



Quick Start Guide

STM32Cube function pack for STEVAL-PROTEUS1 evaluation kit for predictive maintenance application based on artificial intelligence (AI)

(FP-AI-PDMWBSOC)

Version 2.1 (15, Jun 2023)





Agenda

1 Hardware and Software overview

2 Setup & Demo Examples

3 Documents & Related Resources

4 STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview



1- Hardware and Software overview



STEVAL – PROTEUS1

Hardware Overview

Industrial sensor evaluation kit for condition monitoring based on 2.4 GHz STM32WB5MMG module

The STEVAL-PROTEUS1 is an evaluation tool designed for temperature and vibration monitoring, based on a 2.4 GHz multiprotocol wireless SoC to address machine or facility condition monitoring for industrial applications. All components are mounted exclusively on the top side of the PCB to ensure an easy mounting on other equipment.

Key Features

- Kit content: the STEVAL-PROTEUS main board, LiPo battery 3.7 V, 480 mAh, plastic case and screws
- STEVAL-PROTEUS: STM32WB5MMG ultra-low-power module, dual core 32-bit Arm Cortex-M4 MCU 64 MHz, Cortex-M0+ 32 MHz for real-time radio layer, with 1 Mbyte of flash memory, 256kbyte SRAM, and 2.4GHz RF supporting Bluetooth® Low Energy 5, 802.15.4, Zigbee 3.0, and Thread
- IIS3DWB ultra-wide bandwidth up to 6 kHz, low noise, 3-axis digital accelerometer
- ISM330DHCX iNEMO inertial module with machine learning core and finite state machine with digital output
- IIS2DLPC high-performance ultra-low-power 3-axis digital accelerometer
- STTS22H low-voltage, ultra-low-power, 0.5°C accuracy I2C/SMBus 3.0 temperature sensor
- Memory & Secure: 2Gb QSPI NOR flash memory for data storage, STSAFE-A110 secure element
- Power: **STBC02** Li-Ion linear battery charger with LDO, **ST1PS02** step-down converter with digital voltage selection
- HMI: 3 push-buttons (Reset, User, Power-on with battery), 4 LEDs (three user LEDs, one STBC02 LED status)
- · Flexible power supply options LiPo battery, USB power, and primary battery
- Connectors: SWD connector for debugging and programming capability, 34-pin expansion connector compliant with STMOD+





FCC ID: YCP-STM32WB5M001 IC: 8976A-STM32WB5M01



https://www.st.com/en/evaluation-tools/steval-proteus1.html

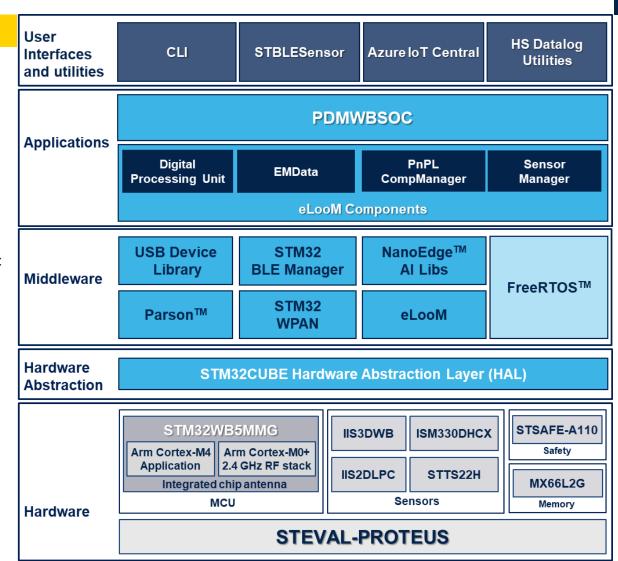


FP-AI-PDMWBSOC

FW Architecture

Key Features

- Complete firmware to acquire motion sensor data, process them for Anomaly Detection or N-Class classification, in order to send the results to the STBLESensClassic mobile app and/or a PC terminal console.
- Embedded software, middleware and drivers
 - FreeRTOS
 - eLooM to enable modularity and code re-usability at application level
 - STM32 WPAN
 - NanoEdgeAl (NEAI) Anomaly Detection and N-Classification compiled libraries
- ☐ Compatible with NanoEdge™ Al Studio to enable Al-based solution
- BLE application compatible with **STBLESensClassic** (Android, iOS) for the following tasks:
 - Control and monitor the NEAI libraries execution
 - Change the application libraries properties using a new dedicated setting page
 - Bridging data to Microsoft Azure IoT Central Cloud
 - Firmware upgrade via FUOTA.
- NanoEdgeAl Anomaly Detection model storage (on embedded flash memory)
- Utilities folder including:
 - Bootloader to allow the BLE FUOTA
 - HS_Datalog with FUOTA capability in binary format
 - Batch files to launch python scripts to run DATALOG application and to convert datasets
 - BLE stack (Binary) for STM32WB coprocessor.

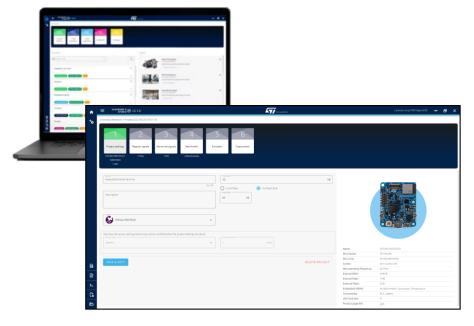




FP-AI-PDMWBSOC

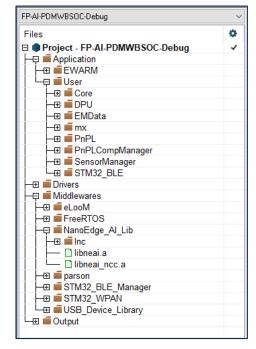
Ecosystem

Complete turnkey solution from Datalog to Anomaly Detection and Classification status on Mobile App and up to Cloud



STEVAL-PROTEUS1 supported in NanoEdgeAlStudio [v3.3.2]

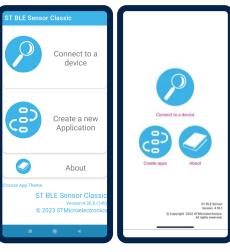


















Azure IoT Central



2- Setup & Demo Examples



Setup & Demo Examples Software prerequisites

STM32CubeProgrammer Software

Download and install <u>STM32CubeProgrammer</u>

FP-AI-PDMWBSOC

 Copy the .zip file content into a folder on your PC. The package will contain source code example (Keil, IAR, STM32CubeIDE) based on STEVAL-PROTEUS

ST BLE Sensor Classic

Application for Android (from v4.20) / iOS (from v4.20) to download from Play Store / App Store

STEVAL-PROTEUS1 kit is not preprogrammed with **FP-AI-PDMWBSOC** To update the firmware, please follow the instructions available in slide 14-17



Setup & Demo Examples

Hardware prerequisites

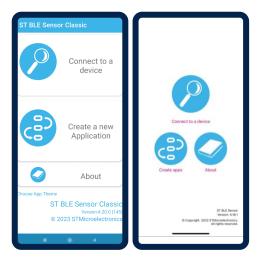
Recommended

- 1 STEVAL-PROTEUS1 evaluation kit
- 1 Laptop/PC with Windows 7, 8 or 10
- 1 USB micro-B cable to supply the sensor-board by PC
- 1 smartphone with ST BLE Sensor Classic App (Android or IOS)

Optional (just for debugging and programming)

- 1 STLINK-V3MINI (or V3MINIE)
- 1 USB micro-B (or Type-C) cable to connect the STLINK-V3MINI (or V3MINIE)









ST BLE Sensor Classic



















2.1- Setup Overview



STEVAL-PROTEUS1

Unboxing



5

Lock the top case to the bottom one with the last four screws included in the kit.

4

Plug the battery connector on J3

3

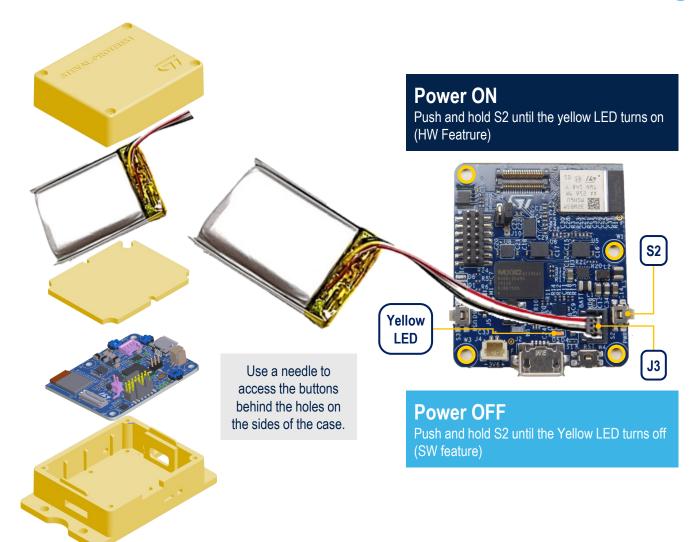
Put the cover on the battery and close it using two screws.

2

Put the Li-Po battery in the top case, insert the battery cable into the dedicated hole.

1

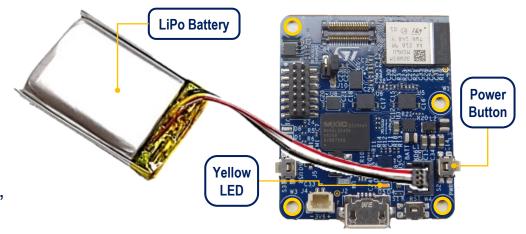
Fix the main board to the case bottom with the four screws included in the kit.



STEVAL-PROTEUS1 Power ON/OFF

Battery operated only (no USB cable):

- **Power ON**: push and hold the power button until the yellow LED turns on (~3 sec).
- **Power OFF**: push and hold the power button until the yellow LED turns off (~3 sec).
- Plugged mode (USB cable)
 - **Power ON**: when USB is plugged-in, the STEVAL-PROTEUS is always on. It doesn't matter if the battery is present or not.
 - **Power OFF:** unplug the USB cable and, if the battery is connected, act as described above.







STEVAL-PROTEUS Setup

Firmware update

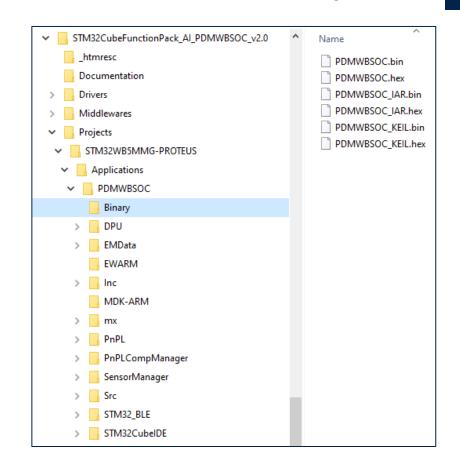
STEVAL-PROTEUS evaluation board is pre-programmed with another default application so, it must be update downloading the FP-AI-PDMWBSOC application.

The easiest way is to use the **pre-compiled binary** provided in the package in the following folder:

Projects\STM32WB5MMG-PROTEUS\Applications\PDMWBSOC\Binary

To update the firmware the user can choose one of the following procedure:

- Save the same binary file (in *.bin format) in your mobile device and upgrade firmware by FUOTA using ST BLE Sensor Classic Mobile App.
- Connect the STEVAL-PROTEUS board to the STLINK-V3MINI (or V3MINIE) programmer, and then use the <u>STM32CubeProgrammer</u> tool.

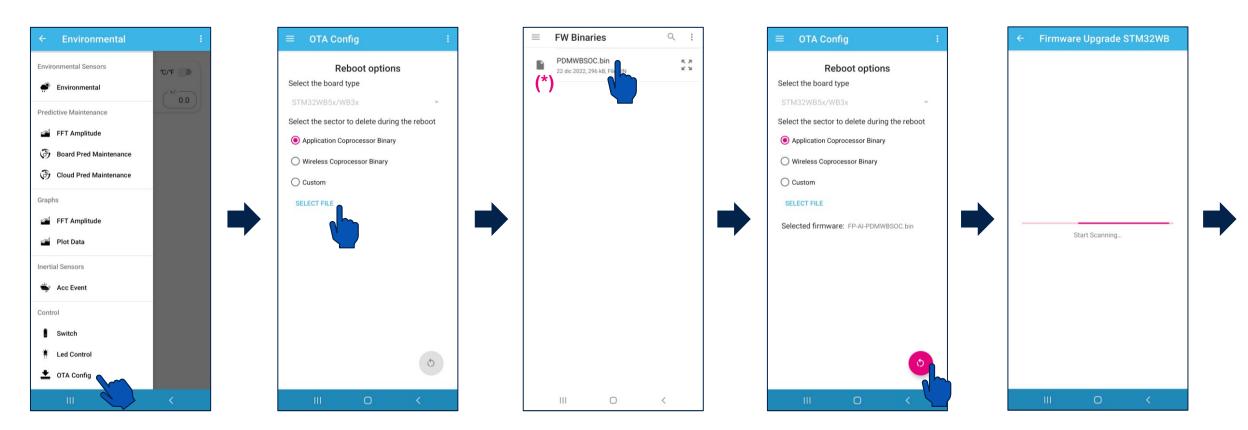




STEVAL-PROTEUS Setup Firmware update by FUOTA 1/2

How to re-program the STEVAL-PROTEUS by FUOTA:

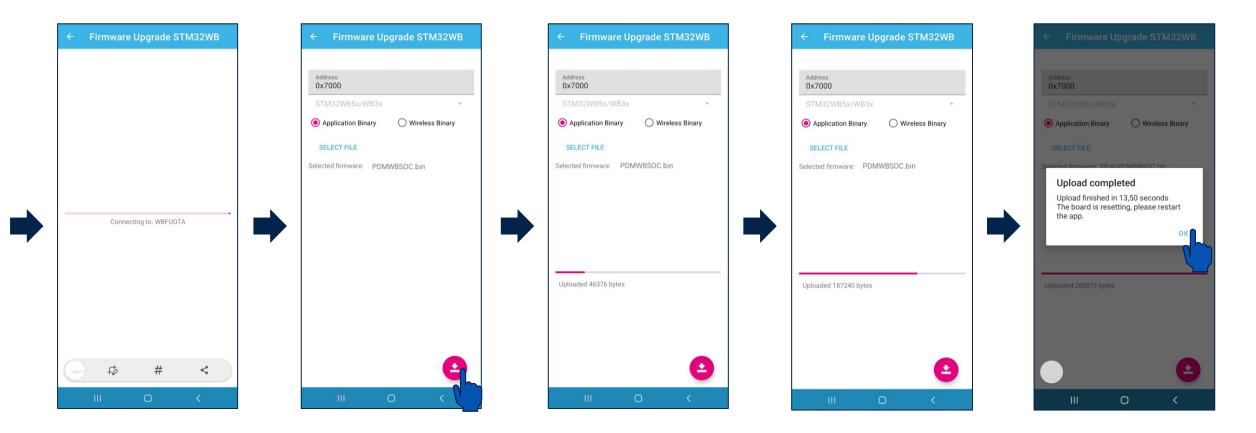
Install and launch ST BLE Sensor Classic Mobile App, connect board and follow below steps





STEVAL-PROTEUS Setup Firmware update by FUOTA 2/2

How to re-program the STEVAL-PROTEUS by FUOTA

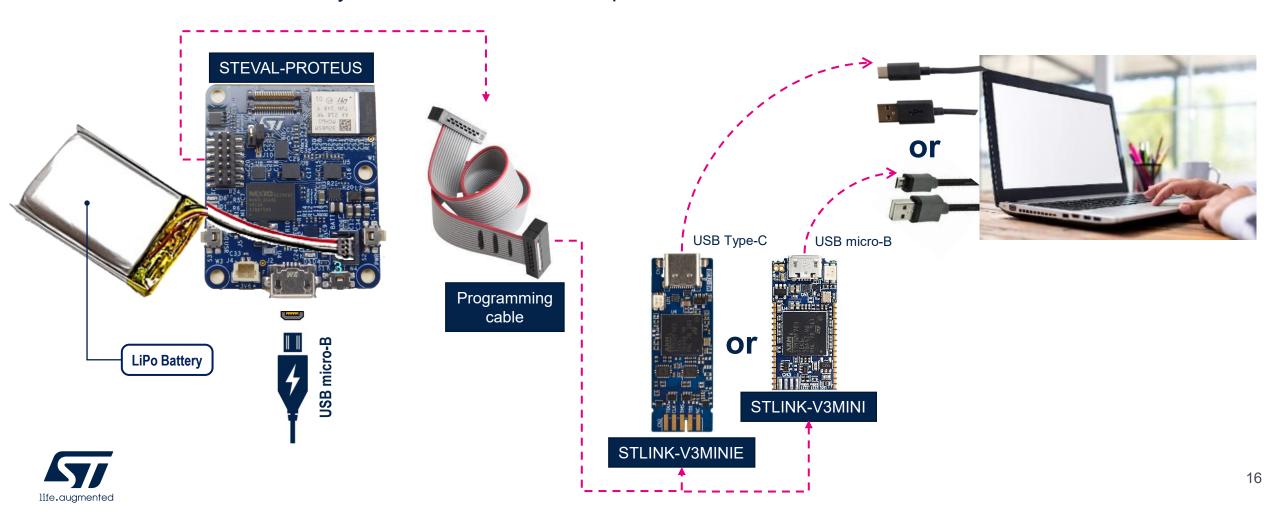




STEVAL-PROTEUS Setup

Firmware update by STLINK

- ☐ Power the board using Battery or USB plug
- ☐ Follow the connection by cables, as shown in the picture below

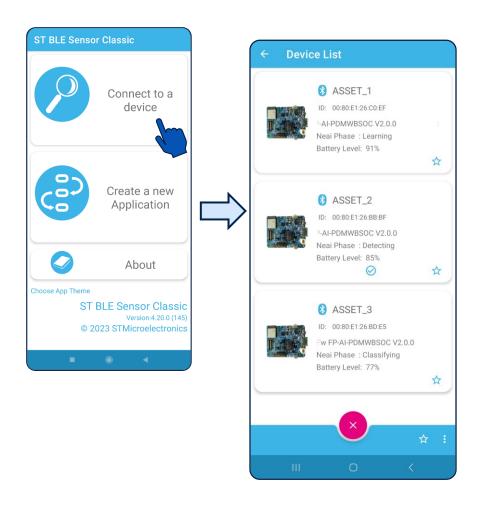


2.2- PDMWBSOC Application:

How to use the ST BLE Sensor Classic App



Discovery View of ST BLE Sensor Classic App



After tapping on *Connect one Device*, you'll see the list of available boards to which can connect.

For each board are available:

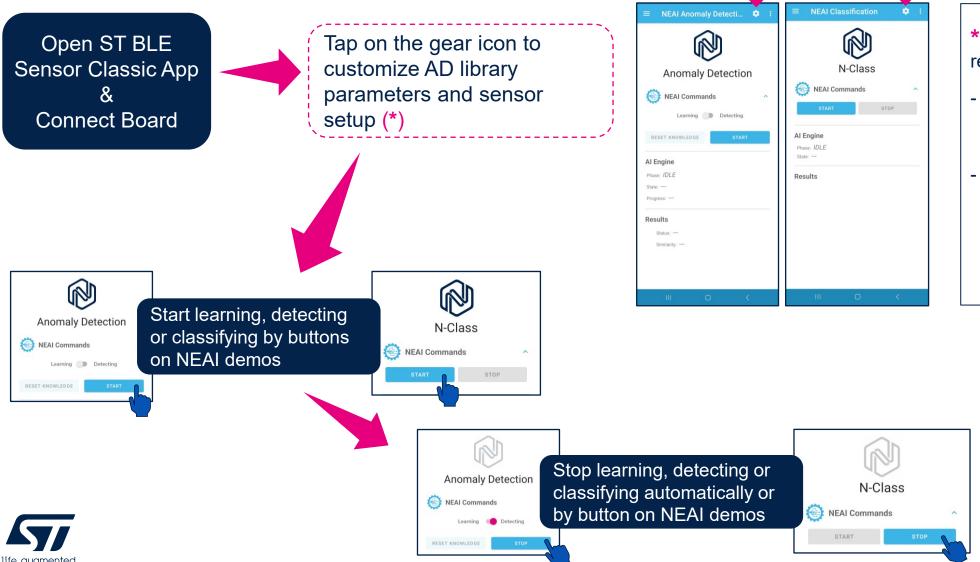
- FW running name (FP-AI-PDMWBSOC)
- NEAI phase (idle, idle trained, learning, detecting, classifying)
- Battery level (0-100%)
- Status Icon, normal or anomaly in case of anomaly detection phase







The proper workflow



- * This step is optional but remember that by default:
- ISM330DHCX is active with ODR = 3332 Hz and FS = 2 G
- Learning/Detecting phases will end when you'll push stop button (*Time/Signals* parameter is initialized to zero)



It's strongly recommended to setup your sensor according to dataset used to generate NEAI library

Start learning phase Three simple steps

NEAI Anomaly Detecti... **Anomaly Detection NEAI Commands** Detecting RESET KNOWLEDGE Al Engine Phase: IDLE State: ---Progress: ---Results Status: ---Similarity: ---

Through this demo you can monitor NanoEdgeAl AD library status and also start/stop learning and detecting phases. To start your first learning follow the steps below:

Detecting

1 Move the commands switch on the left to enable **Learning**

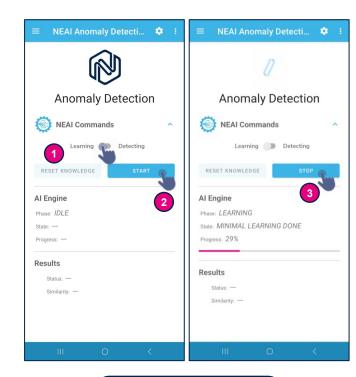
2 Push start button



Learning

3 Push stop button when you want.

(When the processed signals are more than required from the NEAI-AD library itself the state changes in "MINIMAL LEARNING DONE")







NEAI Anomaly Detecti... 101 **Anomaly Detection NEAI Commands** Detecting RESET KNOWLEDGE Al Engine Phase: IDLE TRAINED Progress: ---Results Status: ---Similarity: ---

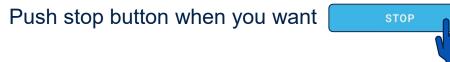
Start Detecting phase

Three simple steps

Through this demo you can monitor NanoEdgeAl AD library status and also start/stop learning and detecting phases. To start your first detection, follow the steps below:

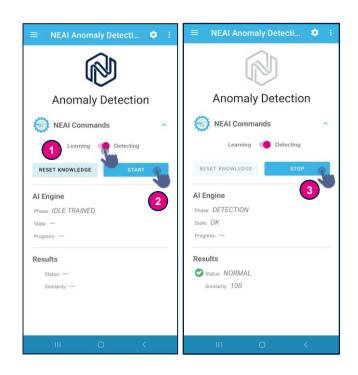
Detecting

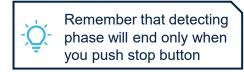
- Move the commands switch on the right to enable **Detection**
 - Learning
 - Push start button START





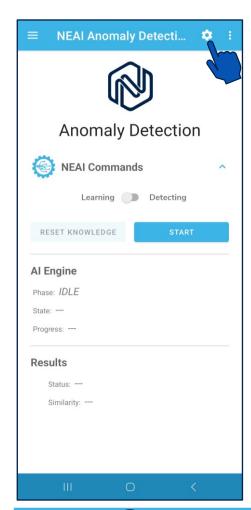








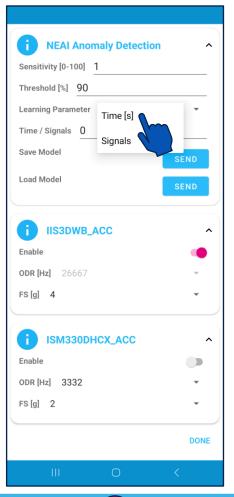
How to set Learning phase time 1/2



First of all tap on gear icon to open the setting page



Tap on learning parameter and select *Time [s]* option







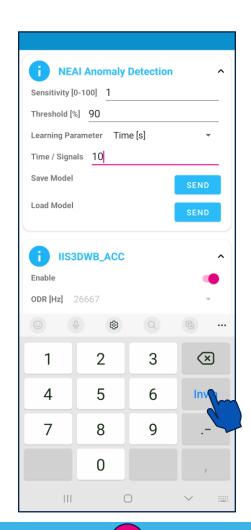




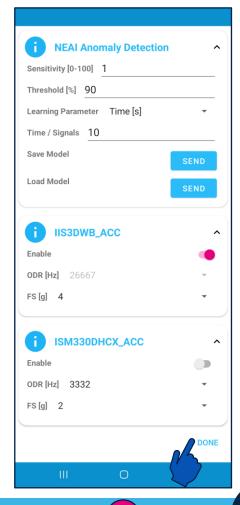
How to set learning phase time 2/2



Tap on *Time/Signals* parameter



Enter your desired learning duration





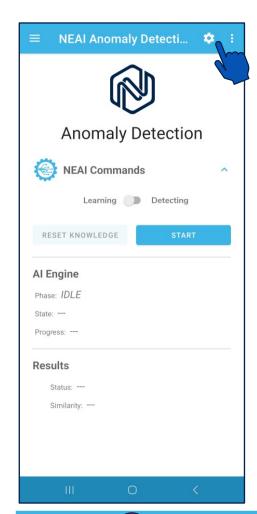




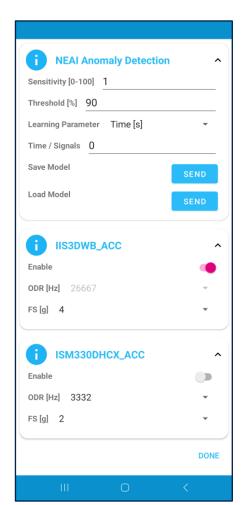




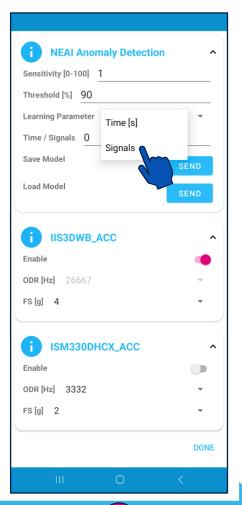
How to set signals to learn 1/2



First of all tap on gear icon to open the setting page



Tap on learning parameter and select Signals option







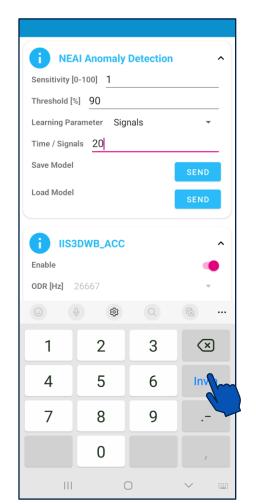




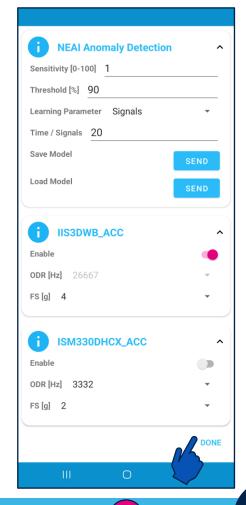
How to set signals to learn 2/2



Tap on *Time/Signals* parameter



Enter the desired number of signals to learn





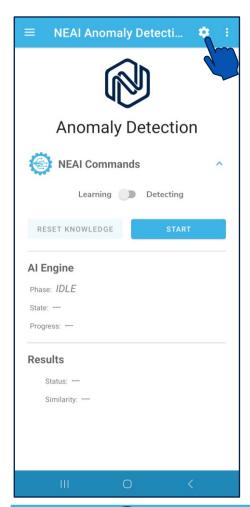




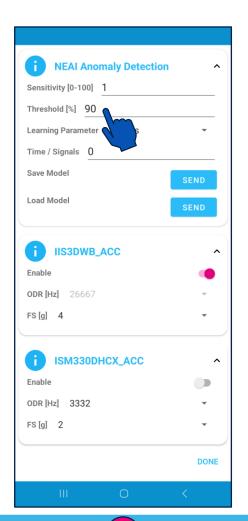




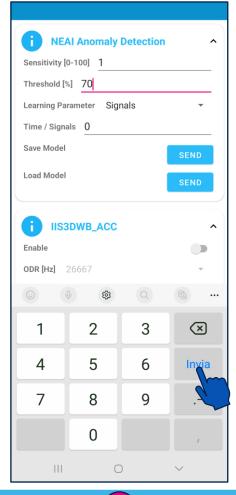
How to set AD library parameters



First of all tap on gear icon to open the setting page



Tap on Sensitivity or Threshold parameter to set its





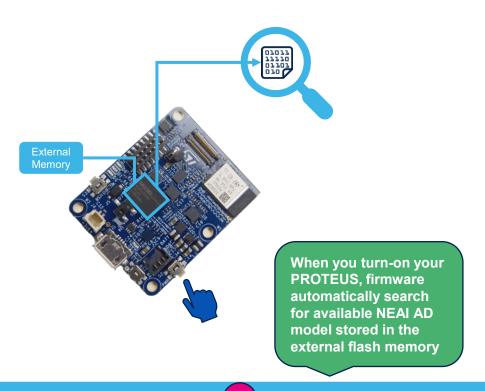


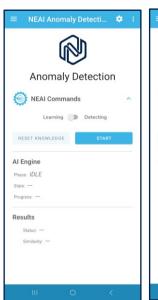


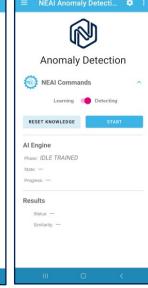




How to use save/load NEAI AD model 1/2







If no model was found, phase will be *IDLE*

Before detect anomalies, you need to start a learning phase If a model was found, phase will be IDLE TRAINED

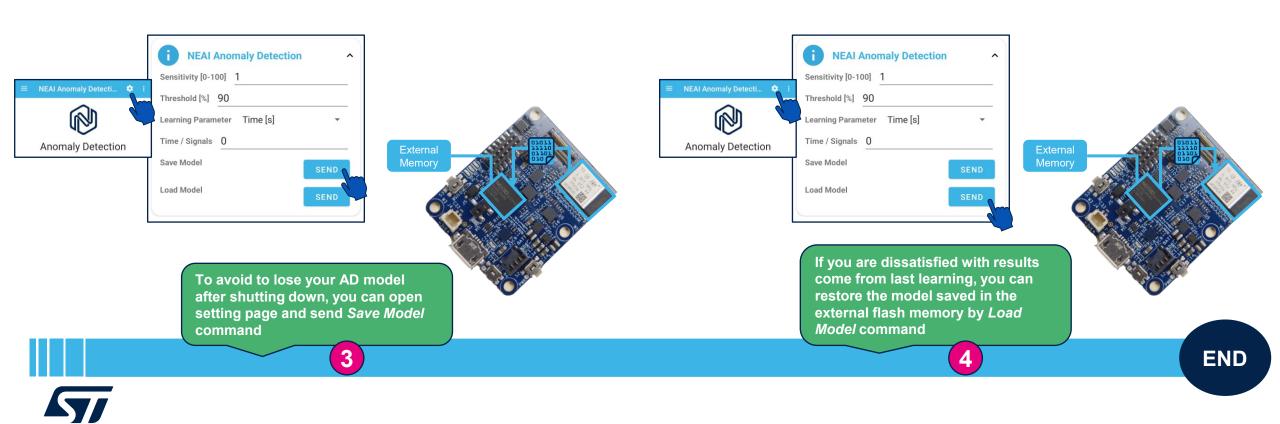
Now you are ready to start a detecting phase

1

2



How to use save/load NEAI AD model 2/2



life.augmented

Start Classifying phase

Two simple steps

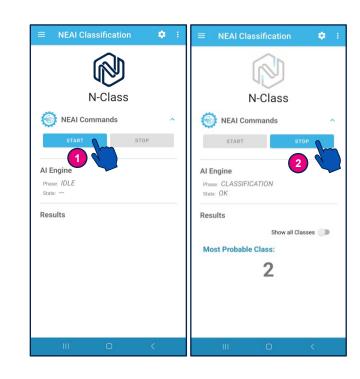
NEAI Classification tÖ. N-Class **NEAI Commands** STOP Al Engine Phase: IDLE State: ---Results

Through this demo you can monitor NanoEdgeAl NCC library status and also start/stop classifying phase. To start your first classification, follow the steps below:

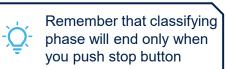
1 Push start button

2 Push stop button when you want









2.3- PDMWBSOC Application:

How to use CLI Terminal Console



The proper workflow







Plug USB connector and open Tera Term (*)



Enter set_neai timer [t] or set_neai signals [n] to customize your learning phase (**)

! FP-AI-PDMWBSOC !

Console command server.
Type 'help' to view a list of registered commands.

\$ ■



Start learning, detecting or classifying by specific commands



Stop learning, detectingor classifying automatically or pushing escape button

(*) It's strongly recommended to plug/unplug USB connector only when the library is not running: NOT plug/unplug USB during learning/detecting/classifying phase.

(**) This step is optional but remember that by default:

- ISM330DHCX is active with ODR = 3332 Hz and FS = 2 G
- Learning/Detecting phases will end when you'll push stop button (*Time/Signals* parameter is initialized to zero)



It's strongly recommended to setup your sensor according to dataset used to generate NEAI library



Anomaly Detection: Start learning phase

```
! FP-AI-PDMWBSOC !

Console command server.
Type 'help' to view a list of registered commands.

$ start neai_learn
NanoEdgeAI: starting learn phase...

$ CTRL: ! This is a stubbed version, please install NanoEdge AI library !
NanoEdge AI: learn
("signal": 1, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 2, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 3, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 4, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 5, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 6, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 7, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 8, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 9, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 10, "state": need more signals }
("signal": 11, "state": success }
("signal": 11, "state": success }
("signal": 11, "state": success }
```

The user has to enter the proper command to start the learning phase

start neal_learn





Anomaly Detection: Start detection phase

```
start neai_detect
VanoEdgeAI: starting detect phase...
           This is a stubbed version, please install NanoEdge AI library !
                                           'status
                                           'status
                                                      anoma.
                                                      anoma.
                               success.
                                                      anoma.
                                success
```

The user has to enter the proper command to start detection phase









Remember that detecting phase will end only when you push escape button



N-Class Classification:

Start classification phase

```
$ start neai_class
NanoEdge AI: starting classification phase...

$ NanoEdge AI: classify
CTRL: ! Powered by NanoEdge AI library !
("signal": 1, "class": A),
("signal": 2, "class": A),
("signal": 3, "class": A),
("signal": 5, "class": A),
("signal": 5, "class": A),
("signal": 7, "class": A),
("signal": 7, "class": A),
("signal": 8, "class": A),
("signal": 9, "class": A),
("signal": 10, "class": B),
("signal": 12, "class": B),
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("signal": 14, "class": B),
```

The user has to enter the proper command to start classification phase

start neai_class



Remember that classifying phase will end only when you push escape button

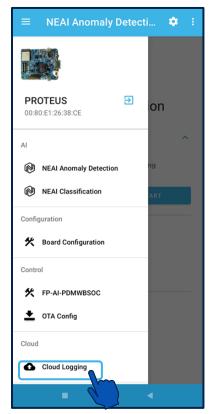


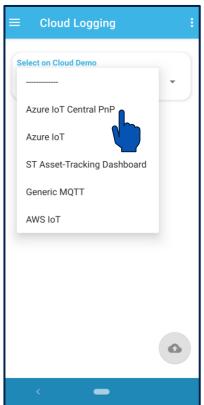
2.4- PDMWBSOC Application: Azure IoT Central Cloud Service

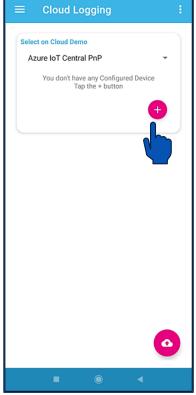


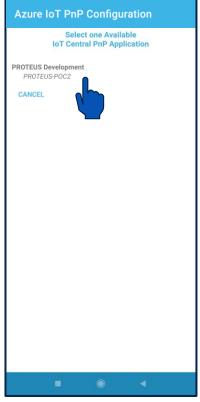
STBLESensor App

Azure IoT Central Cloud connection 1/2

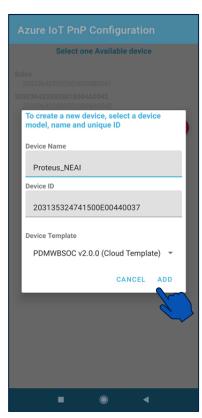












Open Cloud Logging

Select Azure
IoT Central PnP

Add the application **Proteus-poc2**

Select the IoT Central App **proteus-poc2**

Insert the **QR-Code**retrieved during subscription
(See User Manual for more details)

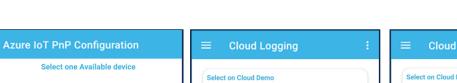
Add your device using the template already published

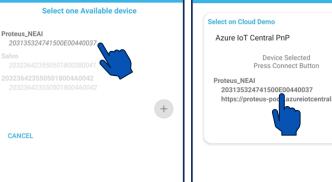


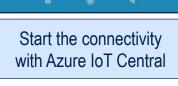
STBLESensor App

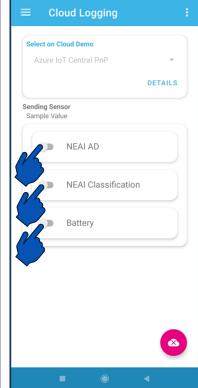
Azure IoT Central Cloud connection 2/2



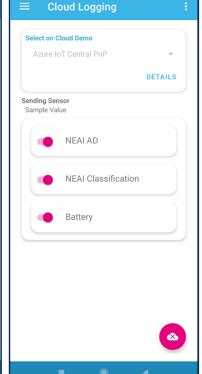






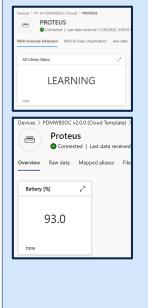


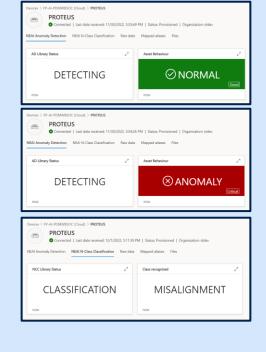
List of all the measurement to send



NEAI AD + NEAI Classification + Battery







https://proteus-poc2.azureiotcentral.com/

Measurements provisioned in **Azure IoT Central Dashboard**



Device inserted in

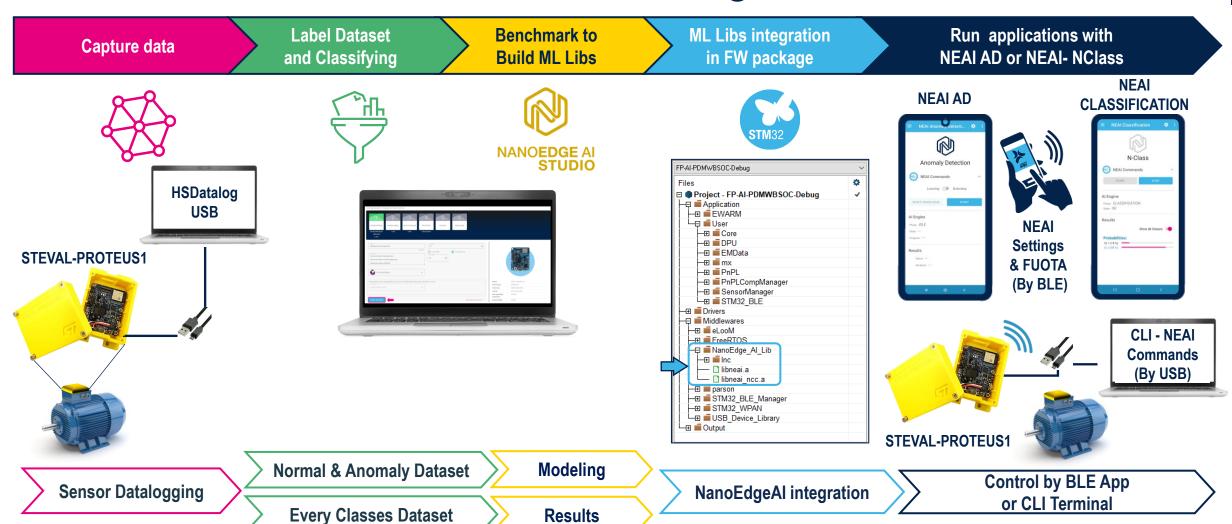
proteus-poc2 app

2.5- Setup NanoEdge™ Al library



FP-AI-PDMWBSOC

NEAI Machine Learning in STEVAL-PROTEUS1







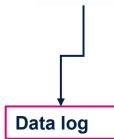
Capture data and create specific datasets

Generating contextual data using HSDATALOG in Utilities folder





- The equipment behaviors can be analyzed, creating a lot of different dataset based on vibrometer or accelerometer data, focused on "Normal" & "Anomaly" working condition to monitor and detect. The same approach can be used to classify different "Working Conditions" creating specific dataset to built a N-Class Classification machine learning model.
- □ To prepare these datasets, you can use HSDatalog firmware, that can be loaded directly via BLE Sensor Classic App, by FUOTA, available in *Utilities/HS_Datalog/Proteus_HS_Datalog_FUOTA_reference.bin*
- ☐ Before start take care that on STEVAL-PROTEUS the blue LED is blinking. If it doesn't, please, press the "RESET" button.
- On PC, launch "Utilities/HS_Datalog/cli_example/USB_DataLog_Run.bat" or any other batch file inside ".\PROTEUS batch file examples"
- ☐ An automatic folder will be created, collecting all the *.DAT files configured to use for the library generation.



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

USB HS-Datalog Command Line Interface example
Version: 2.5.0

Based on: ST USB Data Log 2.0.0

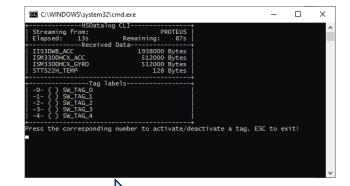
Device information:

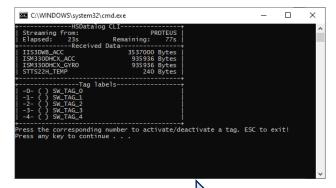
"deviceInfo": {
    "URL": "www.st.com",
    "alias": "PROTEUS",
    "dataFileExt": .dat",
    "dataFileExt": .dat",
    "dataFileFormat": USB-HS DATALOG",
    ""www.st.com",
    "nosensor": "1.0.0",
    "nosensor": "STEVAL-PROTEUS",
    "serialNumber": "004A00423550501820323642"

}

Configuration imported from Json file

Press any key to start logging
```





Press «RETURN» button
The blue LED turns off and the green LED starts blinking

The acquisition will continue for all the configured time or up to «ESC» button pressed







Label Dataset and Classifying to use with NanoEdgeAl Studio

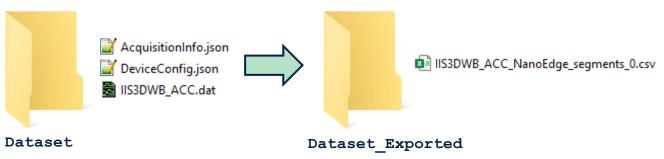


Convert each datasets in the right format (*.csv) accepted by NanoEdgeAl Studio tool (v3.2.1)

- ☐ The dataset previously generated using the datalogging firmware, classified as "Normal", "Anomaly", or as "Specific Cases to classify", must be used as input dataset to create the new libraries for Anomaly Detection or N-Class Classification, to include inside the application FW.
- □ Before to use these datasets, use the batch file → "Utilities/HS_Datalog/ PROTEUS_batch_file_examples/HS-DL_NanoEdge_Conversion.bat starting from the related folder containing at least one *.dat file plus two json configuration files.
- □ The python script will convert automatically the *.dat datalog stored in a *Dataset* folder, into a *.csv format in a folder named as *Dataset_Exported*, requiring just the following instruction:



- Input Acquisition folder name
- 2. Data signal length
- Output Acquisition folder name











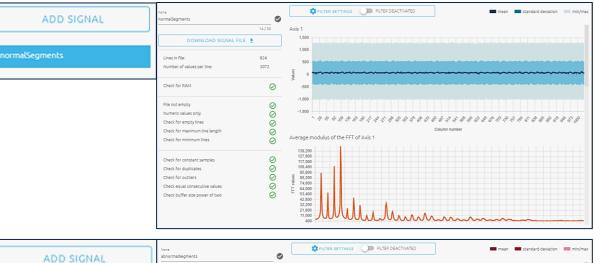
Label Dataset and Classifying to use with NanoEdgeAl Studio

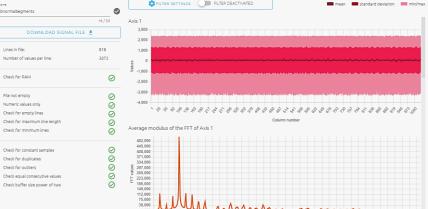
abnormalSegments

2.2 Create a new project for **Anomaly Detection** library starting from the datasets and build the library











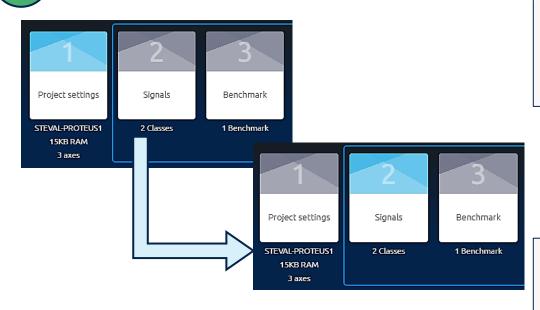


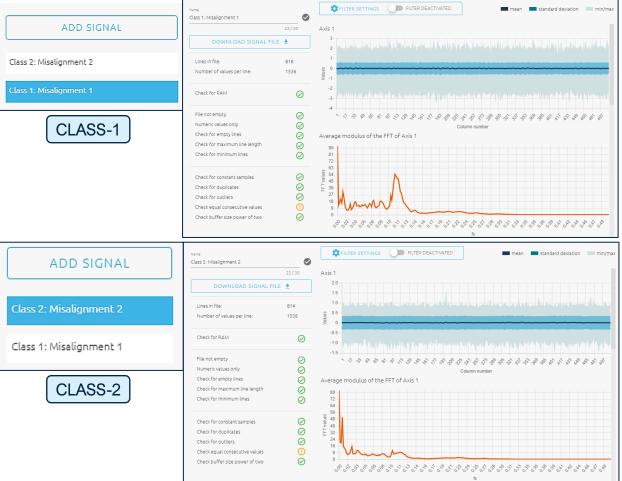




Label Dataset and Classifying to use with NanoEdgeAl Studio

Create a new project for N-Class Classification library starting from the datasets and build the library



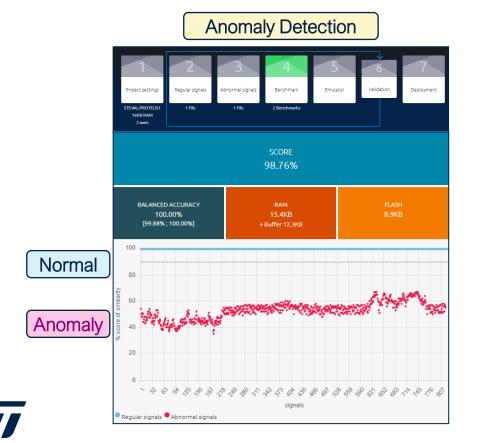


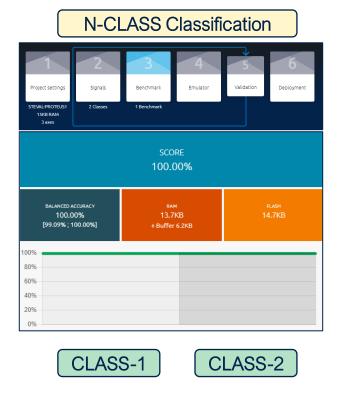




Run the Benchmark to create the different ML Library

Machine Library building running a benchmark to find the best library in terms of Accuracy, Performance (Score), RAM and FLASH Size





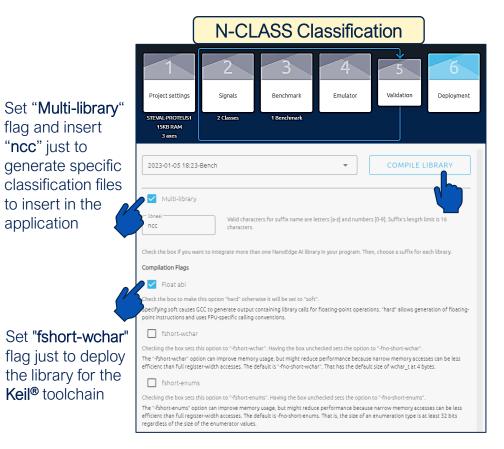




Choose the best libraries and Deploy in binary format

Press the "Compile Library" button to deploy a ZIP file including all the library files to include in your application

Anomaly Detection Project setting Regular signals Abnormal signal Benchmark Emulator Validation Deployment 1 Benchmark STEVAL-PROTEUS 15KB RAM COMPILE LIBRARY 2022-11-30 18:20-Bench Multi-library Check the box if you want to integrate more than one NanoEdge Al library in your program. Then, choose a suffix for each library. Compilation Flags ✓ Float abi Check the box to make this option "hard" otherwise it will be set to "soft". Specifying soft causes GCC to generate output containing library calls for floating-point operations. "hard" allows generation of floatingpoint instructions and uses FPU-specific calling conventions. cking the box sets this option to "-fshort-wchar". Having the box unchecked sets the option to "-fno-short-wchar" -fshort-wchar" option can improve memory usage, but might reduce performance because narrow memory accesses can be less efficient than full register-width accesses. The default is "-fno-short-wchar". That has the default size of wchar_t at 4 bytes Checking the box sets this option to "-fshort-enums". Having the box unchecked sets the option to "-fno-short-enums". The "-fshort-enums" option can improve memory usage, but might reduce performance because narrow memory accesses can be less efficient than full register-width accesses. The default is -fno-short-enums. That is, the size of an enumeration type is at least 32 bits regardless of the size of the enumerator values.





Set "fshort-wchar"

flag just to deploy

the library for the

Keil® toolchain



NEAI Library Integration in the FP

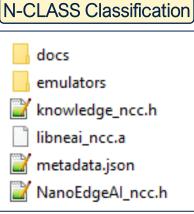
Embed the Machine Learning Library into FP-AI-PDMWBSOC

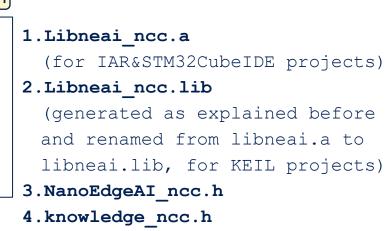


Replace just the following NEAI files deployed into the project folder

Anomaly Detection 1.libneai.a (for IAR&STM32CubeIDE projects) 2.libneai.lib (generated as explained before and renamed from libneai.a to libneai.lib, for KEIL projects)

3.NanoEdgeAI.h







Compile again the FW application in order to update the NEAI libraries.

Once updated the application binaries, the BLE FUOTA functionalities allow to update directly the STEVAL-PROTEUS without using programmer tools.





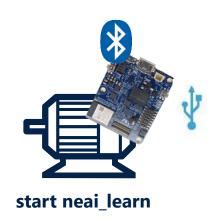


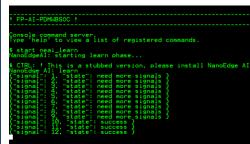
Run Learning and Detection by BLE or CLI

Run applications with NEAl Anomaly Detection

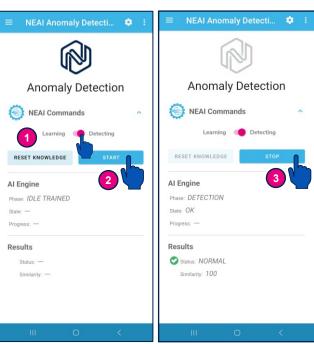
Run NEAI-AD Learning



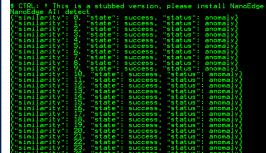




Run NEAI-AD Detection







- When the phase is IDLE, is mandatory to perform a new **LEARNING** phase before **DETECTING**, using the CLI or directly the BLE Sensor Classic App.
- Learn the normal modes on the edge
- **Detect** anomaly on your asset



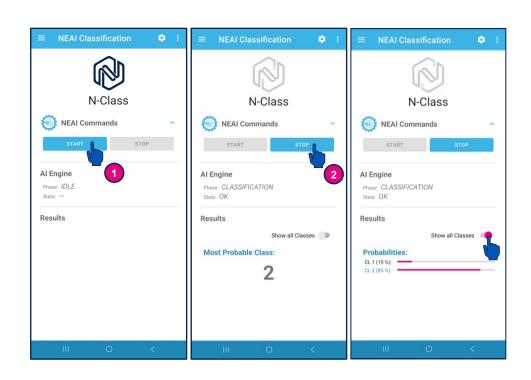




Run N-Class classification by BLE or CLI

Run applications with NEAI- Nclass classification

Run NanoEdgeAl N-Class classification







3- Documents & Related Resources



Documents & Related Resources

All documents are available in the DESIGN tab of the related products webpage

☐ STEVAL-PROTEUS1

- ❖ <u>DB4641</u>: Industrial sensor evaluation kit for condition monitoring based on the 2.4 GHz STM32WB5MMG module HW Data brief Hardware
- ❖ <u>UM3000</u>: Getting started with the STEVAL-PROTEUS1 evaluation kit for condition monitoring based on the 2.4 GHz STM32WB5MMG module HW User Manual
- Schematics, BOM, Gerber files, Certifications

□ <u>FP-AI-PDMWBSOC</u>

- ❖ DB4776: STM32Cube function pack for STEVAL-PROTEUS1 evaluation kit for anomaly detection based on artificial intelligence (AI) SW Data brief
- ❖ <u>UM3069</u>: Getting started with the STM32Cube function pack for STEVAL-PROTEUS1 evaluation kit for predictive maintenance application based on artificial intelligence (AI) − SW User Manual
- QUICK START GUIDE: STM32Cube function pack for STEVAL-PROTEUS1 evaluation kit for predictive maintenance application based on artificial intelligence (AI)

☐ SW TOOLS

- ❖ <u>STBLESensClassic</u>: ST BLE sensor Classic application for Android and iOS
- ❖ NanoEdgeAlStudio: Automated Machine Learning (ML) tool for STM32 developers

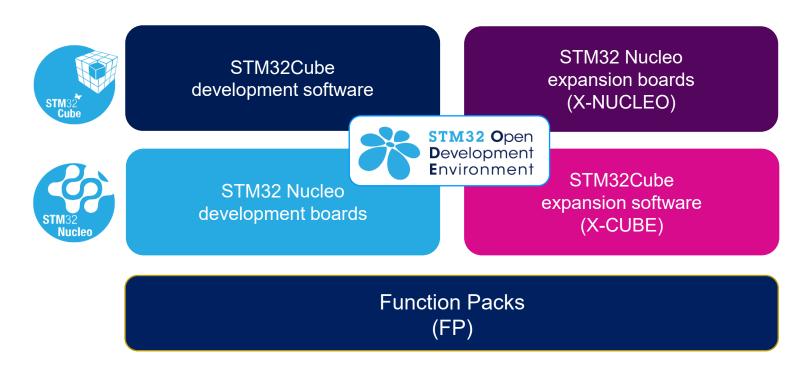


4- STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview



STM32 Open Development Environment Fast, affordable Prototyping and Development

The STM32 Open Development Environment (STM32 ODE) is an open, flexible, easy, and affordable way
to develop innovative devices and applications based on the STM32 32-bit microcontroller family combined
with other state-of-the-art ST components connected via expansion boards. It enables fast prototyping with
leading-edge components that can quickly be transformed into final designs



For further information, please visit www.st.com/stm32ode



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