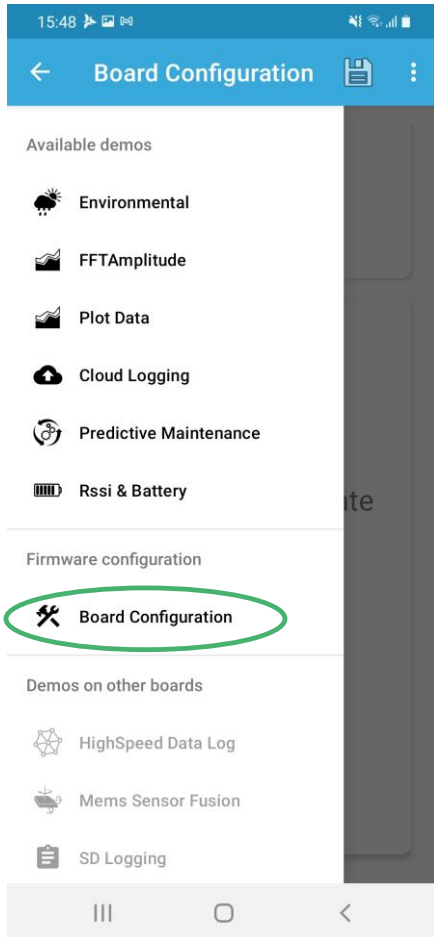
ST BLE Sensor: Menu Option & Debug Console (stdin/stdout/stderr)



Demo Examples

ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (7/9)

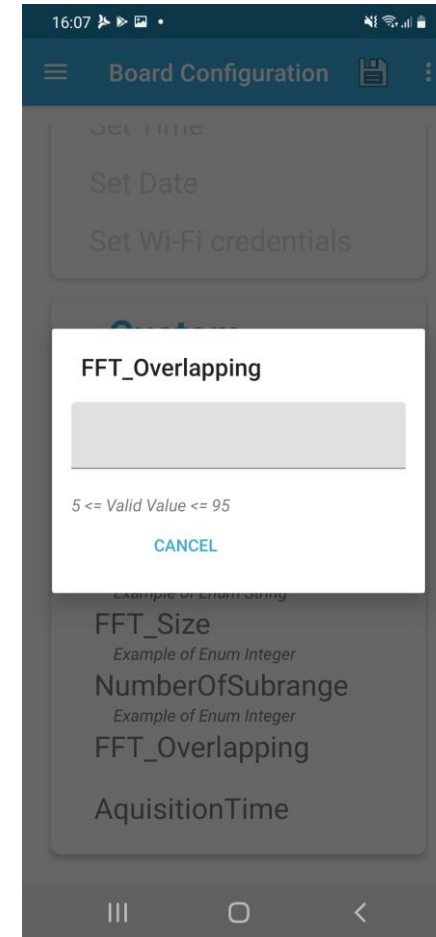
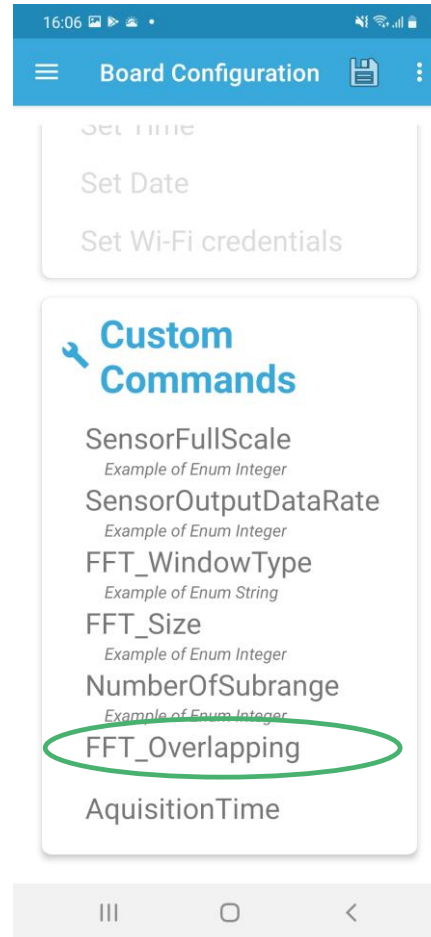
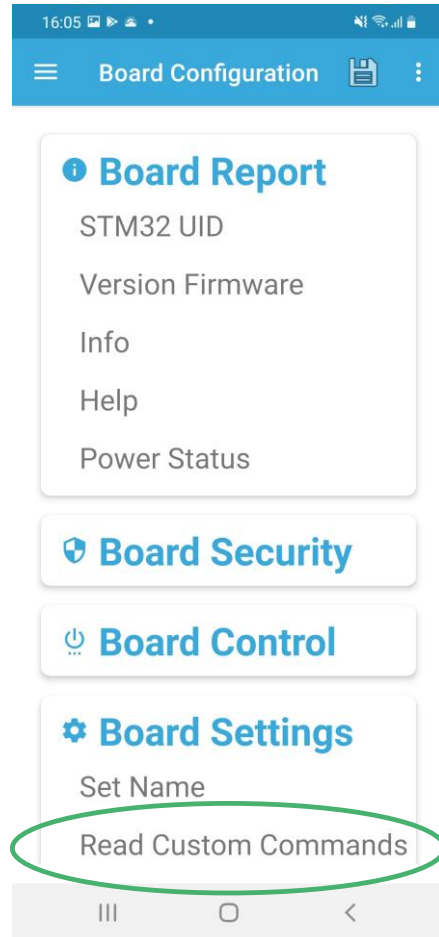
Board Configuration – Android version



Demo Examples

ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (8/9)

Board Configuration – Android version

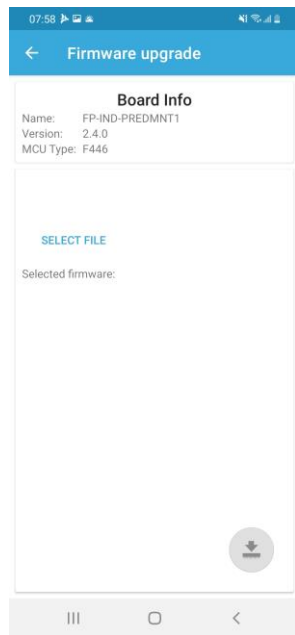


Demo Examples

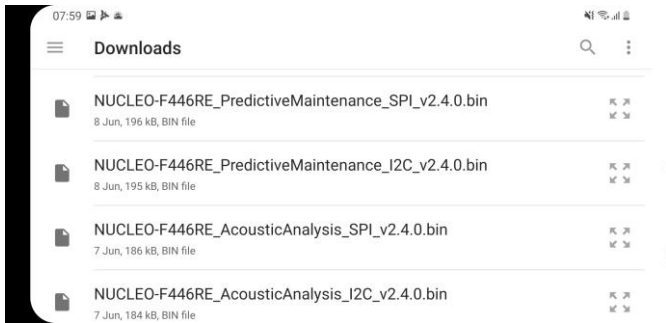
ST BLE Sensor Application for Android/iOS (9/9)



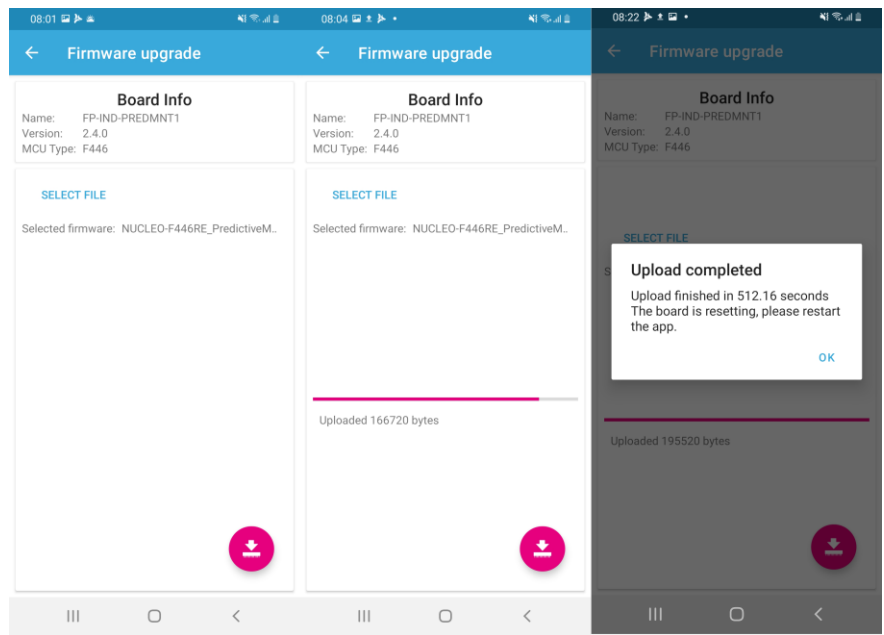
menu option



Firmware upgrade page



Firmware update file selection



Application page during FOTA and on completion



Terminal window information during FOTA



3- Documents & Related Resources

Documents & Related Resources (1/2)

All documents are available in the DESIGN tab of the related products webpage

FP-IND-PREDMNT1

- **DB3864:** STM32Cube function pack for multi sensors node with signal processing to enable predictive maintenance – [data brief](#)
- **UM2566:** Getting started with the STM32Cube function pack for multi sensors node with signal processing to enable predictive maintenance – [user manual](#)
- [Software setup file](#)

X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2

- [Gerber files, BOM, Schematics](#)
- **DB4016:** Digital MEMS microphone expansion board based on MP34DT06J for STM32 Nucleo – [data brief](#)
- **UM2631:** Getting started with the digital MEMS microphone expansion board based on MP34DT06J for STM32 Nucleo – [user manual](#)

X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1

- [Gerber files, BOM, Schematic](#)
- **DB4086:** Bluetooth Low Energy expansion board based on the BLUENRG-M2SP module for STM32 Nucleo – [data brief](#)
- **UM2667:** Getting started with the X-NUCLEO-BNRG2A1 BLE expansion board based on BLUENRG-M2SP module for STM32 Nucleo – [user manual](#)

X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3

- [Gerber files, BOM, Schematic](#)
- **DS3851:** Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board for STM32 Nucleo – [data brief](#)
- **UM2559:** Getting started with motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board for STM32 Nucleo – [user manual](#)

Documents & Related Resources (2/2)

All documents are available in the DESIGN tab of the related products webpage

STEVAL-STWINKT1B

- [Gerber files, BOM, Schematic](#)
- **DB4345**:— [data brief](#)
- **UM2777**: How to use the STEVAL-STWINKT1B SensorTile Wireless Industrial Node for condition monitoring and predictive maintenance applications 3.0 – [user manual](#)

STEVAL-BFA001V2B

- [Gerber files, BOM, Schematic](#)
- **DB4059**: Multi-sensor predictive maintenance kit with IO-Link stack v.1.1 – [data brief](#)
- **UM2663**: Multi-sensor predictive maintenance kit with IO-Link device stack – [user manual](#)

White paper

- Capacitive MEMS accelerometer for condition monitoring

DSH-PREDMNT

- Cloud based web application for condition monitoring and predictive maintenance

4- STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview

FAST, AFFORDABLE PROTOTYPING AND DEVELOPMENT

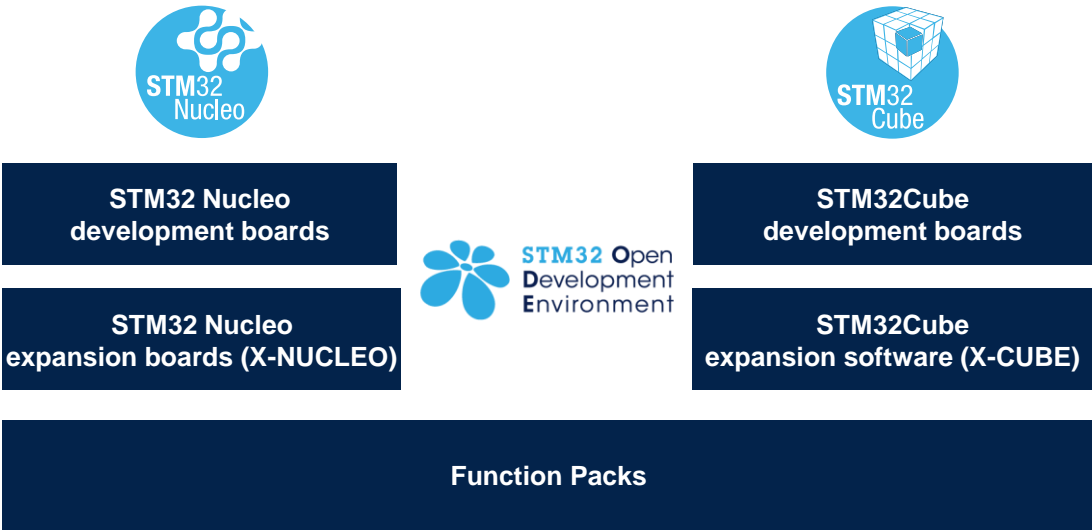
The STM32 Open Development Environment (ODE) is an **open, flexible, easy** and **affordable** way to develop innovative devices and applications based on the STM32 32-bit microcontroller family combined with other state-of-the-art ST components connected via expansion boards. It enables fast prototyping with leading-edge components that can quickly be transformed into final designs.

The STM32 ODE includes the following five elements:

- STM32 Nucleo development boards. A comprehensive range of affordable development boards for all STM32 microcontroller series, with unlimited unified expansion capability, and with integrated debugger/programmer
- STM32 Nucleo expansion boards. Boards with additional functionality to add sensing, control, connectivity, power, audio or other functions as needed. The expansion boards are plugged on top of the STM32 Nucleo development boards. More complex functionalities can be achieved by stacking additional expansion boards
- STM32Cube software. A set of free-of-charge tools and embedded software bricks to enable fast and easy development on the STM32, including a Hardware Abstraction Layer, middleware and the STM32CubeMX PC-based configurator and code generator
- STM32Cube expansion software. Expansion software provided free of charge for use with STM32 Nucleo expansion boards, and compatible with the STM32Cube software framework
- STM32 ODE Function Packs. Set of function examples for some of the most common application cases built by leveraging the modularity and interoperability of STM32 Nucleo development boards and expansions, with STM32Cube software and expansions.

The STM32 Open Development Environment is compatible with a number of IDEs including IAR EWARM, Keil MDK, mbed and GCC-based environments.

STM32 ODE Ecosystem



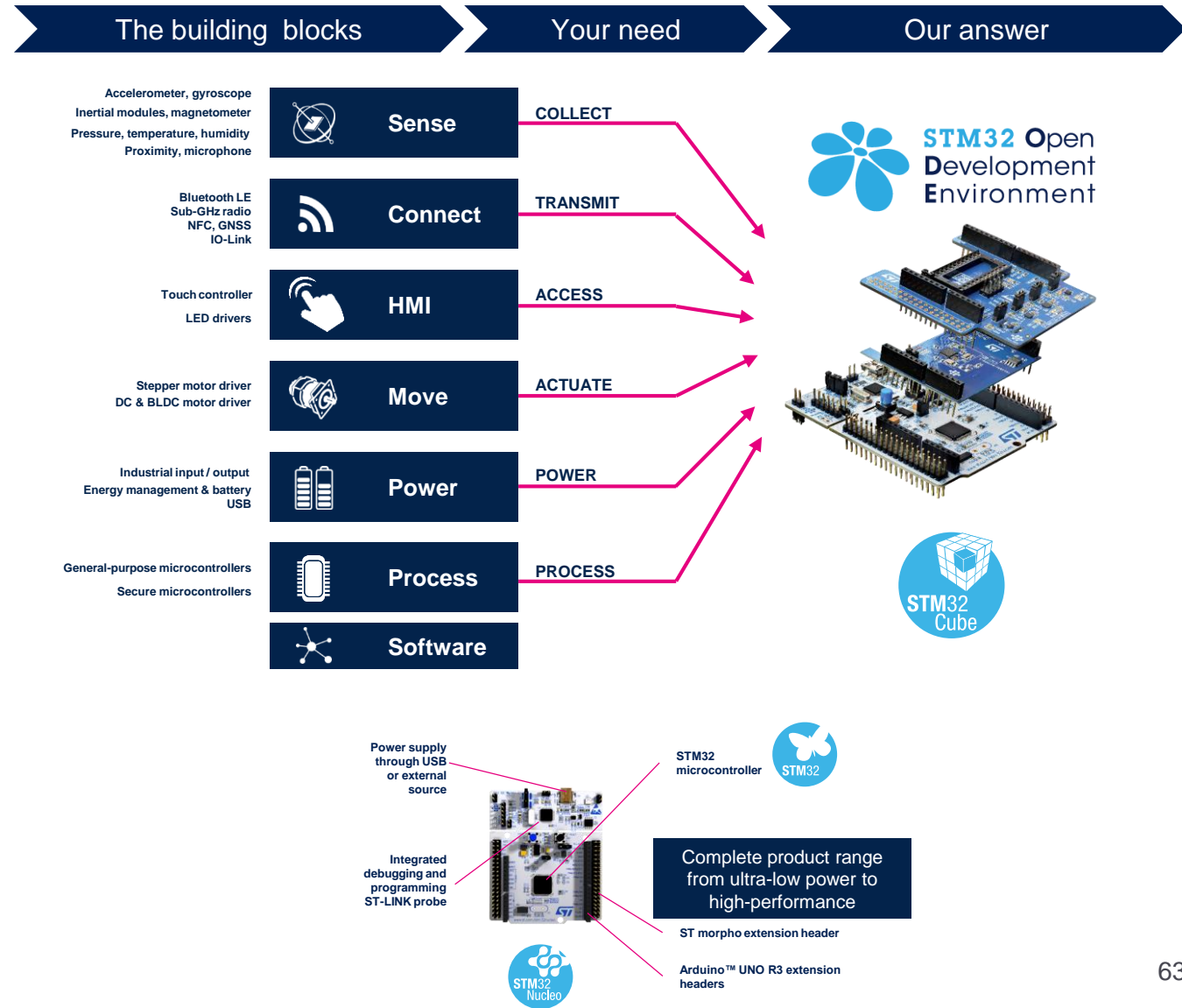
STM32 Open Development Environment: all that you need

The combination of a broad range of expandable boards based on leading-edge commercial products and modular software, from driver to application level, enables fast prototyping of ideas that can be smoothly transformed into final designs.

To start your design:

- Choose the appropriate STM32 Nucleo development board (MCU) and expansion (X-NUCLEO) boards (sensors, connectivity, audio, motor control etc.) for the functionality you need
- Select your development environment (IAR EWARM, Keil MDK, and GCC-based IDEs) and use the free STM32Cube tools and software.
- Download all the necessary software to run the functionality on the selected STM32 Nucleo expansion boards.
- Compile your design and upload it to the STM32 Nucleo development board.
- Then start developing and testing your application.

Software developed on the STM32 Open Development Environment prototyping hardware can be directly used in an advanced prototyping board or in an end product design using the same commercial ST components, or components from the same family as those found on the STM32 Nucleo boards.



Thank you