



Rad-hard 2.5 V quad LVDS driver



Flat-16 hermetic ceramic (with metallic lid electrically connected to ground)

Maturity status link

RHFLVDS41

Features

- 600 Mbps typical (300 MHz)
- 2.3 V to 3.6 V power supply
- LVCMOS inputs conform to JESD80 (2.5) and JESD64-A (2.5/3.3)
- 4.8 V absolute rating
- Compliant with TIA/EIA-644 LVDS standard (point-to-point)
- 8 kV HBM on LVDS output pins
- Flow-through pinout for reduced crosstalk
- Enable/disable function with high-impedance pull-up, pull-down
- Fail-safe function on all I/Os
- Cold Spare
- LVDS output voltage: 350 mV on 100 Ω load
- Hermetic package
- Guaranteed up to 300 krad TID
- SEL immune up to 125 MeV.cm²/mg
- SET/SEU immune up to 62.5 MeV.cm²/mg
- SMD pin: 5962F25205
- Mass: 0.65 g

Applications

· High data rate communication in satellites

Description

The RHFLVDS41 is a quad, low-voltage, differential signaling (LVDS) driver specifically designed, packaged, and qualified for use in aerospace environments in a low-power and fast point-to-point baseband data transmission standard.

Operating from a 2.3 V to 3.6 V power supply, the RHFLVDS41 operates over an 100 Ω transmission media that may be printed circuit board traces, backplanes, or cables.

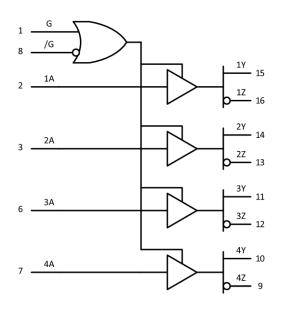
Designed on ST's proprietary CMOS process with specific mitigation techniques, the RHFLVDS41 achieves "best-in-class" for hardness to total ionizing dose and heavy ions

The RHFLVDS41 can operate over -55 °C to +125 °C and it is housed in a hermetic Ceramic Flat-16 package with metallic lid electrically connected to ground.



1 Functional description

Figure 1. Logic diagram and logic symbol (flow through pinout)



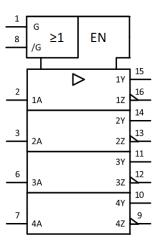


Table 1. Truth table

Inputs	Enables		Out	puts
nA	G	/G	nY	nZ
Н	Н	X	Н	L
L	Н	X	L	Н
Н	X	L	Н	L
L	X	L	L	Н
X	L	Н	Z	Z
OPEN	Н	X	L	Н
OPEN	X	L	L	Н

Note:

- 1. The G input features an internal pull-up network. The /G input features an internal pull-down network. If they are floating, the circuit is enabled.
- 2. L = low level, H = high Level, X = whatever the level, Z = high impedance.
- 3. "OPEN" input: thanks to fail-safe function, nZ is forced to high level, nY is forced to low level, whatever G and /G.

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2 Pin connections

Figure 2. Pin connections (top view). Flow-through pinout.

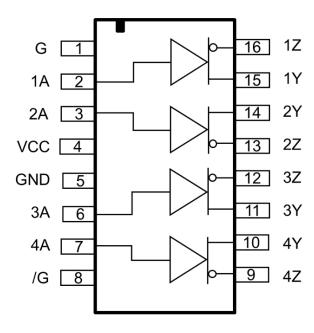


Table 2. Pin description

Pin number	Symbol	Name and function	
2, 3, 6, 7	1A to 4A	LVCMOS inputs	
15, 14, 11, 10	1Y to 4Y	LVDS outputs	
16, 13, 12, 9	1Z to 4Z	LVD3 outputs	
1	G	Enable	
8	/G	Disable	
5	GND	Ground (internally connected to the metallic lid)	
4	VCC	Supply voltage	

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Maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
VCC (1)	Maximum power supply between VCC and GND	4.8	
VIN	LVCMOS inputs (nA, G, /G)	-0.3 to 4.8	V
VOUT	LVDS outputs (nY, nZ)	-0.3 to 4.8	
Tstg	Storage temperature range	-65 to +150	°C
Tj (2)	Maximum junction temperature	150	C
Rth (3)	Junction to ambient thermal resistance (Rthja)	80	°C/W
Ruite	Junction to case thermal resistance (Rthjc)	22	C/VV
	HBM (human body model) on all pins, pin to pin (protections are GGMOS type, snapback behavior)	2 k	
ESD	HBM on LVDS outputs, versus GND (protections are SCR (silicon control rectifier) type, snapback behavior)	8 k	V
	CDM: charge device model	500	

- 1. All voltages, except differential I/O bus voltage, are with respect to the network ground terminal.
- 2. Maximum junction temperature shall not be exceeded except for allowable short duration burn-in screening conditions as per the method 5004 of MIL-STD-883.
- 3. Short-circuits can cause excessive heating. Destructive dissipation can result from short-circuits on the amplifiers.

Note:

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied. All values are referred to GND.

Table 4. Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
VCC	Supply voltage vs. GND	2.3	3.6	V
VIN	Input voltage on LVCMOS inputs (nA, G, /G)	0	3.6 (whatever VCC)	V
Та	Ambient temperature range	-55	+125	°C

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4 Radiations

Total dose

The RHFLVDS41 is RHA QML-V, tested and characterized in full compliance with the MIL-STD-883 specification, in high-dose rate only (full CMOS technology), between 50 and 300 rad/s.

All parameters provided in Table 6 apply to both pre- and post-irradiation, as follows:

- All tests are performed in accordance with MIL-PRF-38535 and test method 1019 of MIL-STD-883 for total ionizing dose (TID).
- The initial characterization is performed in qualification only on both biased and unbiased parts.
- Each wafer lot is tested at high-dose rate only, in the worst bias case condition, based on the results obtained during the initial qualification.

Heavy ions:

The behavior of the product when submitted to heavy ions is not tested in production. Heavy-ion trials are performed on qualification lots only.

Table 5. Radiations

Symbol	Chara	cteristics	Value	Unit
TID (1)	High-dose rate (50 to 300 rad (Si)/s)	300	krad
2 - 1 (0)(0)	Temperature: 125 °C	For a particle angle of 60°, no SEL observed at :	125	
SEL (2)(3)	Fluence: 1 x 10 ions/cm ² $V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V (max. operating)}$	For a particle angle of 0°, no SEL observed at :	62.5	
SET/SEU (3)(4)	Particle angle: 0° Temperature: 25 °C Fluence: 1 x 10 ⁷ ions/cm ² V _{CC} = 2.3 V (min. operating)	No SET/SEU observed at:	62.5	MeV.cm²/mg

- 1. A total ionizing dose (TID) of 300 krad(Si) is equivalent to 3000 Gy(Si), (1 gray = 100 rad).
- 2. SEL: single event latch-up.
- Fluence: number of ions on a specified area (cm²). 1x10⁷ ions/cm² is equivalent to 10 million particles per cm².
- 4. SET, SEU: single event transient, single event upset.

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Electrical characteristics

5.1

2.5 V power supply domain V_{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V, typical values are at ambient Ta = +25 °C, min. and max. values are at Ta = -55 $^{\circ}$ C and +125 $^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise specified.

Table 6. Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameters	Parameters Test conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit
Icc	Total enabled supply current, not switching	V_{IN} = 0 V or V_{CC} , load = 100 Ω on all channels		16	18.5	mA
I _{CCZ}	Total disabled supply current, drivers loaded or not loaded	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V or } V_{CC} \text{ G} = \text{GND}, /\text{G} = V_{CC}$		2.5	3	mA
V _{IH}	Input voltage high on nA, G, and /G		1.7			V
V _{IL}	Input voltage low on nA, G, and /G				0.8	V
I _{IH}	High level input current on nA, G, and /G	V _{CC} = 2.7 V, V _{IN} = 3.6 V	-10		10	
I _{IL}	Low level input current on nA, G, and /G	V _{CC} = 2.7 V, V _{IN} = 0	-10		10	
I _{OFF} (1)	Power-off leakage current on nA, G, and /G	V _{CC} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-10		10	μA
OFF (7	LVDS outputs power-off leakage current	V _{CC} = 0 V, V _{OUT} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-60		60	
V _{OH}	LVDS output voltage high			1.425	1.6	V
V _{OL}	LVDS output voltage low		0.9	1.075		V
V _{OD}	Differential output voltage		250		380	mV
DV _{OD}	Change of magnitude of VOD1 for complementary output states	$R_L = 100 \Omega \pm 1\%$			25	mV
Vos	Offset voltage		1.125	1.25	1.375	V
DV _{OS}	Change of magnitude of V _{OS} for complementary output states				25	mV
I _{OS}	Output short-circuit current to supplies	V_{CC} = 2.7 V, V_{IN} = GND and $V_{out(-)}$ = 0 V, or V_{IN} = V_{CC} and $V_{out(+)}$ = 0 V	-9			mA
I _{OZ}	High impedance output current (disabled driver)	V _{OUT} = 2.7 V or GND	-50		50	μA
C _{IN}	Input capacitance			2.5		pF
T _{PHLD}	Propagation delay time, high to low output	$R_L = 100 \Omega \pm 1\%, C_L = 10 pF$	1		2.5	ns
T _{PLHD}	Propagation delay time, low to high output	(see Figure 14)	1		2.5	ns
Tr (2)	Differential output signal rise time	R_L = 100 Ω and prob (see Figure 13)	300		930	
Tr (2) 20%-80% (see Figure 12)	R_L = 100 Ω , C_L = 10 pF (see Figure 14)	400		1030	ps	
Tf (2)	Differential output signal fall time	R_L = 100 $Ω$ and prob (see Figure 13)	300		930	ne
	80%-20% (see Figure 12)	R_L = 100 Ω , C_L = 10 pF (see Figure 14)	400		1030	ps
Freq	Operating frequency	R_L = 100 $Ω$ and prob (see Figure 13)		250		MHz
T _{SK1} (3)	Channel-to-channel skew	$R_L = 100 \Omega$, $C_L = 10 pF$ (see Figure 14)			400	ps

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Symbol	Parameters	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
T _{SK2} (4)(2)	Chip-to-chip skew	$R_1 = 100 \Omega, C_1 = 10 pF (see Figure 14)$			450	ps
T _{SKD} (5)	Differential skew (T _{PHLD} - T _{PLHD})	11, 100 11, 0[10 pl (000 rigule ri)			350	рз
T _{PHZ}	Propagation delay time, high level to high impedance output				4.5	
T _{PLZ}	Propagation delay time, low level to high impedance output	Load and timings refer to Figure 45			4.5	
T _{PZH}	Propagation delay time, high impedance to high level output	Load and timings: refer to Figure 15			4.5	ns
T _{PZL}	Propagation delay time, high impedance to low level output				4.5	
Cpd (6)	Power dissipation capacitance	F _{in} = 100 MHz		45		pF

- 1. All pins except pin under test and V_{CC} are floating.
- 2. Guaranteed by design and characterization.
- 3. TSK1 is the maximum delay time difference between all outputs of the same device (measured with all inputs connected together).
- 4. TSK2 is the maximum delay time difference between outputs of all devices when they operate with the same supply voltage, at the same temperature.
- 5. TSKD is the maximum delay time difference between T_{PHLD} and T_{PLHD} .
- 6. Cpd is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. (Refer to test circuit). Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation. $I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC} \times f_{IN} + I_{CC}/4$ (per circuit).

5.2 3.3 V power supply domain

 V_{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V, typical values are at ambient Ta = +25 °C, min. and max. values are at Ta = -55 °C and +125 °C, unless otherwise specified.

Table 7. Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameters	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I _{CC}	Total enabled supply current, not switching	V_{IN} = 0 V or V_{CC} , load = 100 Ω on all channels		17	20	mA
I _{CCZ}	Total disabled supply current, drivers loaded or not loaded	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V or } V_{CC} \text{ G} = \text{GND}, /G = V_{CC}$			3.5	mA
V _{IH}	Input voltage high on nA, G, and /G		2		V _{CC}	V
V _{IL}	Input voltage low on nA, G, and /G		GND		0.8	V
I _{IH}	High level input current on nA, G, and /G	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _{IN} = 3.6 V	-10		10	
I _{IL}	Low level input current on nA, G, and /G	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _{IN} = 0	-10		10	
. (1)	Power-off leakage current on nA, G, and /G	V _{CC} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 3 V to 3.6 V	-10		10	μΑ
I _{OFF} (1)	LVDS outputs power-off leakage current	V _{CC} = 0 V, V _{OUT} = 3 V to 3.6 V	-60		60	
V _{OH}	LVDS output voltage high			1.425	1.65	V
V _{OL}	LVDS output voltage low		0.925	1.075		V
V _{OD}	Differential output voltage	$R_{i} = 100 \Omega \pm 1\%$	250		380	mV
DV _{OD}	Change of magnitude of VOD1 for complementary output states				25	mV
Vos	Offset voltage		1.125	1.250	1.375	V

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Symbol	Parameters	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
DV _{OS}	Change of magnitude of V _{OS} for complementary output states	$R_L = 100 \ \Omega \pm 1\%$			25	mV
I _{OS}	Output short-circuit current to supplies	V_{CC} = 3.6 V, V_{IN} = GND and $V_{out(-)}$ = 0 V, or V_{IN} = V_{CC} and $V_{out(+)}$ = 0 V	-9			mA
I _{OZ}	High impedance output current (disabled driver)	V _{OUT} = 3.6 V or GND	-50		50	μA
C _{IN}	Input capacitance			2.5		pF
T _{PHLD}	Propagation delay time, high to low output	$R_1 = 100 \Omega \pm 1\%, C_1 = 10 pF (see Figure 14)$	0.8		2	ns
T _{PLHD}	Propagation delay time, low to high output	KL - 100 12 ± 1%, CL - 10 pr (see rigule 14)	0.8		2	ns
Tr ⁽²⁾	Differential output signal rise time	R_L = 100 Ω and prob (see Figure 13)	300		600	no
11 (=)	20%-80% (see Figure 12)	Figure 12) $R_L = 100 \Omega$, $C_L = 10 pF$ (see Figure 14)			700	ps
Tf ⁽²⁾	Differential output signal fall time	R_L = 100 Ω and prob (see Figure 13)	300		600	ps
11 (-)	80%-20% (see Figure 12)	R_L = 100 Ω , C_L = 10 pF (see Figure 14)	400		700	
Freq	Operating frequency	R_L = 100 Ω and prob (see Figure 13)		300		MHz
T _{SK1} (3)	Channel-to-channel skew				280	
T _{SK2} (2)(4)	Chip-to-chip skew	$R_L = 100 \Omega$, $C_L = 10 pF$ (see Figure 14)			300	ps
T _{SKD} (5)	Differential skew (T _{PHLD} - T _{PLHD})				300	
T _{PHZ}	Propagation delay time, high level to high impedance output				3.5	
T _{PLZ}	Propagation delay time, low level to high impedance output				3.5	ne
T _{PZH}	Propagation delay time, high impedance to high level output	Load and timings: refer to Figure 15			3.5	ns
T _{PZL}	Propagation delay time, high mpedance to low level output				3.5	
Cpd (6)	Power dissipation capacitance	F _{in} = 100 MHz		40		pF

- 1. All pins except pin under test and V_{CC} are floating.
- 2. Guaranteed by design and characterization.
- 3. TSK1 is the maximum delay time difference between all outputs of the same device (measured with all inputs connected together).
- 4. TSK2 is the maximum delay time difference between outputs of all devices when they operate with the same supply voltage, at the same temperature.
- 5. TSKD is the maximum delay time difference between T_{PHLD} and T_{PLHD} .
- 6. Cpd is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. (Refer to test circuit). Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation. $I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC} \times f_{IN} + I_{CC}/4$ (per circuit).

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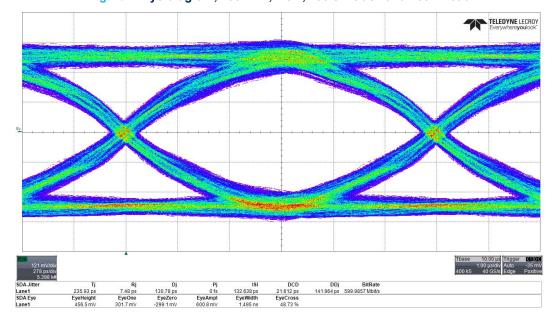


5.3 Typical performance characteristics

| TeleDYNE LECROY | Everywhertsyoulook | TeleDYNE LECROY | TeleDate |

Figure 3. Eye-diagram, 250 MHz, 2.5 V, 6 cm track and 100 Ω load





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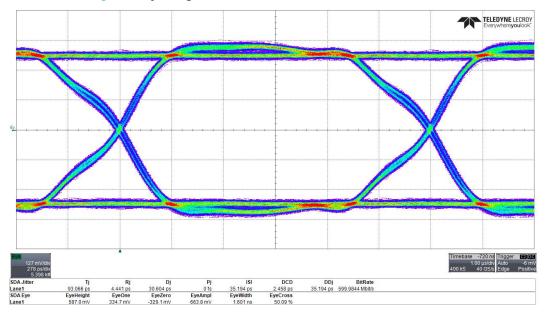
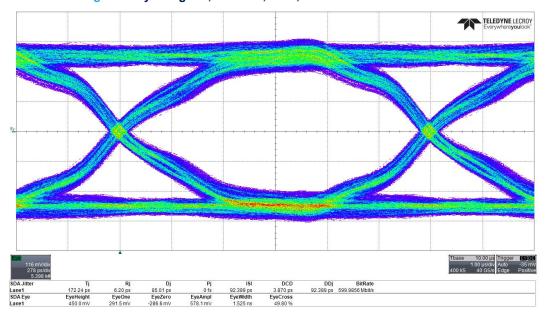


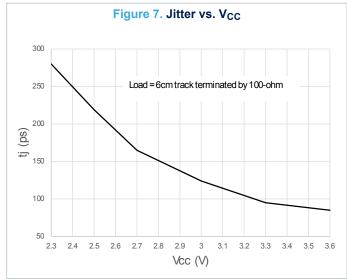
Figure 5. Eye-diagram, 300 MHz, 3.3 V, 6 cm track and 100 Ω load

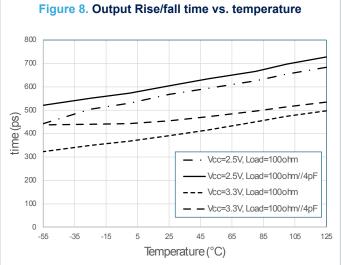


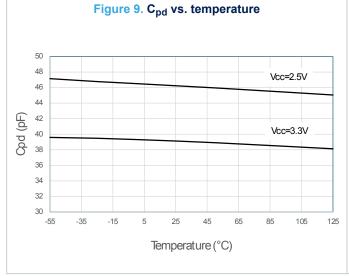


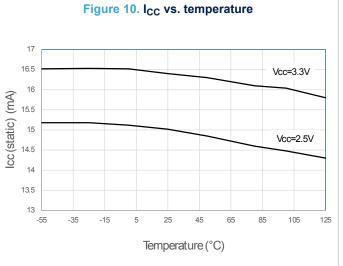
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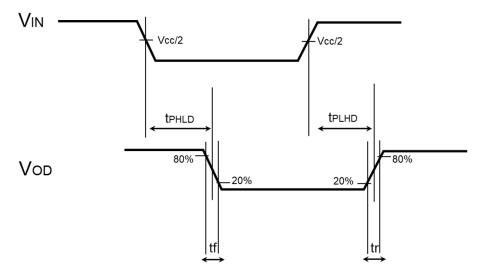


Wave form and test circuit

Von Vout- Vout-

Figure 11. Voltage and current definition

Figure 12. Timing definitions for differential output signal



All input pulses are supplied by a generator with the following characteristics: Tr or Tf ≤ 1 ns, f = 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, and duty cycle = 50%.

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Figure 13. Output load A

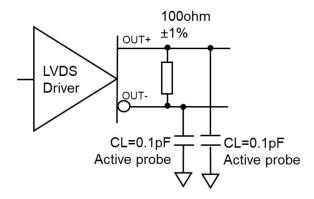
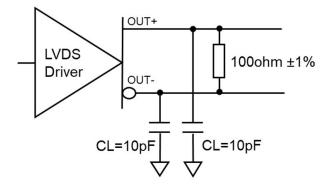


Figure 14. Output load B

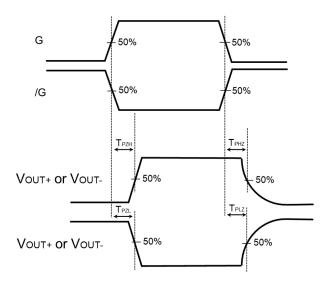


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Driver VoD 500hm 1.2V CL=10pF CL=10pF

Figure 15. Enable and disable waveform



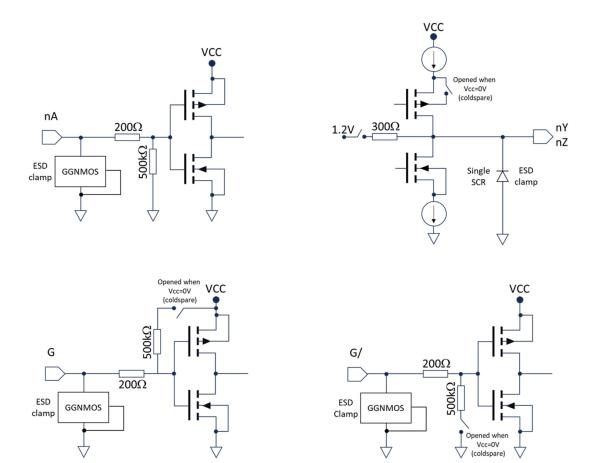
• All input pulses are supplied by a generator with the following characteristics: Tr or Tf \leq 1 ns, frequency on G and /G = 500 kHz, and pulse width on G and /G = 500 ns.

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7 I/Os specifications

Figure 16. I/Os equivalent circuit diagram



7.1 Cold spare

The RHFLVDS41 features a cold spare input and output buffer. In high reliability applications, cold sparing enables a redundant device to be tied to the data bus with its power supply at 0 V (V_{CC} = GND) without affecting the bus signals or without injecting current from the I/Os to the power supplies. Cold sparing also allows redundant devices to be kept powered off so that they can be switched on only when required. This has no impact on the application. Cold sparing is achieved by implementing a high impedance between the I/Os and V_{CC} . ESD protection is ensured through a non-conventional dedicated structure.

7.2 Fail-safe

In many applications, inputs need a fail-safe function to avoid the propagation of an uncertain output state when the inputs are not connected properly. Thanks to its fail-safe function, the RHFLVDS41 forces the outputs into a stable and known logic-high state (1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y to low level, 1Z, 2Z, 3Z, 4Z to high level) when the LVCMOS inputs (1A, 2A, 3A, 4A) are floating (opened). See Table 1. Truth table.

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8 Package information

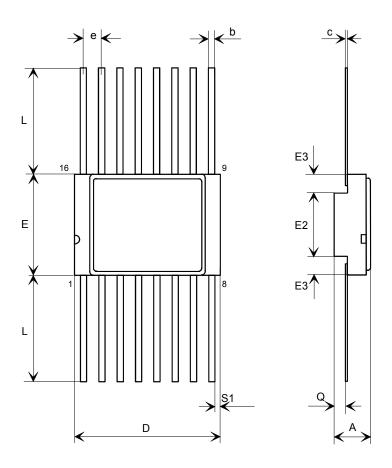
To meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions, and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

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8.1 Flat-16 package information

Figure 17. Flat-16 package outline



Note: The metallic lid is electrically connected to ground.

Table 8. Flat-16 mechanical data

Dim.	mm					
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.			
А	2.31		2.72			
b	0.38		0.48			
С	0.10		0.18			
D	9.75		10.13			
E	6.75		7.06			
E3	0.76					
е		1.27				
L	6.35		7.36			
Q	0.66		1.14			
S1	0.13					

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9 Ordering information

Table 9. Order codes

Order code	SMD (1)	Quality level	Mass	Package	Lead-finish	Marking	Packing		
RH-LVDS41K1	-	Engineering model		Flat-16	Gold	RH-LVDS41K1	Conductive Strip		
RHFLVDS41K01V	5962F25205	OML V Elight	0.65 g	0.65 g		(grounded-lid)		5962F2520501VXC	pack
RHFLVDS41K02V	5902F252U5	QML-V Flight			Solder Dip	5962F2520501VXA			

- 1. Standard microcircuit drawing.
- 2. Specific marking only. Complete marking includes the following:
 - ST logo
 - Date code (date the package was sealed) in YYWWA (year, week, and lot index of week)
 - Country of origin (FR = France)

Note: Contact your ST sales office for information about the specific conditions for products in die form.

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10 Shipping information

Date code

The date code is structured as follows:

x = 3 (EM only), assembly location Rennes (France)

yy = last two digits of the year

ww = week digits

z = lot index of the week

Engineering model: EM xyywwz QML flight model: FM yywwz

Product documentation

Each product shipment includes a set of associated documentation within the shipment box. This documentation depends on the quality level of the products, as detailed in Table 10 below.

The Certificate of Conformance is provided on paper whatever the quality level. For QML parts, complete documentation, including the Certificate of Conformance, is provided on a CDROM.

Note: Contact ST for details on the documentation of other quality levels.

Table 10. Product documentation

Quality level	Item
Engineering model	Certificate of Conformance including: Customer name Customer purchase order number ST sales order number & item ST part number Quantity delivered Date code Reference to ST datasheet Reference to TN1181 on Engineering Models ST Rennes assembly lot ID
QML-V flight	Certificate of Conformance including: Customer name Customer purchase order number ST sales order number & item ST part number Quantity delivered Date code Serial numbers Group C reference Reference to the applicable SMD ST Rennes assembly lot ID
	Quality control inspection (groups A, B, C, D, E) Screening electrical data in/out summary Precap report PIND test (1) SEM inspection report (2) X-ray plates

1. PIND : Particle Impact Noise Detection.

2. SEM: Scanning Electronic Microscope.

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Revision history

Table 11. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
17-Dec-2024	1	Initial release.
16-May-2025	2	Updated description on the cover page, IOS1 test conditions in Table 6, Table 7, Figure 8 and Table 9. Order codes.
05-Aug-2025	3	Updated figure and features on the cover page, I _{IH} , I _{IL} and I _{OFF} test conditions in Table 6 and Table 7. Added new Section 5.3: Typical performance characteristics.

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